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# Piping and Instrumentation Drawings



**Version: V7.1**

**January 2009**

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# Introduction

**Note:** *The drawings represented in the following document are superseded by the drawings contained in the AspenTech\Economic Evaluation V7.0\Program\Docs\PIDs folder. Please refer to this location for the latest drawing revisions. This document should be used solely as a drawing reference for internal volumetric models not depicted elsewhere.*

This book contains piping and instrumentation drawings (P&IDs) representing Aspen Icarus Volumetric Models. Volumetric Models develop material quantities and are based on recognized design methods and construction standards. Volumetric Models are the key components behind Aspen Icarus' unique method of designing and estimating.

Volumetric Models determine the field materials (type, quantity, weights, and sizes) required to install an equipment item. Volumetric Models generate the material takeoff for equipment handling and setting, piping, civil, structural steel, instrumentation, electrical, insulation and paint materials. For example, a tower's pipe diameter and length is determined by the diameter, height, pressure, temperature, number of trays, and estimated flow rates. Each run of pipe is consistent with the tower materials, and of a specific length, diameter, schedule, valve, and fitting count, and so on, to fulfill the functionality assigned to that line of pipe. Thus, the Volumetric Models create materials to be installed.

P&IDs come in either a standard (STD) or a more fully instrumented (FULL) configuration that may be specified at the Project and Area levels. Both the standard and full versions are shown in this book. The 600 series drawings represent the full versions.

## ***How Project Instrumentation is Developed***

Aspen Icarus systems develop the cost of project instrumentation based upon the direct costs of materials and manpower for the following major items:

- Primary element hook-up
- Signal transmission
- Field/panel hook-up
- Final element hook-up
- Control Center
- Operator Center

### **Primary Element Hook-Up**

The primary element is a field-mounted component with all the necessary accessories for process connection and signal transmission to a centrally located field junction box. For pneumatic systems, it includes all the piping, tubing, fittings, valves, and filter-regulators necessary for connecting the impulse piping and air supply to the transmitter, and the process signal tubing to the field junction box. Aspen Icarus systems group this process signal tubing into one or more field junction boxes. For electronic systems, the system assumes a two-wire control loop where power for the transmitter is taken from a power supply in the Control Center. A 4-20 ma DC signal is assumed. Aspen Icarus systems calculate material and manpower costs for fabricating and installing all pipe, valves, and fittings for the impulse piping connection to the transmitter, and all wiring and electrical fittings to the field junction box. Single or multiple twisted pairs of insulated

stranded copper wire are used for the control system. You may specify the type of wiring in the Area data. If “IM” is selected, the complete control wiring system is costed using control wire and multi-conductor cable. The twisted pair consists of stranded copper wire with a mylar tape separator and an extruded PVC jacket.

### **Signal Transmission**

At each junction box, the system differentiates between Control and Indicating function for grouping into multi-tube bundles to be sent to the Control Building for connection to the back of the control panel. For example, two tubes are required for the transmission signal of a control loop from a junction box: one tube for the process transmitter signal to the control and another tube for the control signal from the controller to the final element, as opposed to an indicating loop that is “deadended” at the indicating instrument in the control panel and requires only one tube for signal transmission. Pneumatic transmission tubing is 0.25 INCHES [8 MM] OD, singly or bundled. If the transmission distance between Control Center and the field junction box exceeds 300 FEET [90 M], the system provides a WARNing message. In such an instance, you should consider using an electronic system rather than a pneumatic control system to improve dynamic response. The type of control system, electronic or pneumatic, is specified in the Area data.

Like pneumatic systems, electronic systems differentiate between the different types of instrumentation loops. For example, in control loops, two pairs of signal transmission wire are required: one pair for the transmitter signal and the other pair for the control signal. Both pairs tie-in in the junction box

back of the control panel to the field junction box located in the Area. At the field junction box, the transmission wires are collected and sent to the control room in multi-conductor cable in conduit or on cable trays. Aspen Icarus systems allow the user to select three different types of cables for transmission: multi-conductor wire; cable with interlocked armor; and cable pulled in rigid conduit.

#### **Field/Panel Hook-Up**

Aspen Icarus systems calculate the material and man-power cost for connecting each tube from the multi-tube bundle to the bulkhead plate in back of the control panel in the main control building. For an electronic control system, the system calculates the cost of material and manpower to connect all signal wiring to and from the field junction box to the field tie-in terminal blocks on the back of the panel.

#### **Final Element Hook-Up**

For pneumatic systems, system calculates the material and manpower cost to fabricate and assemble the piping, valves, and fittings required for the air supply and control signal from the junction box.

Aspen Icarus systems make the same calculations for electronic systems, with the exception that the control signal is wired from the junction box to an electopneumatic transducer mounted on the valve positioner valve.

### **Analog Control Center**

The cost of the control panel is developed from:

- The list of instruments, either electronic, pneumatic, or a combination of these control systems.
- The type of display: conventional, semi-graphic, or full graphic type.

Aspen Icarus systems assume straight type panels and conventional miniature instruments with an instrument density of 4.75 per linear foot [15.6 per meter] for conventional displays, 3.75 per linear foot [12.3 per meter] for semi-graphic displays, and 2.5 per linear foot [8.2 per meter] for full graphic displays. The total number and cost of panel-mounted instruments is reported apart from the size and cost of the control panel. The cost of the control panel includes the hardware cost of all switches, relays, alarms, power supplies, etc., required for all designated Areas in the facility. It also includes the cost of sheet metal fabrication, piping and/or wiring, and the cost of shipping and installation at the job site.

### **Local Equipment Panels**

Aspen Icarus systems calculate the cost of material and manpower for the fabrication and installation of each local equipment panel and any wiring or pneumatic piping connections for alarms, switches, indicators, etc., to the main control panel.

### **Thermocouple Wiring**

On temperature control loops where thermocouples are used as sensing devices, the transmitter is assumed to be mounted on the thermocouple head.



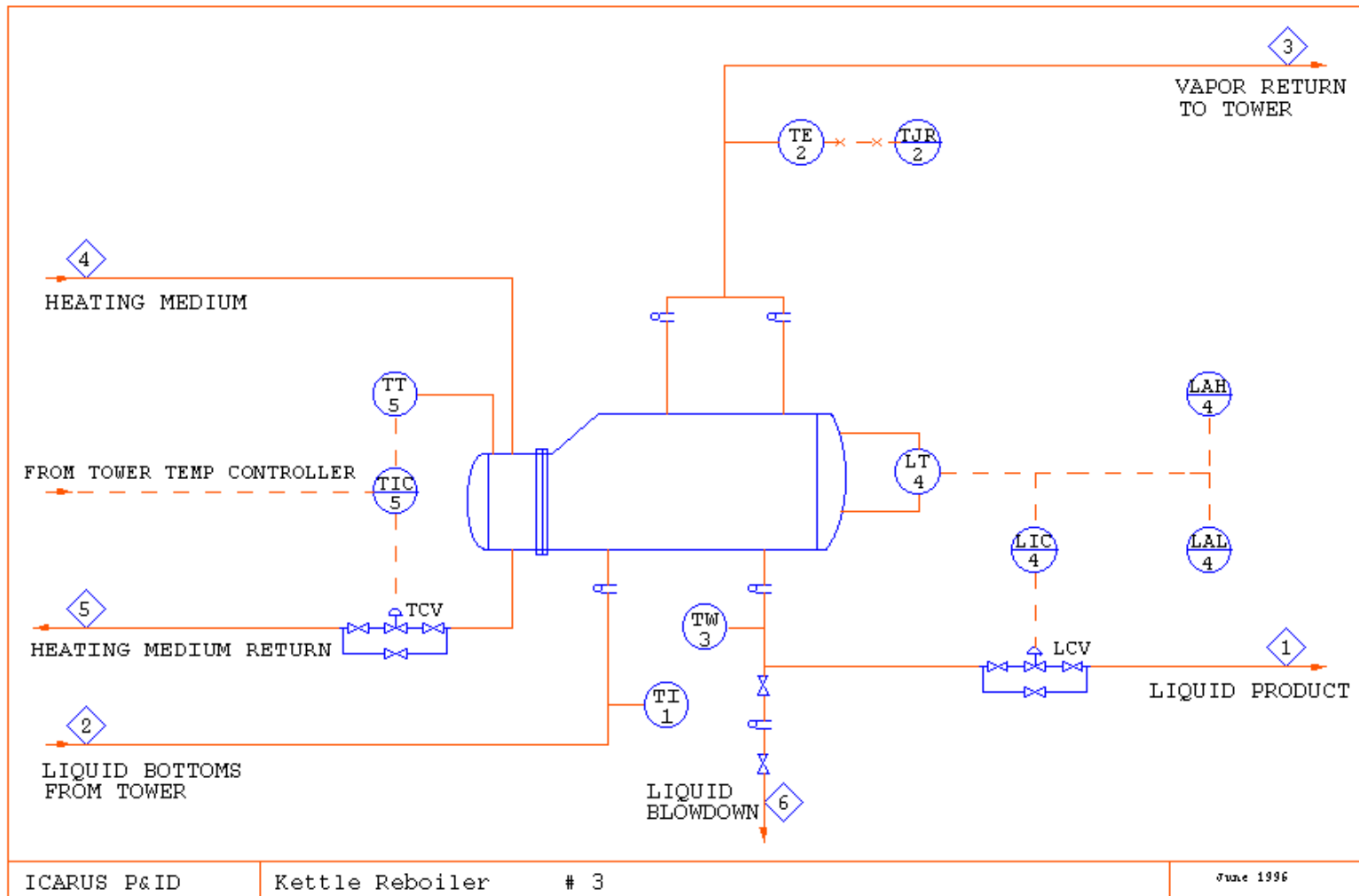




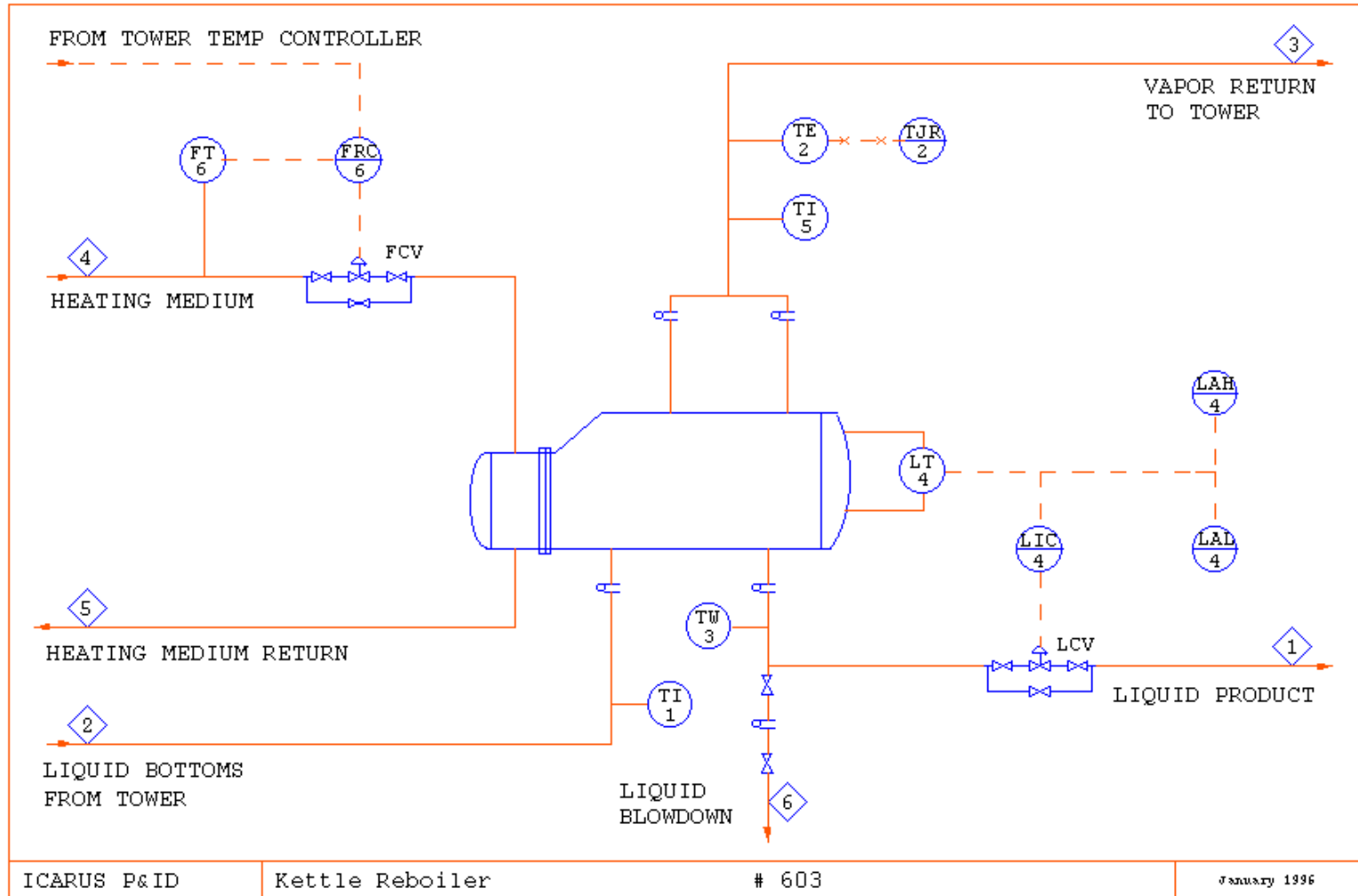
# Drawings

The piping and instrumentation drawings that follow are arranged in numeric order. For easy reference, the 600 series drawings, representing fully instrumented models, immediately follow the corresponding standard models. For example, Drawing 603 immediately follows Drawing 3.

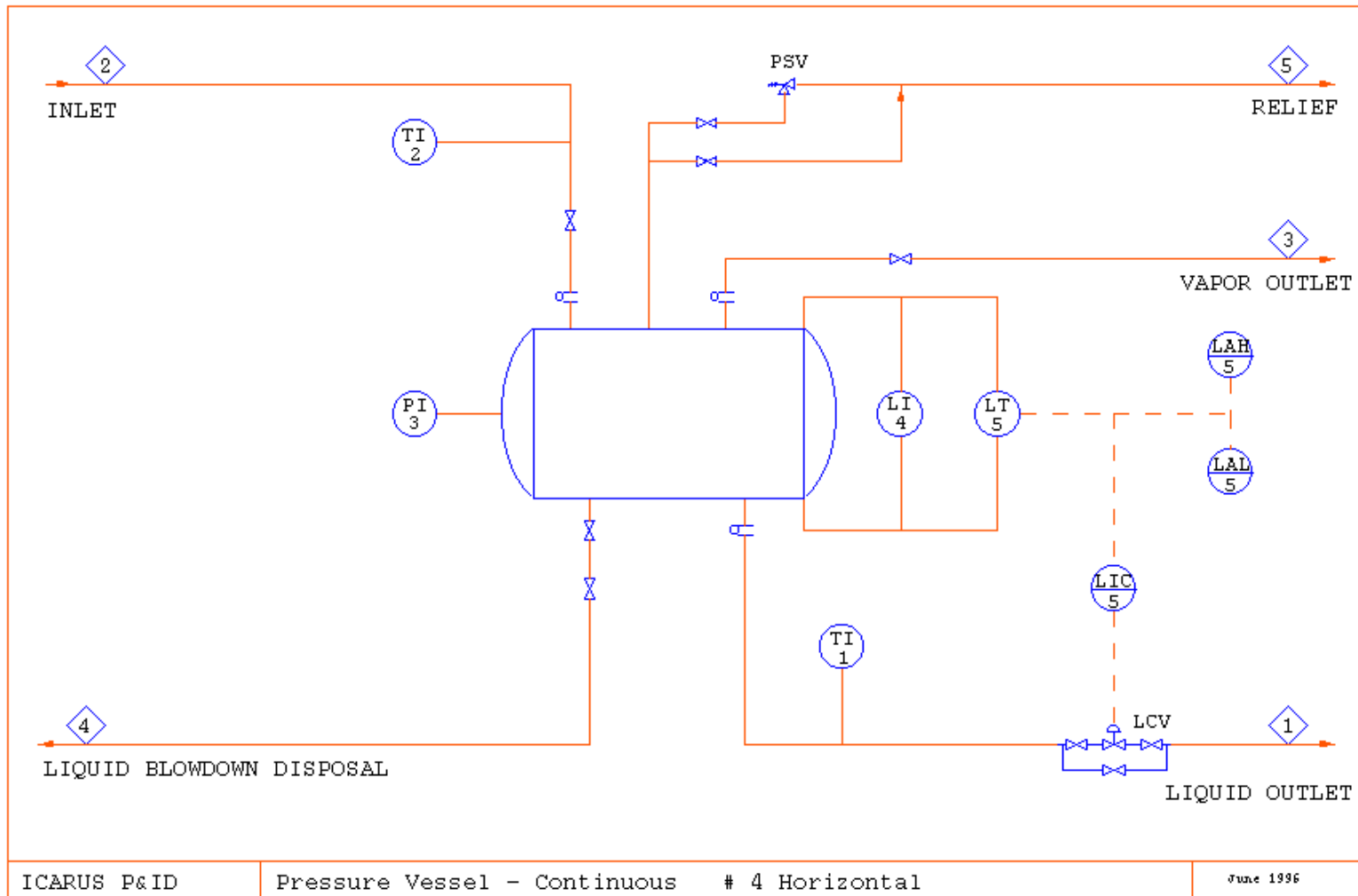
### 3 Kettle Reboiler



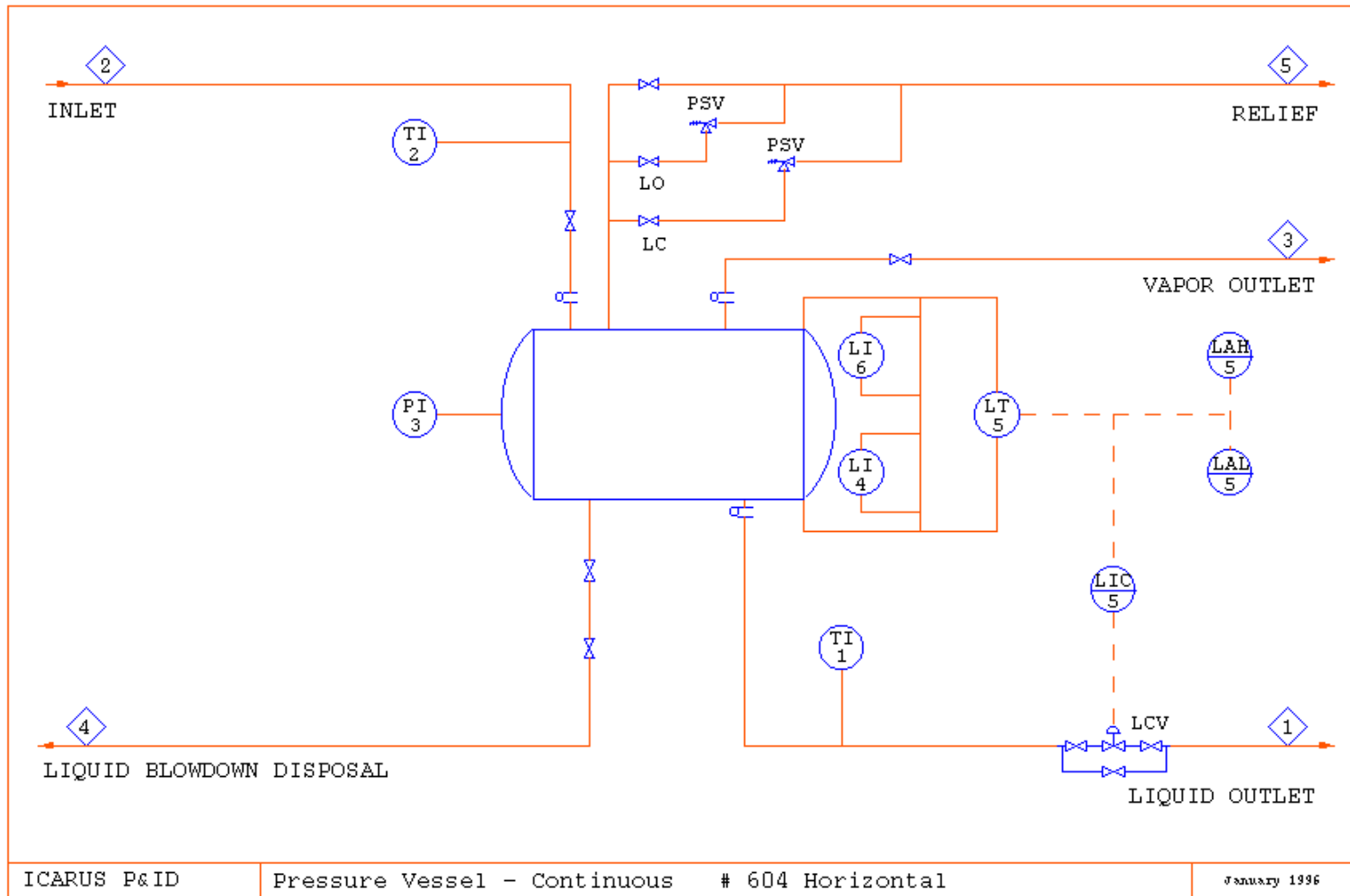
# 603 Kettle Reboiler



## 4 Horizontal Pressure Vessel – Continuous

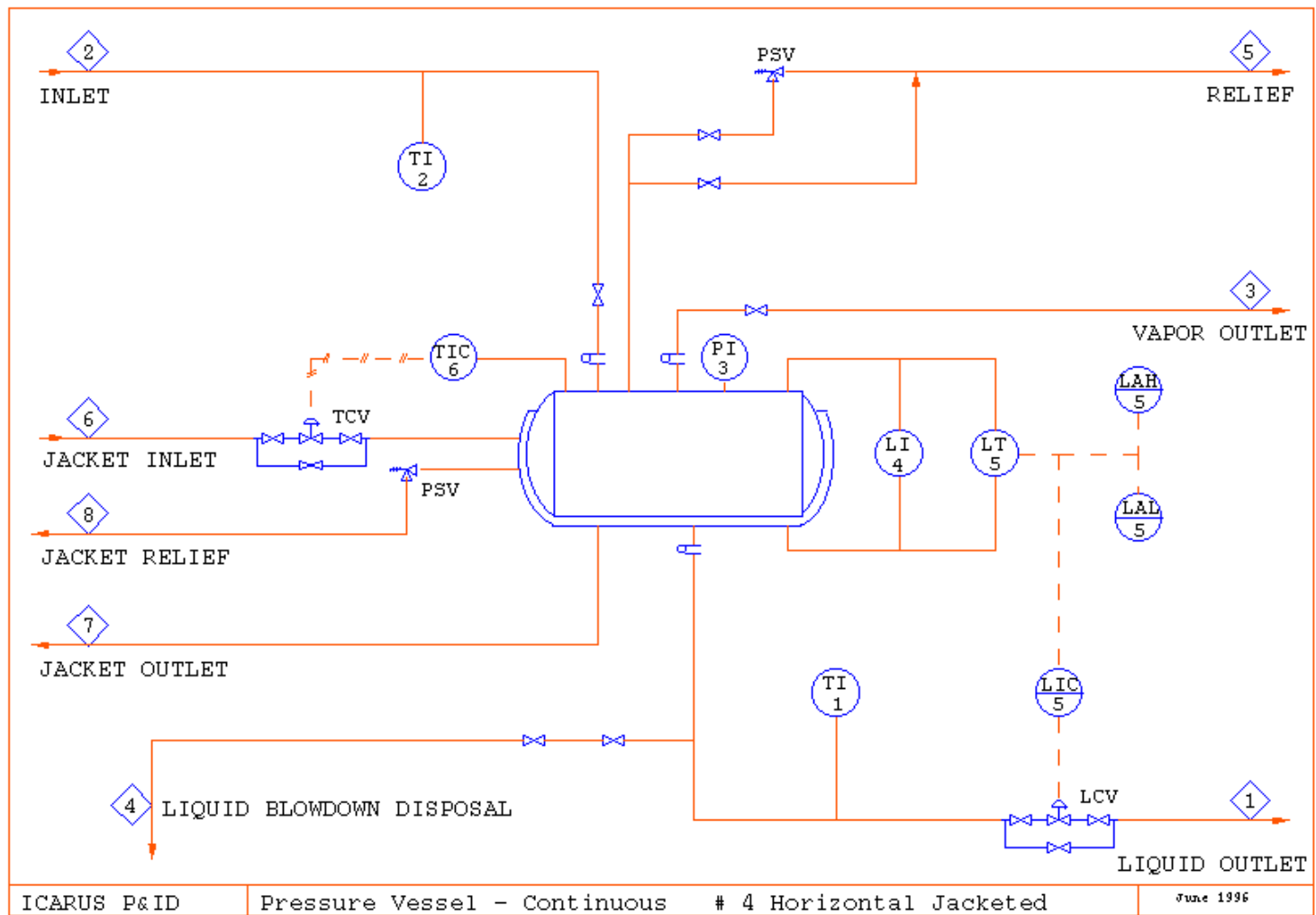


## 604 Horizontal Pressure Vessel – Continuous

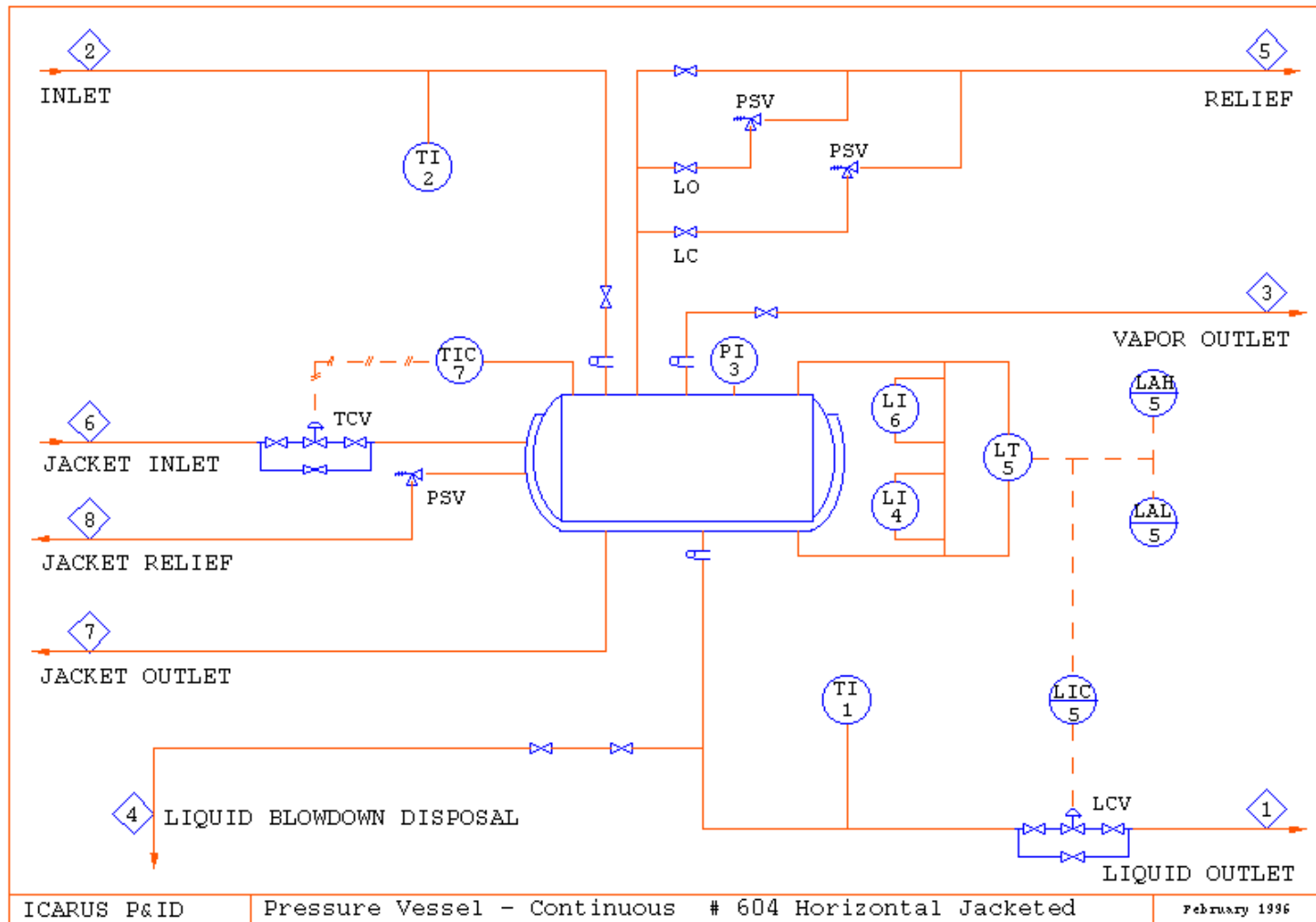


## **4 Horizontal Jacketed Pressure Vessel - Continuous**

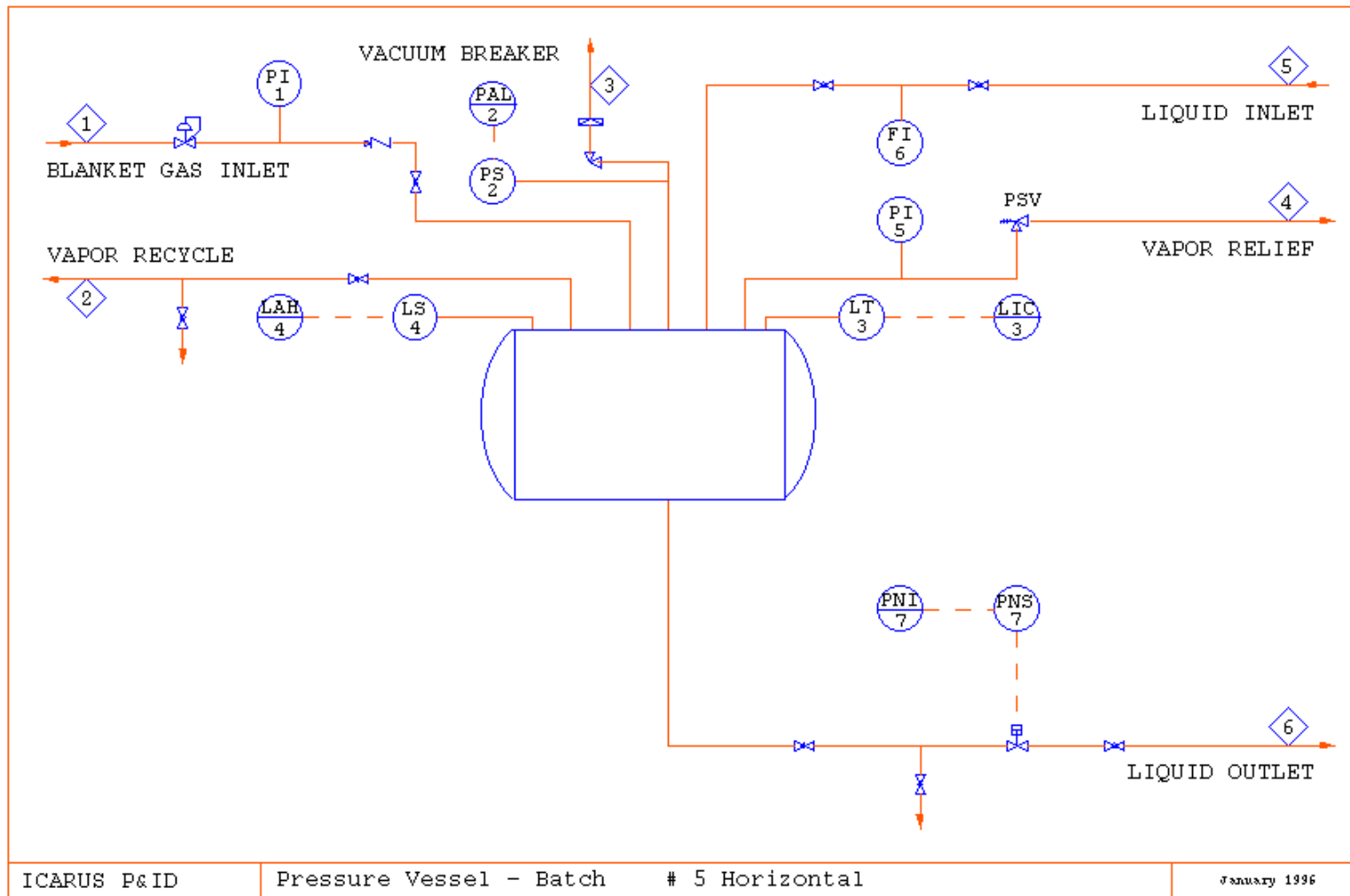




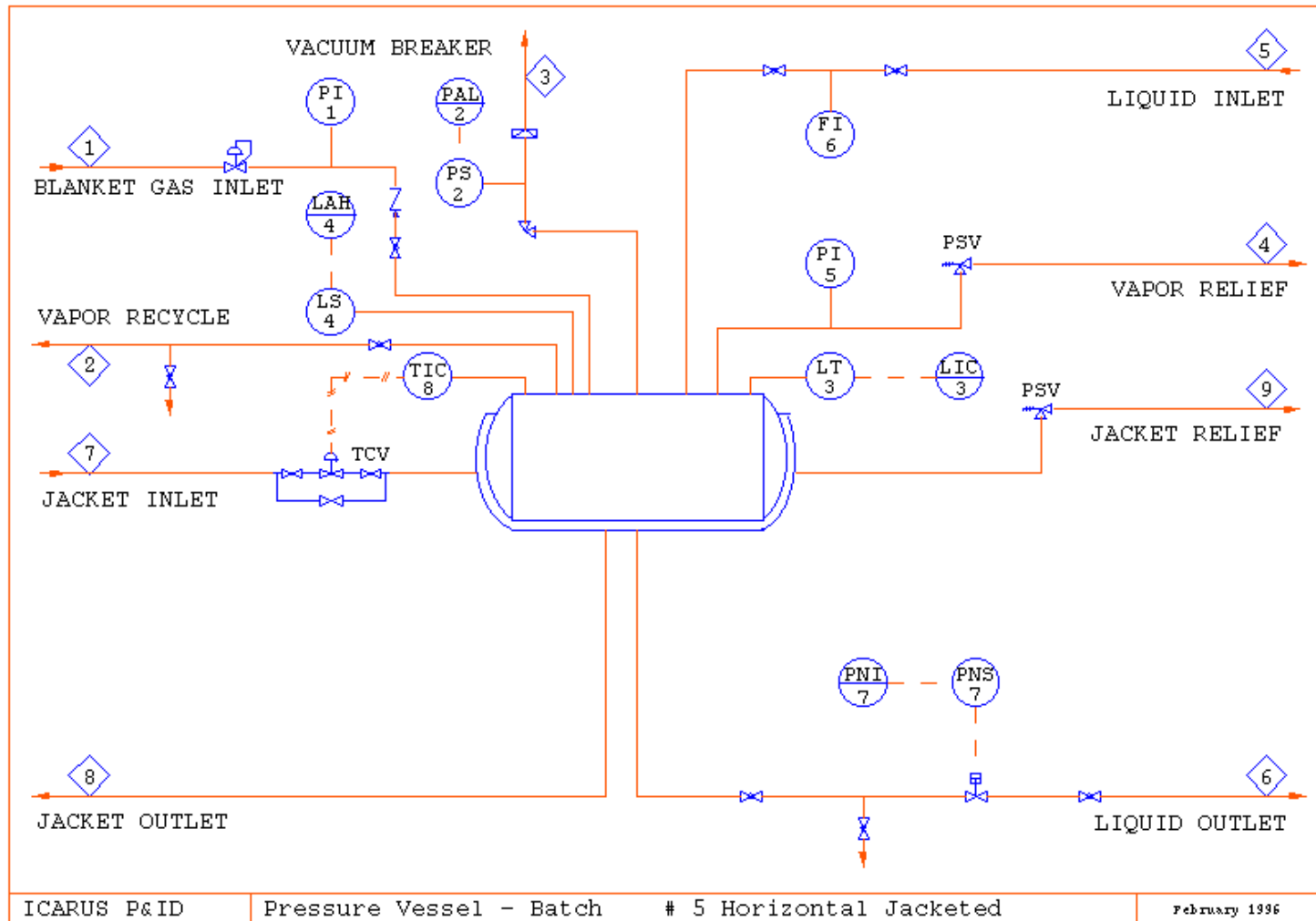
## 604 Horizontal Jacketed Pressure Vessel – Continuous



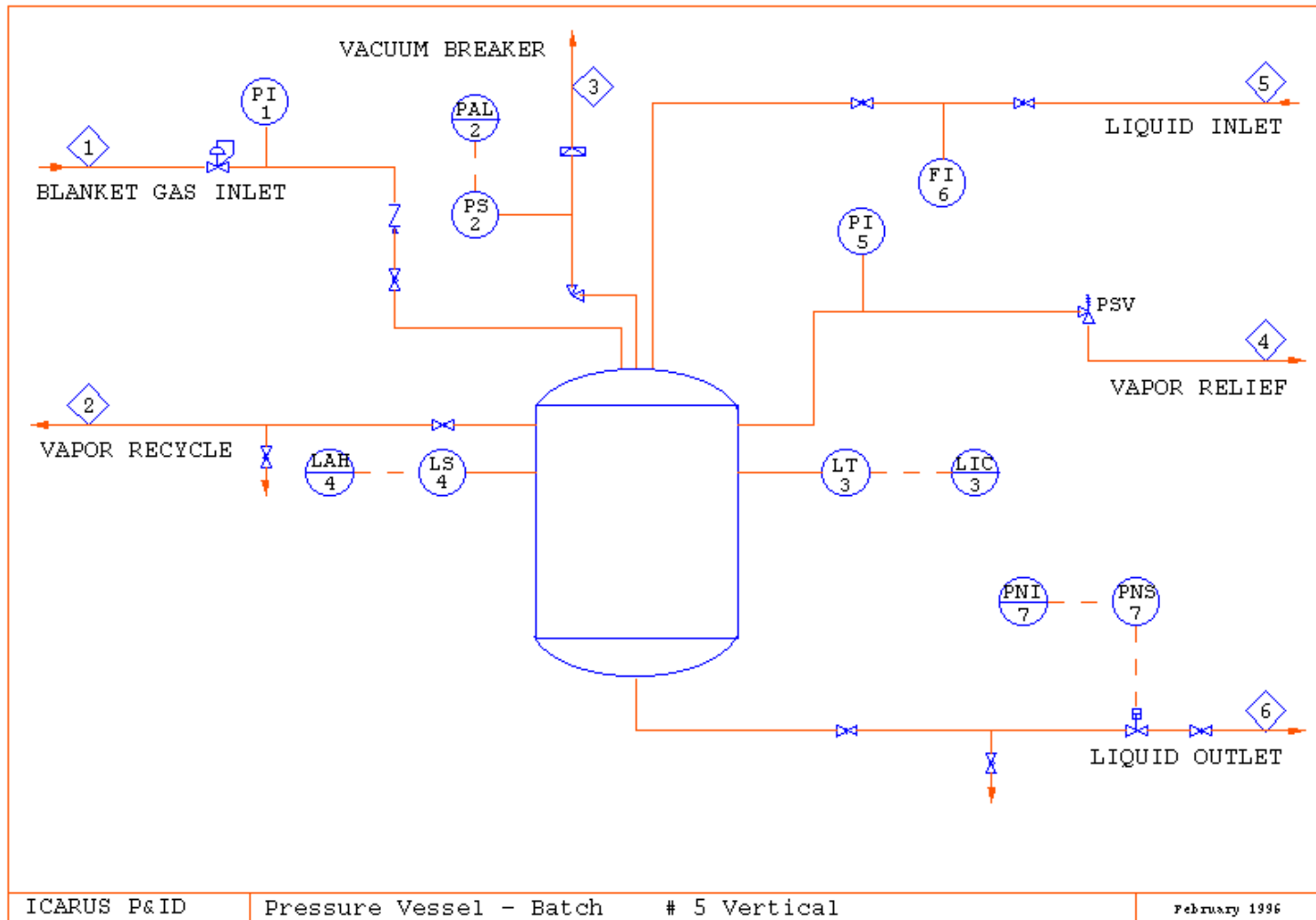
## 5 Horizontal Pressure Vessel – Batch



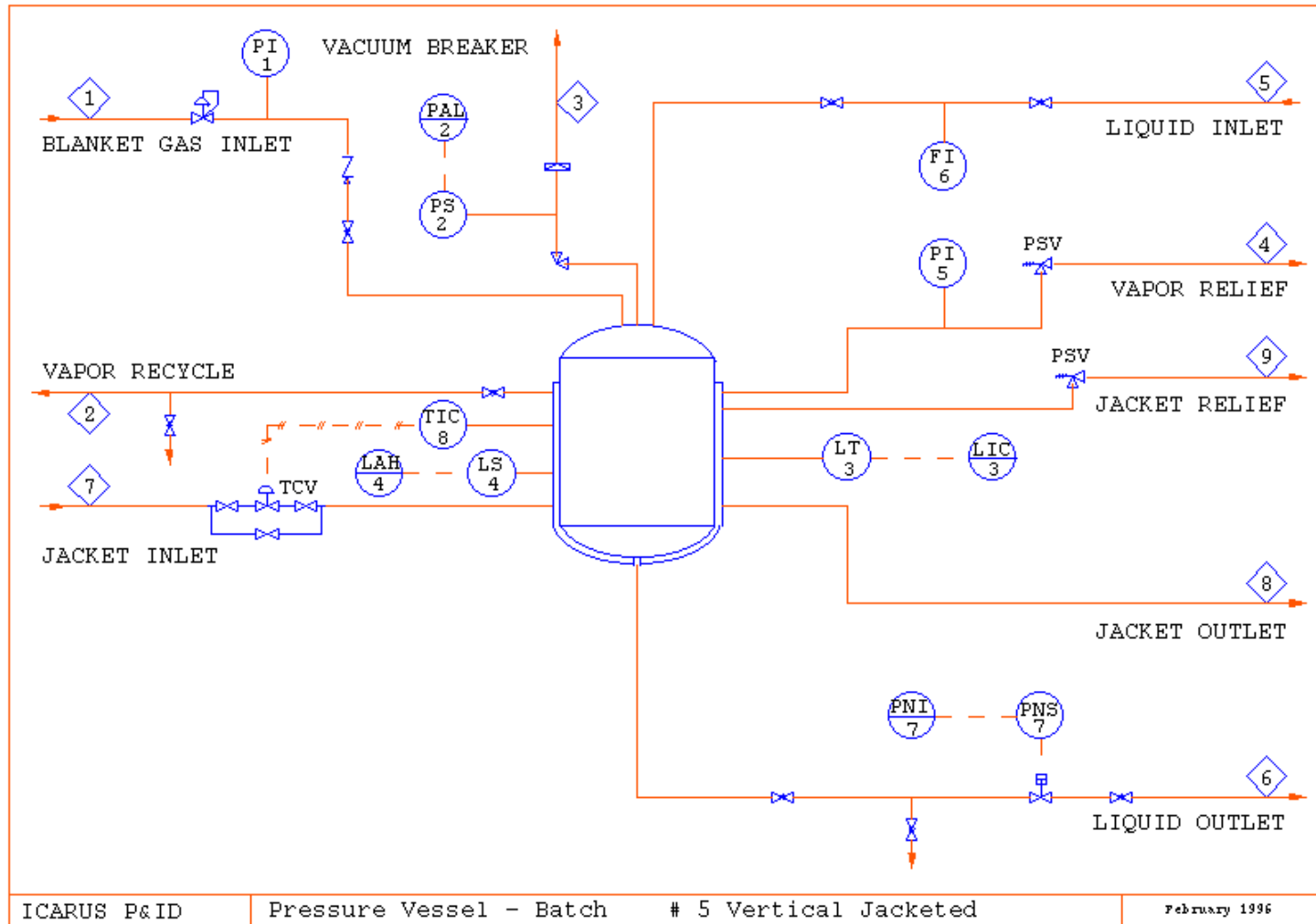
## 5 Horizontal Jacketed Pressure Vessel – Batch



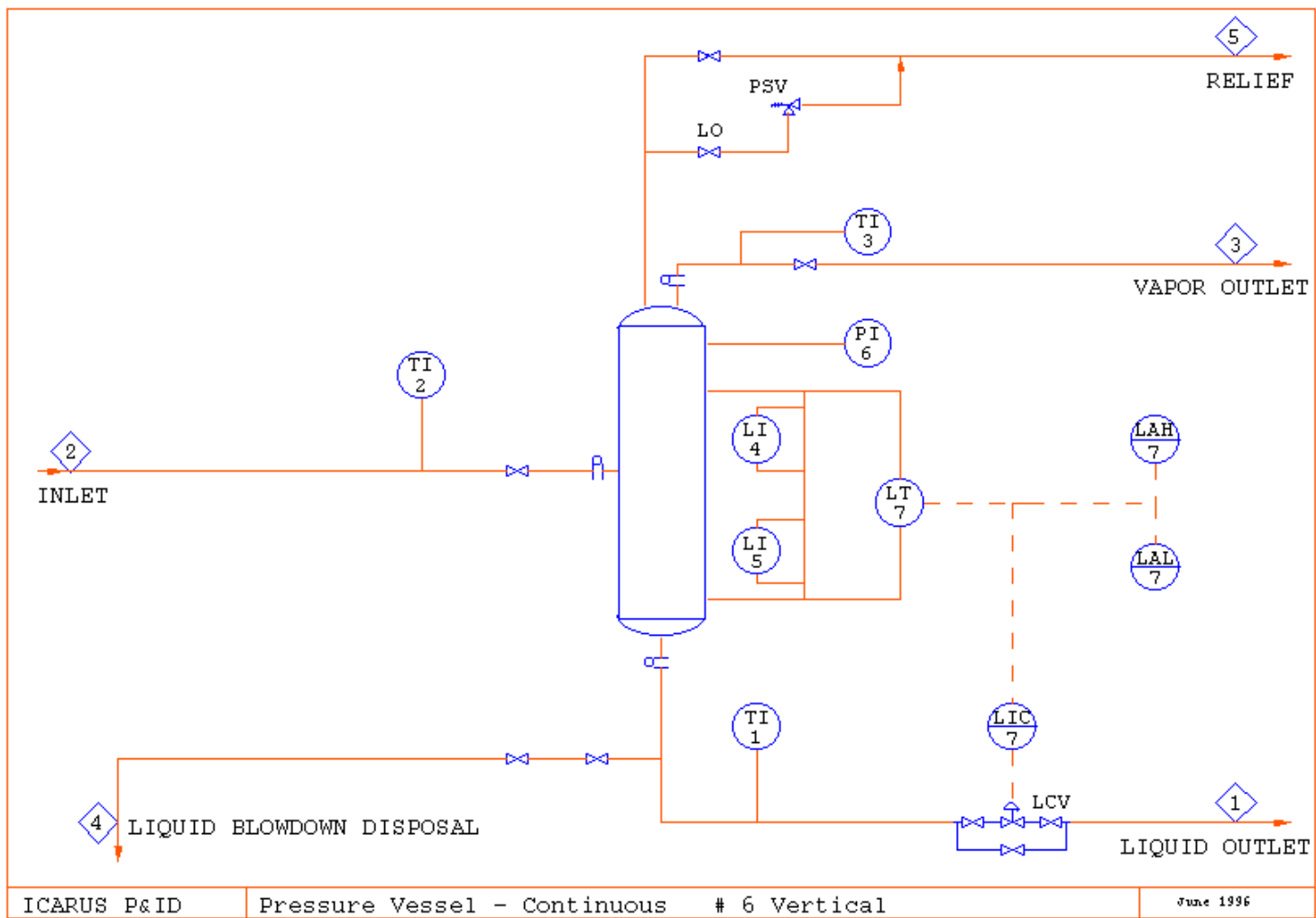
## 5 Vertical Pressure Vessel – Batch



## 5 Vertical Jacketed Pressure Vessel – Batch

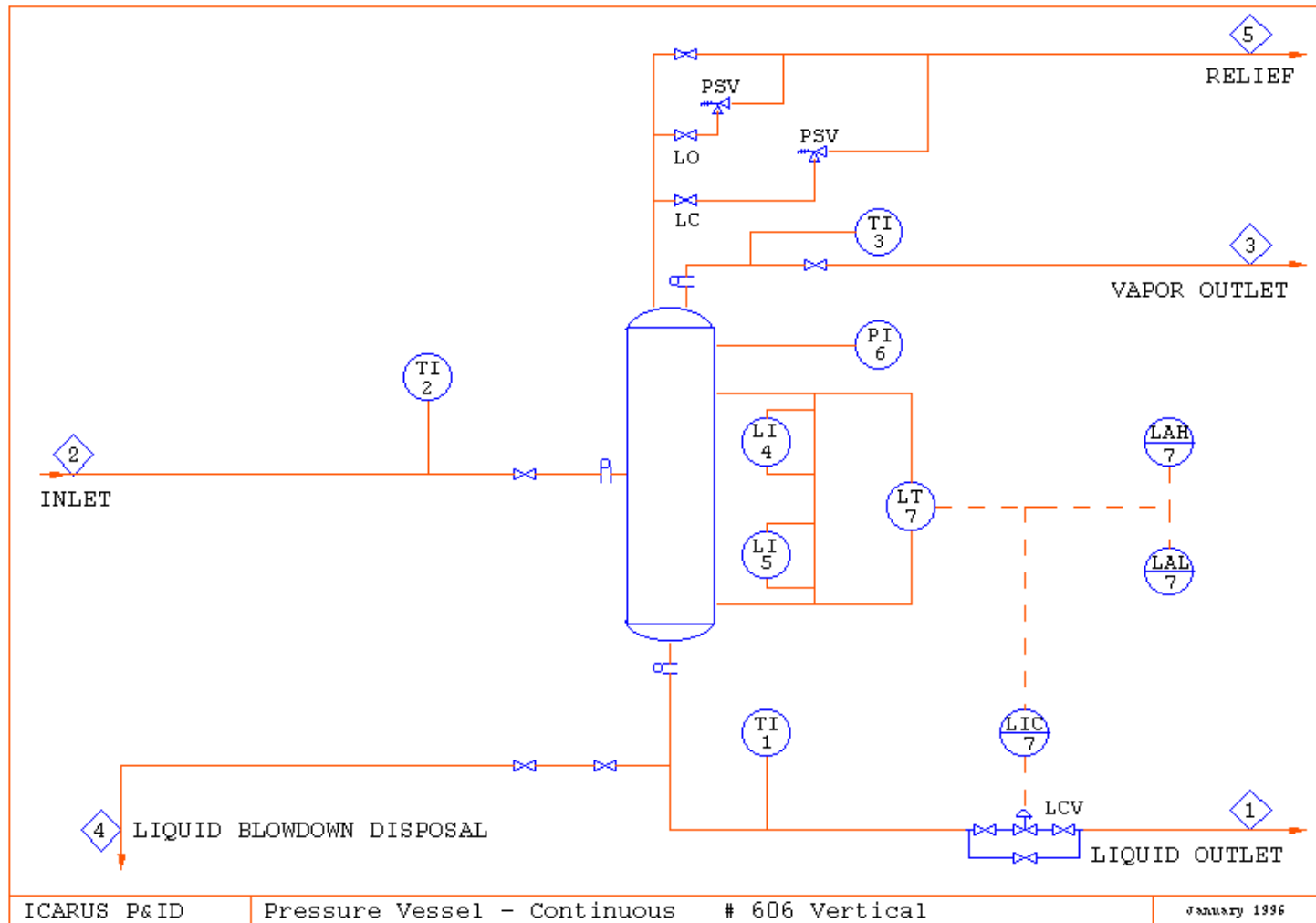


## **6 Vertical Pressure Vessel – Continuous**

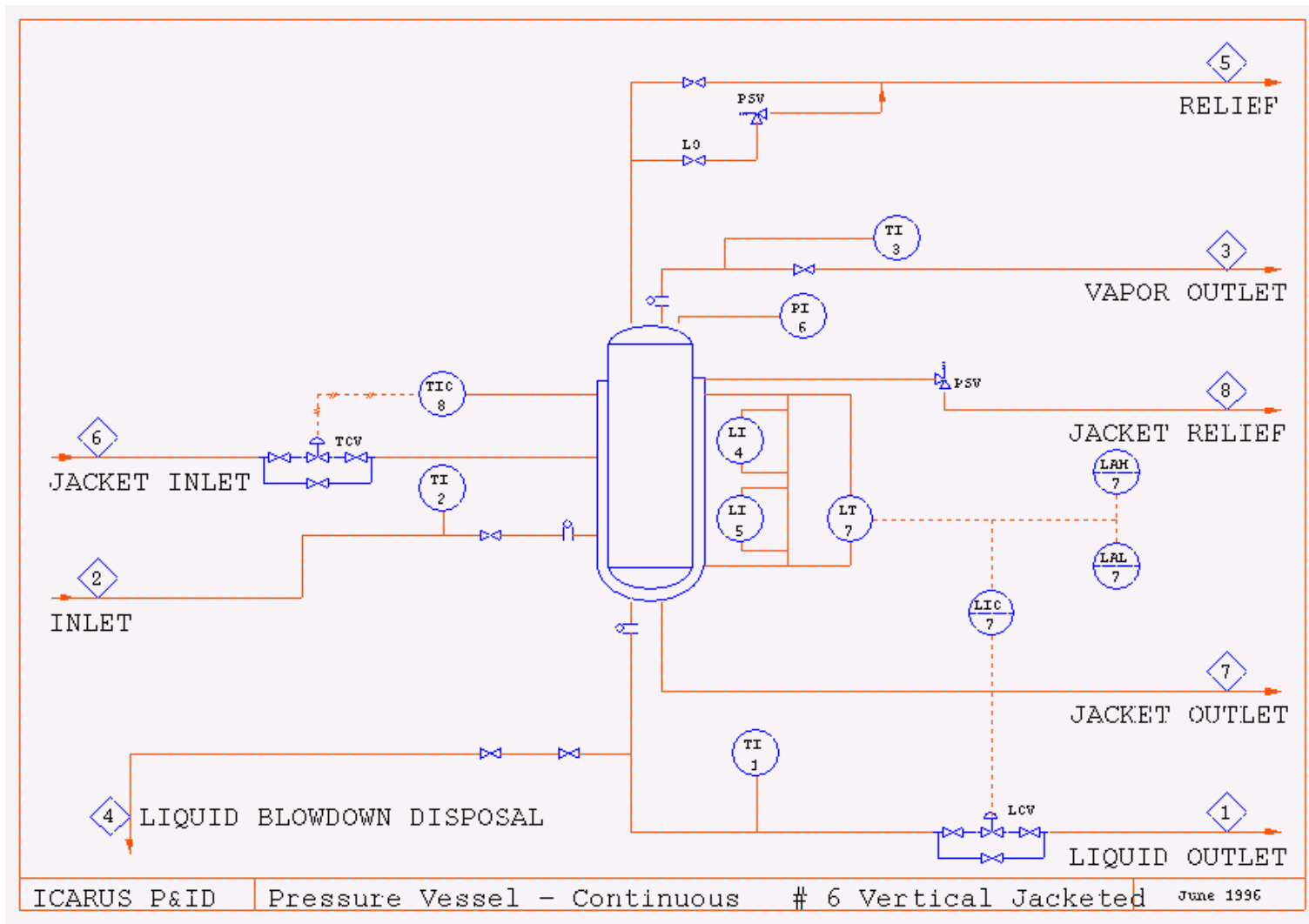




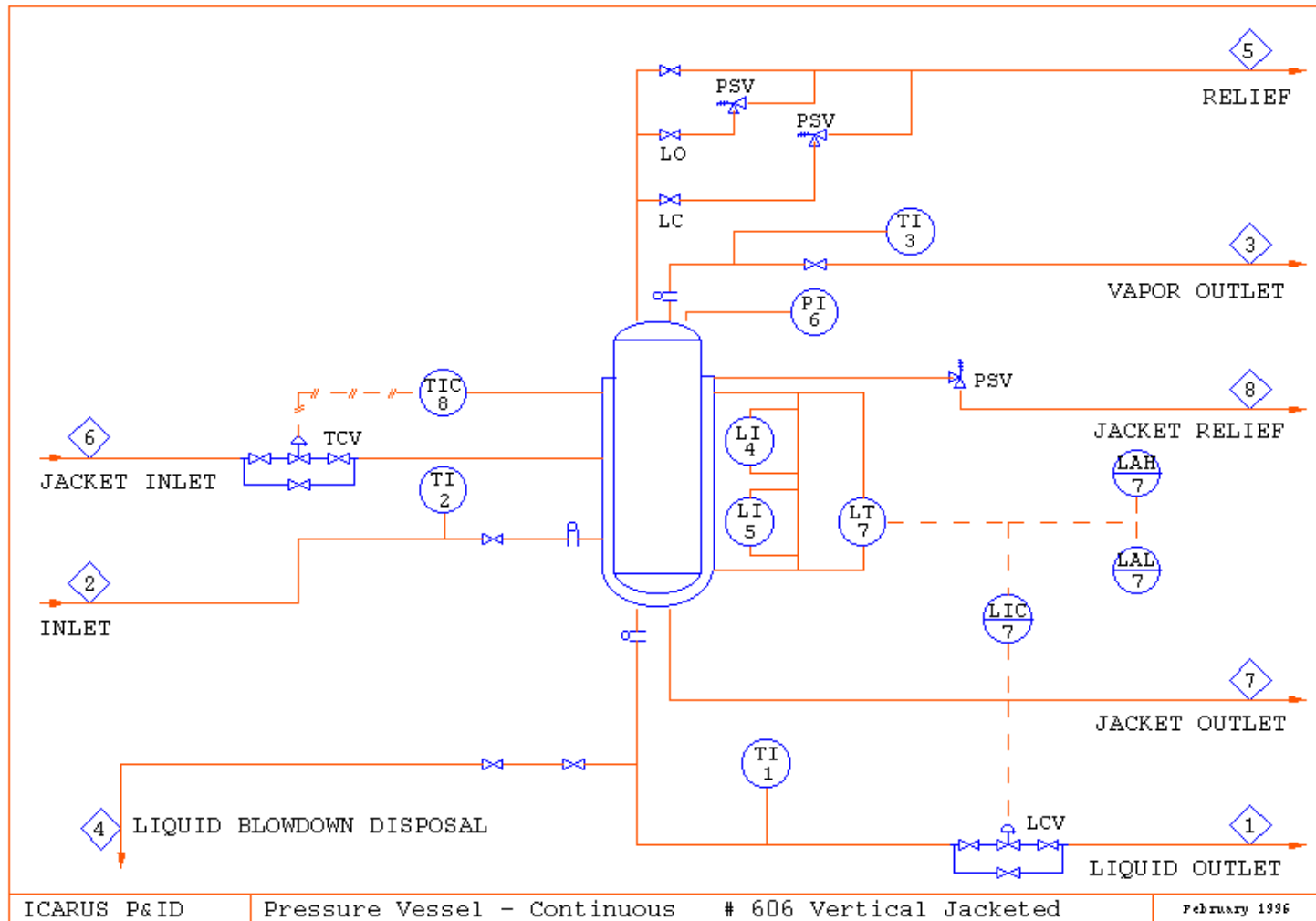
## 606 Vertical Pressure Vessel – Continuous



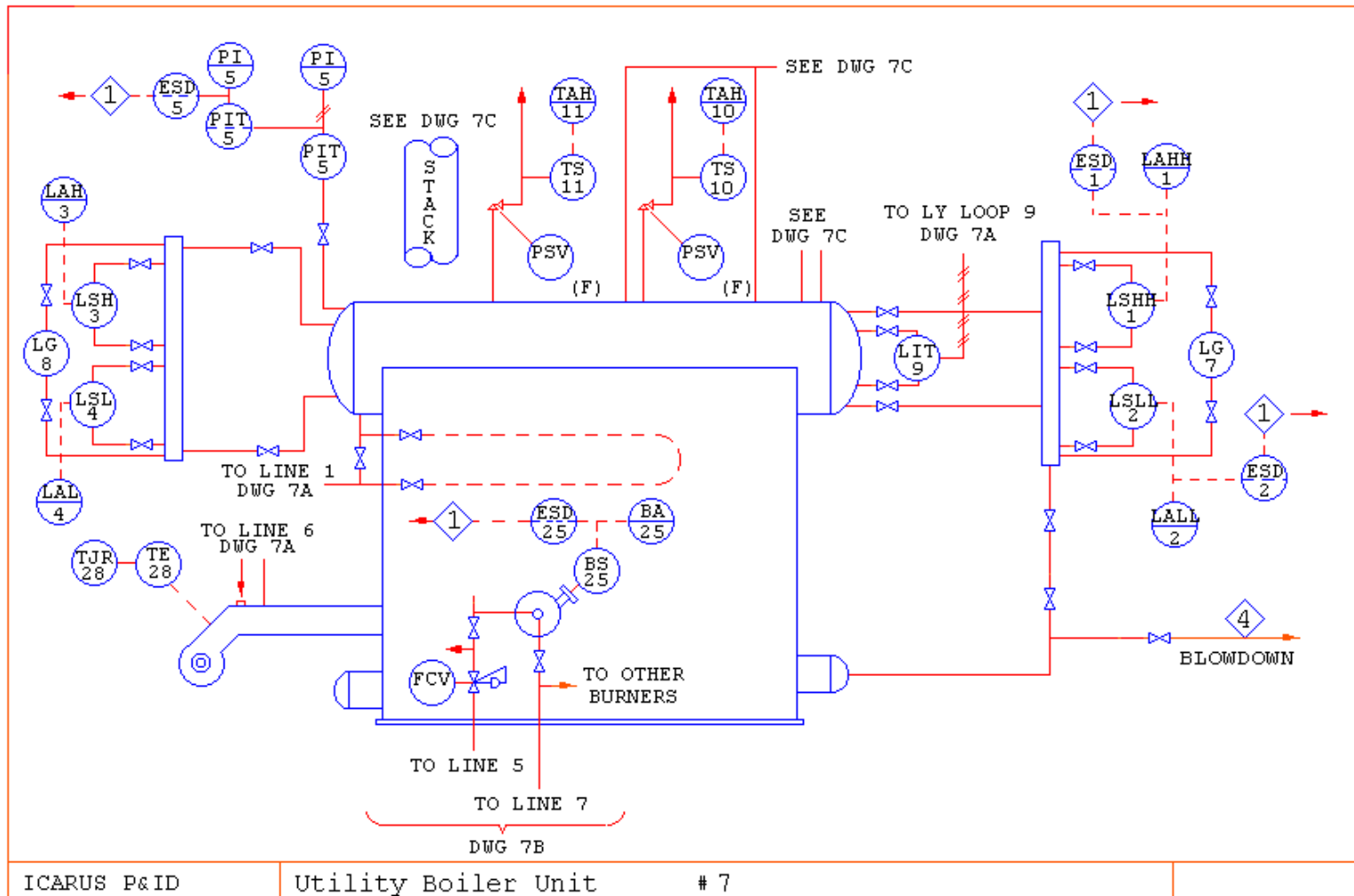
## 6 Vertical Jacketed Pressure Vessel – Continuous



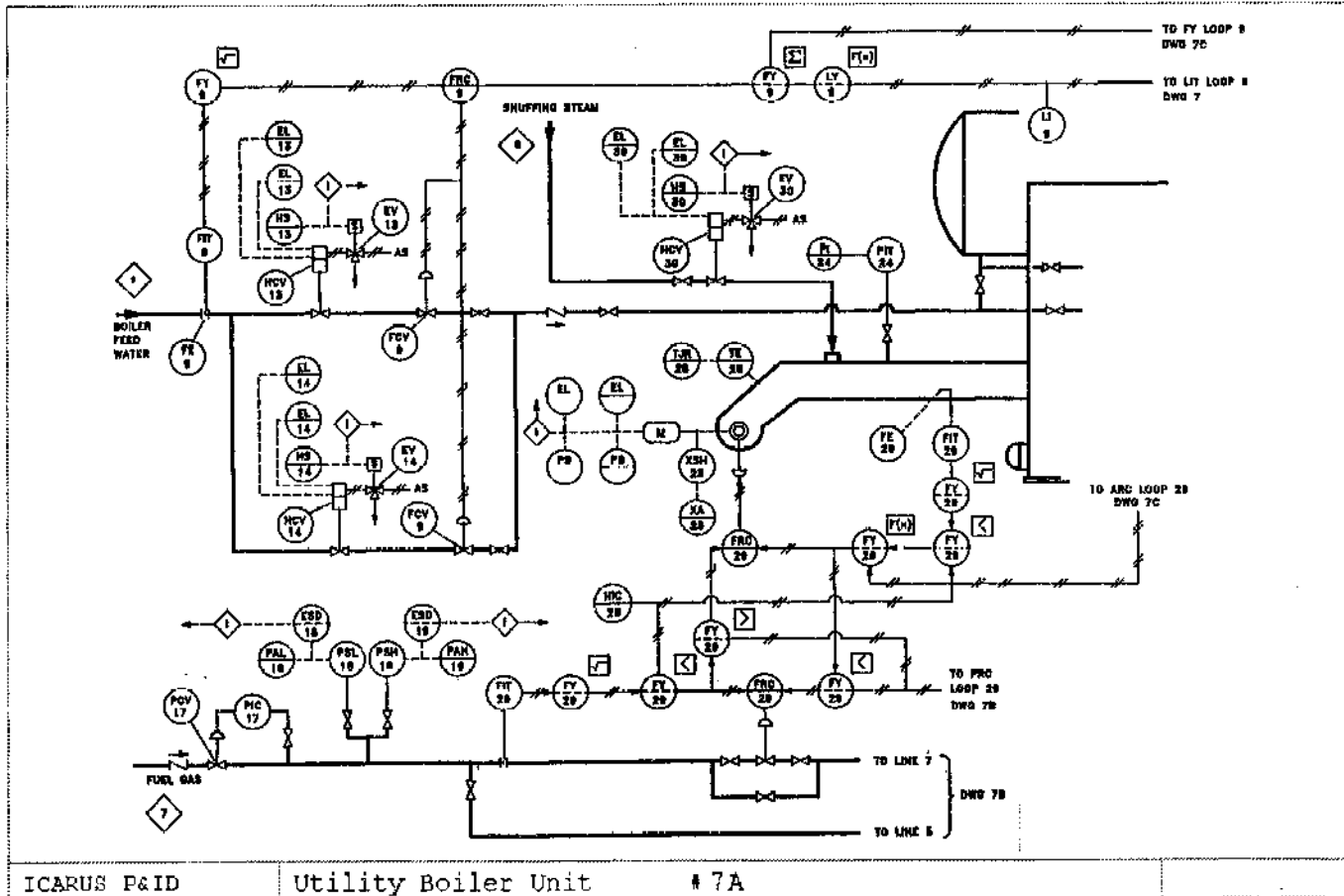
## 606 Vertical Jacketed Pressure Vessel – Continuous



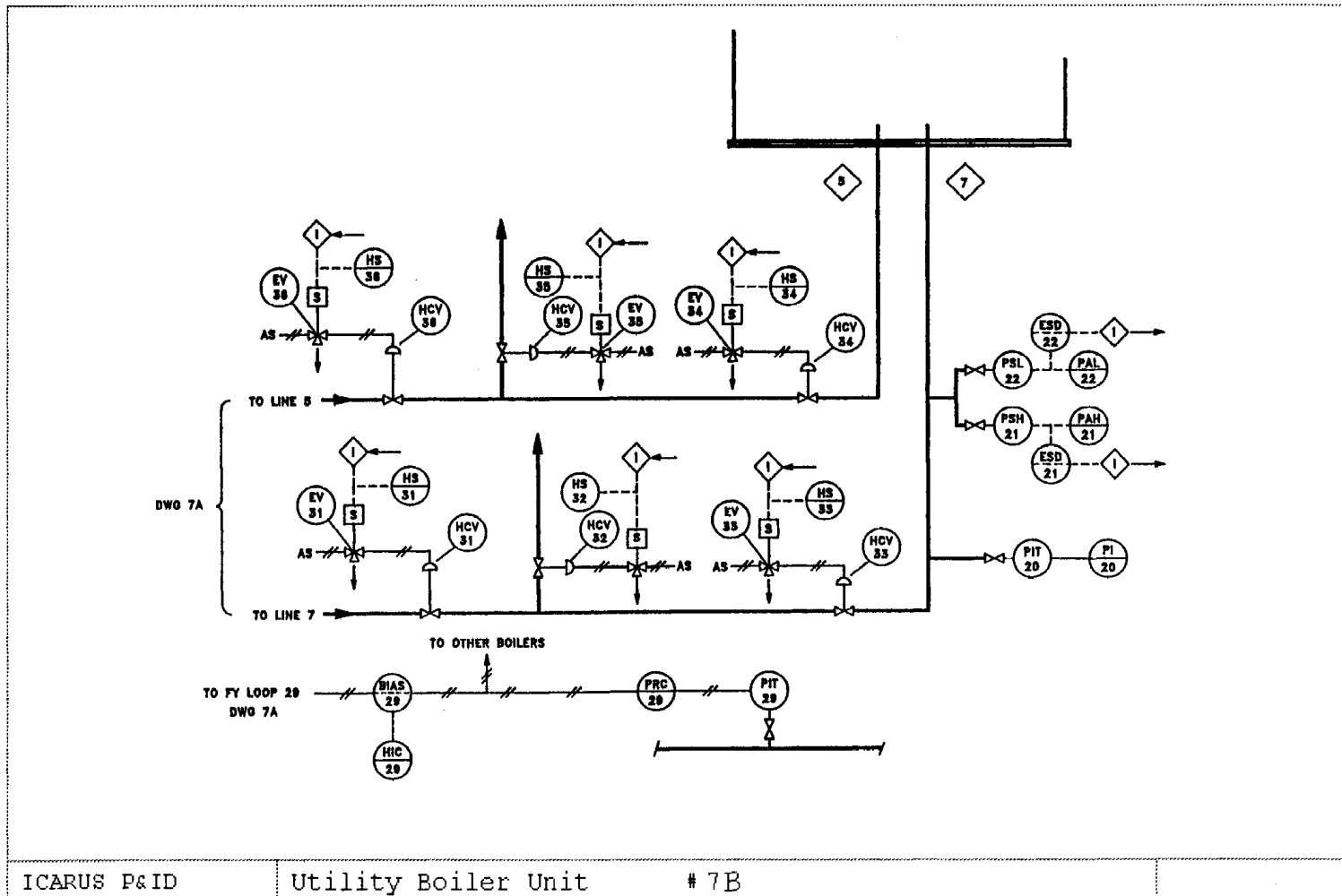
## 7 Utility Boiler Unit



# 7A Utility Boiler Unit



# 7B Utility Boiler Unit

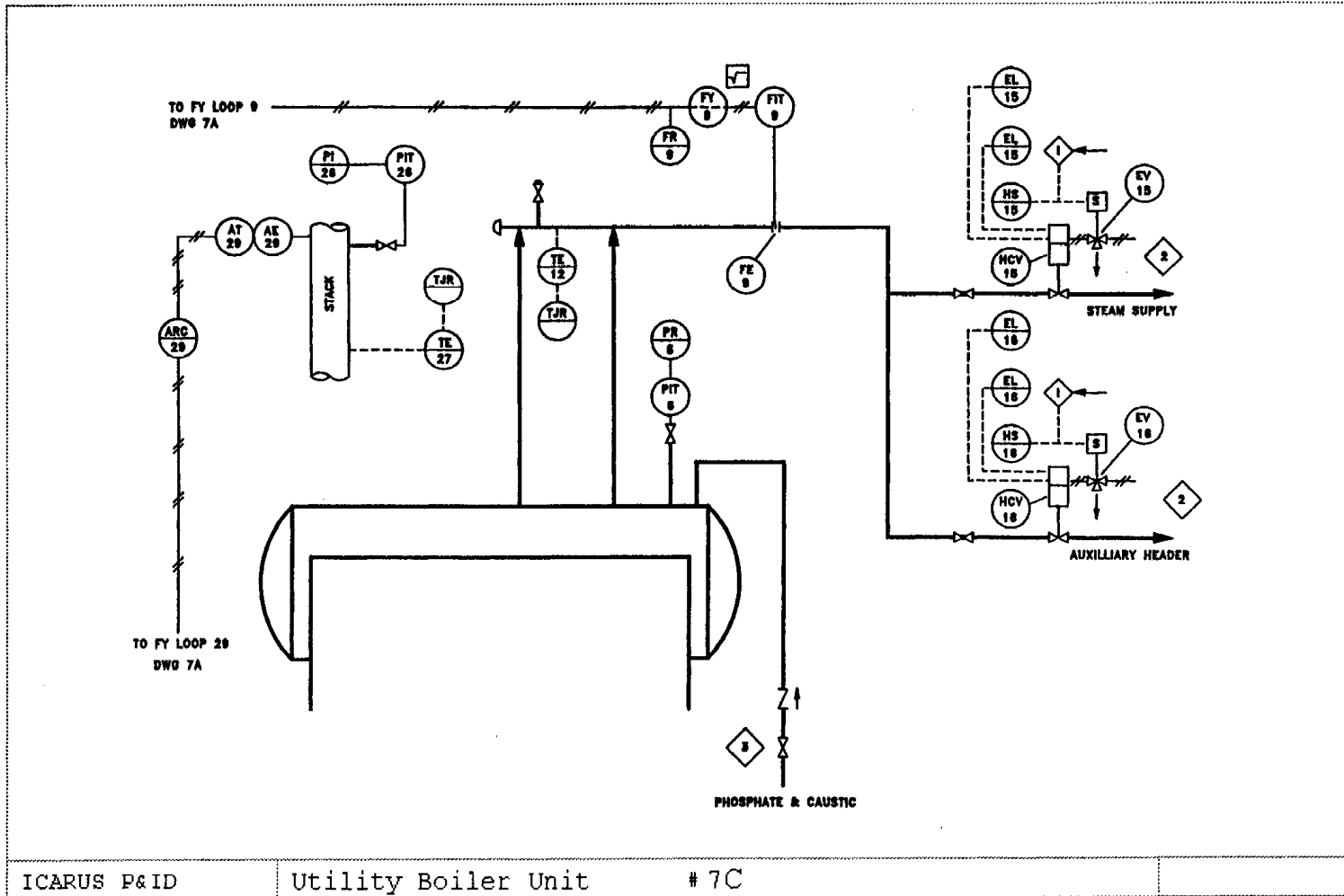


ICARUS P&ID

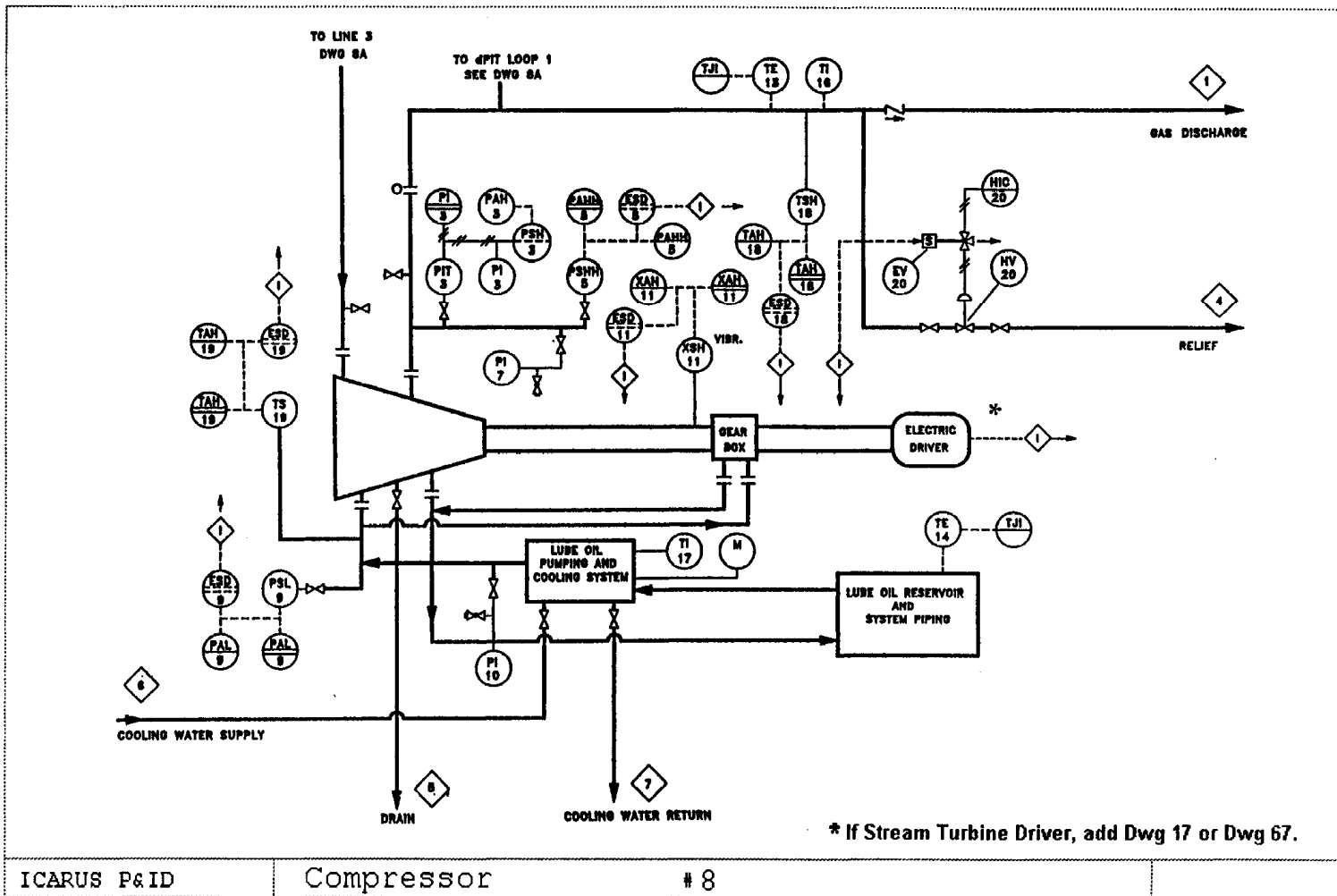
Utility Boiler Unit

# 7B

# 7C Utility Boiler Unit



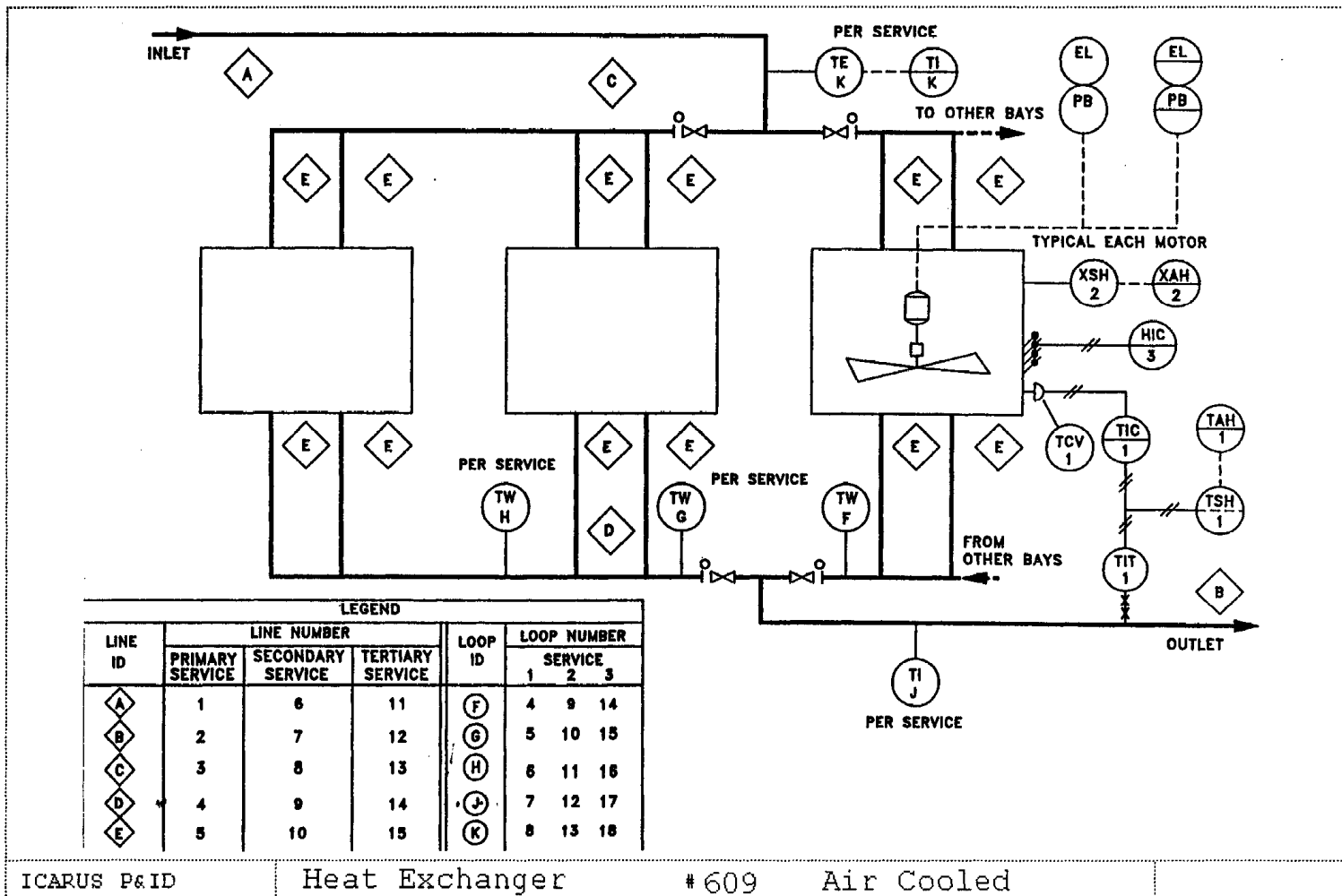
# 8 Compressor



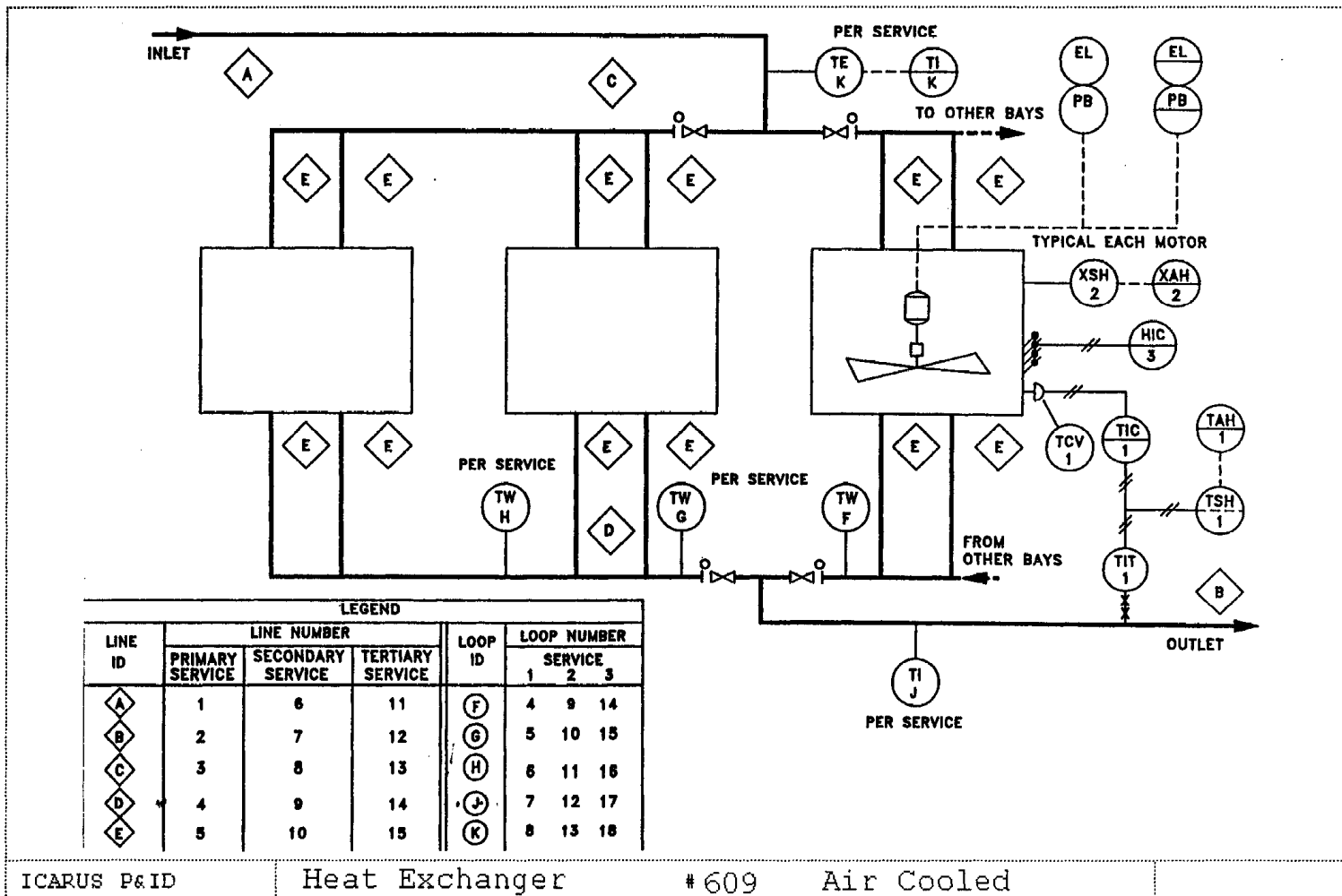




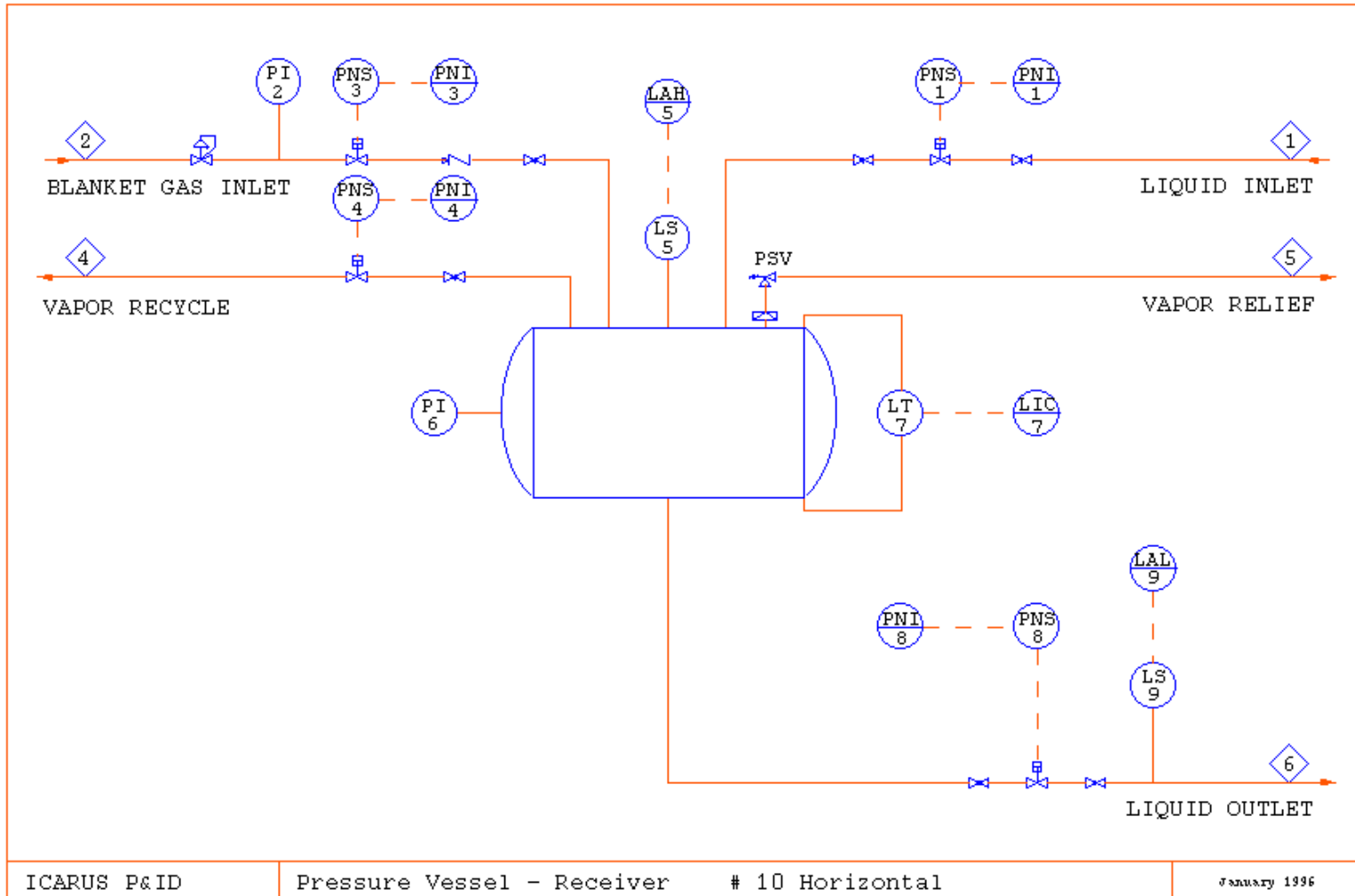
# 9 Air Cooled Heat Exchanger



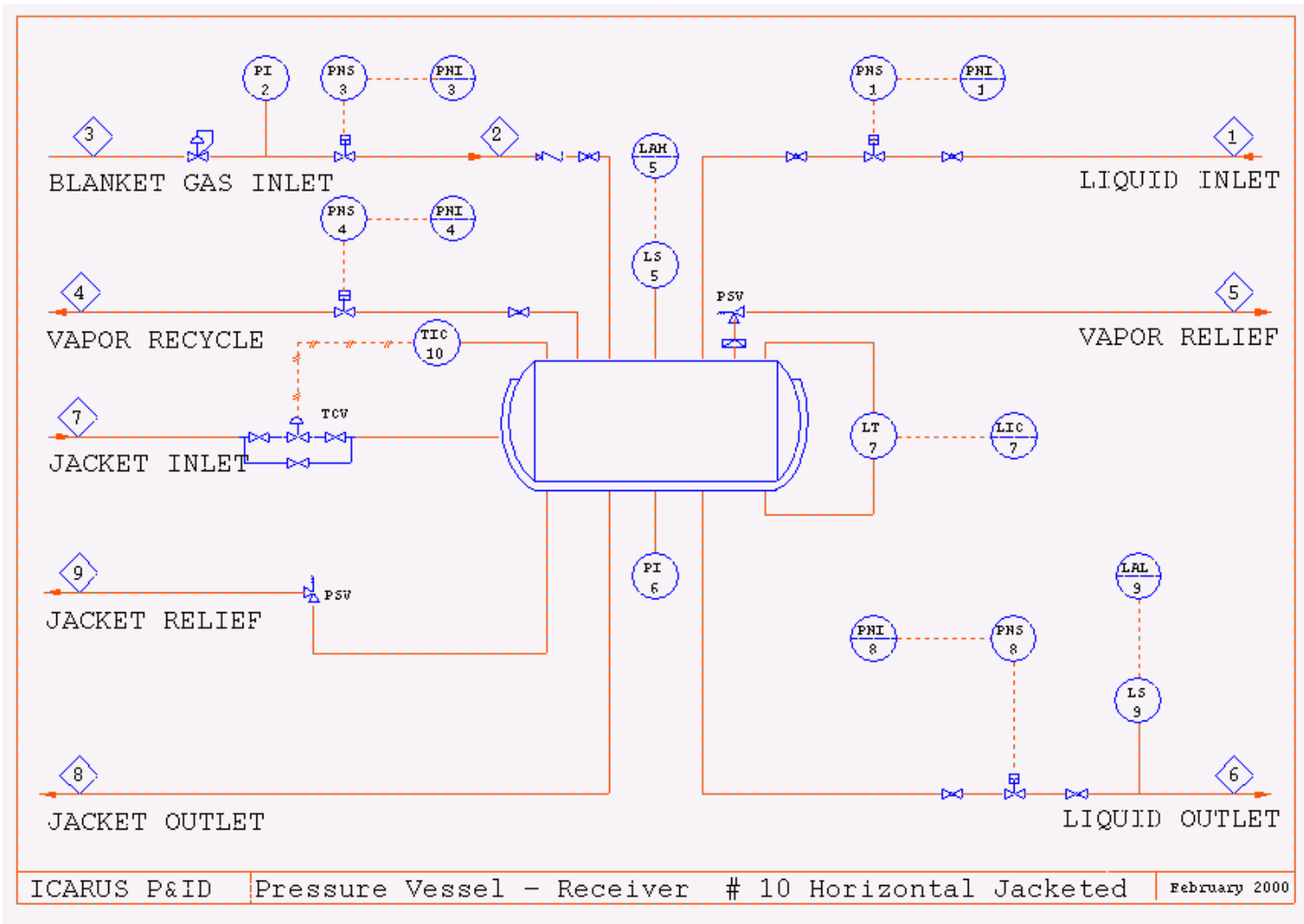
# 609 Air Cooled Heat Exchanger



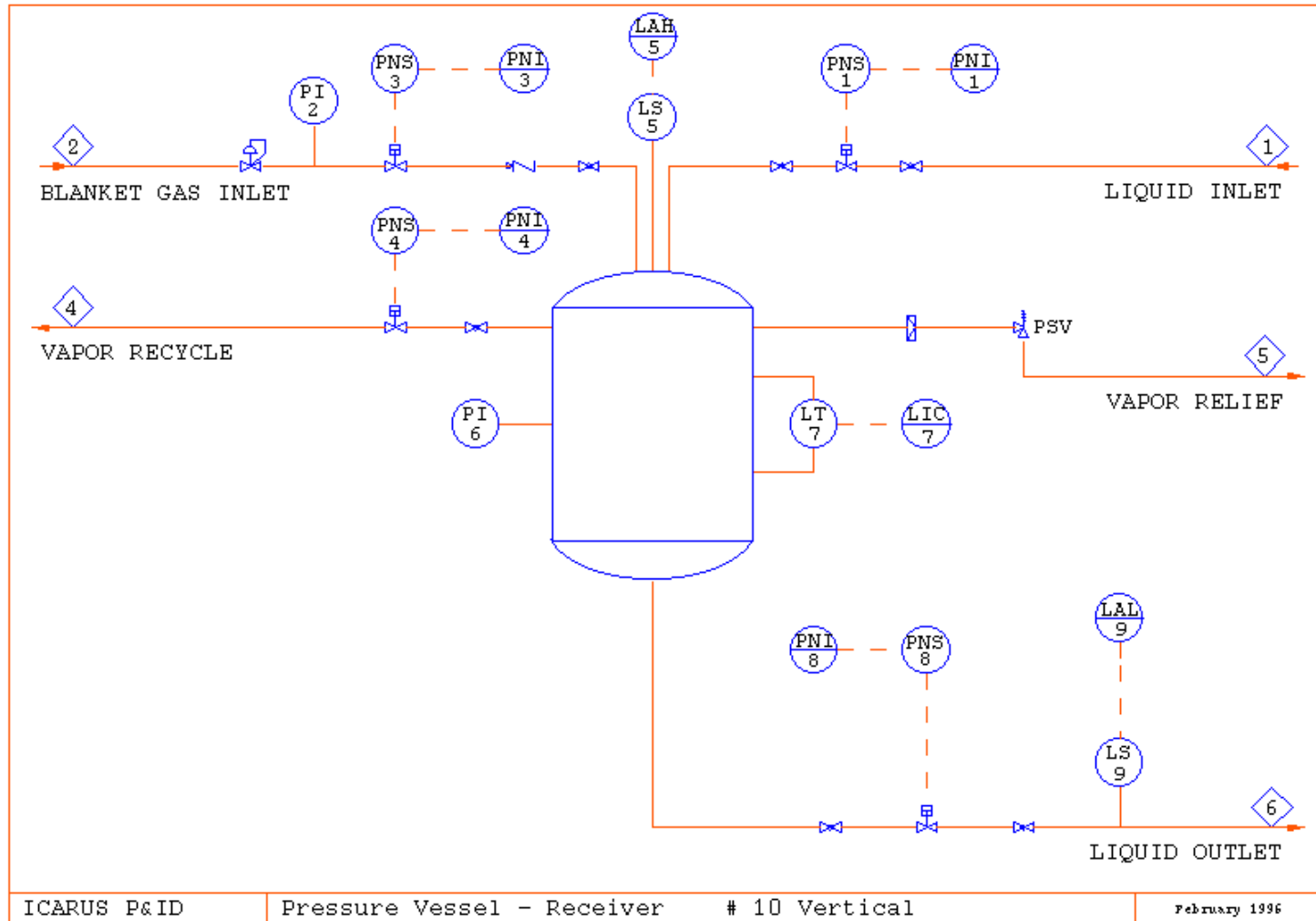
# 10 Horizontal Pressure Vessel – Receiver



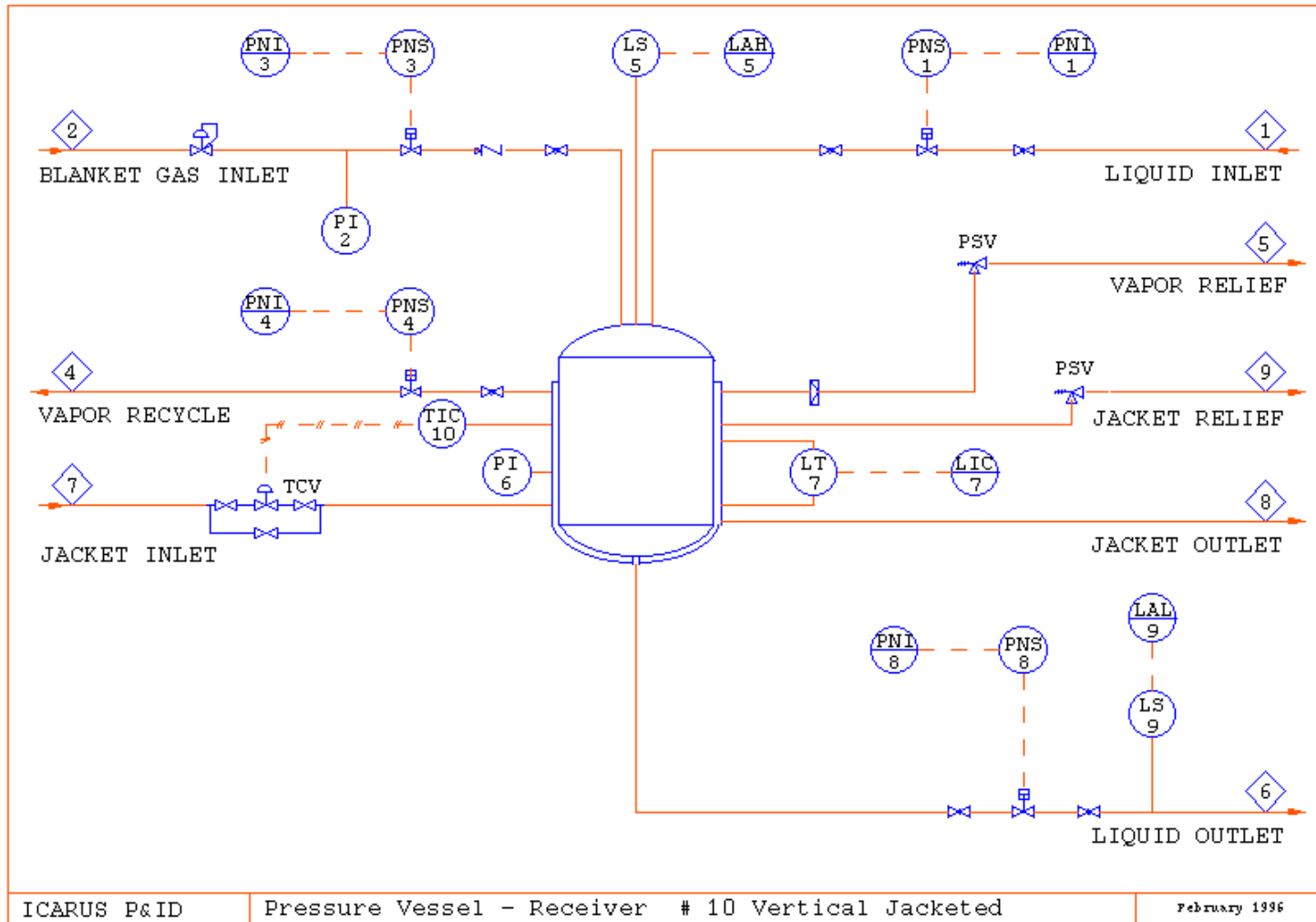
## 10 Horizontal Jacketed Pressure Vessel – Receiver



# 10 Vertical Pressure Vessel – Receiver

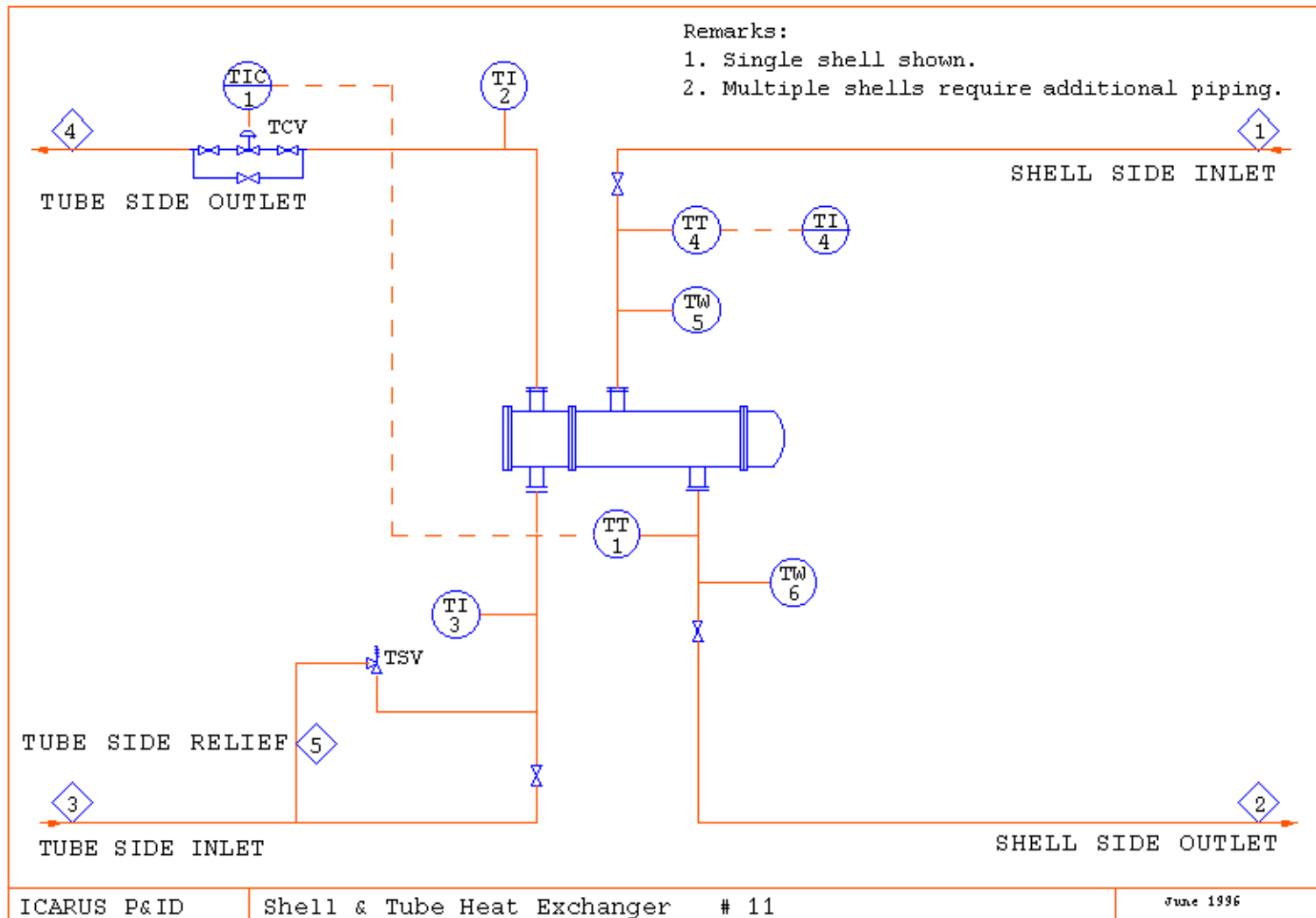


# 10 Vertical Jacketed Pressure Vessel – Receiver

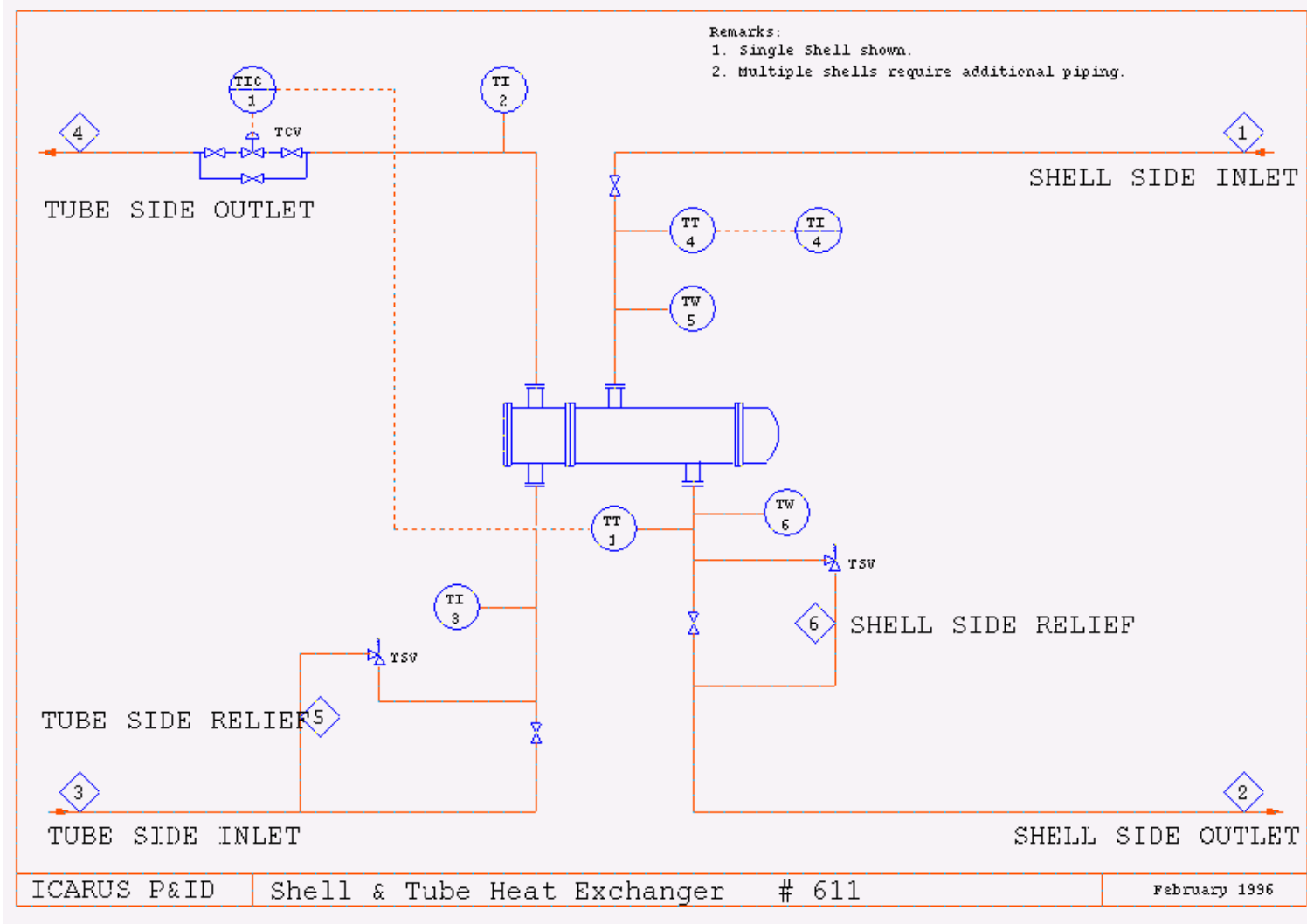




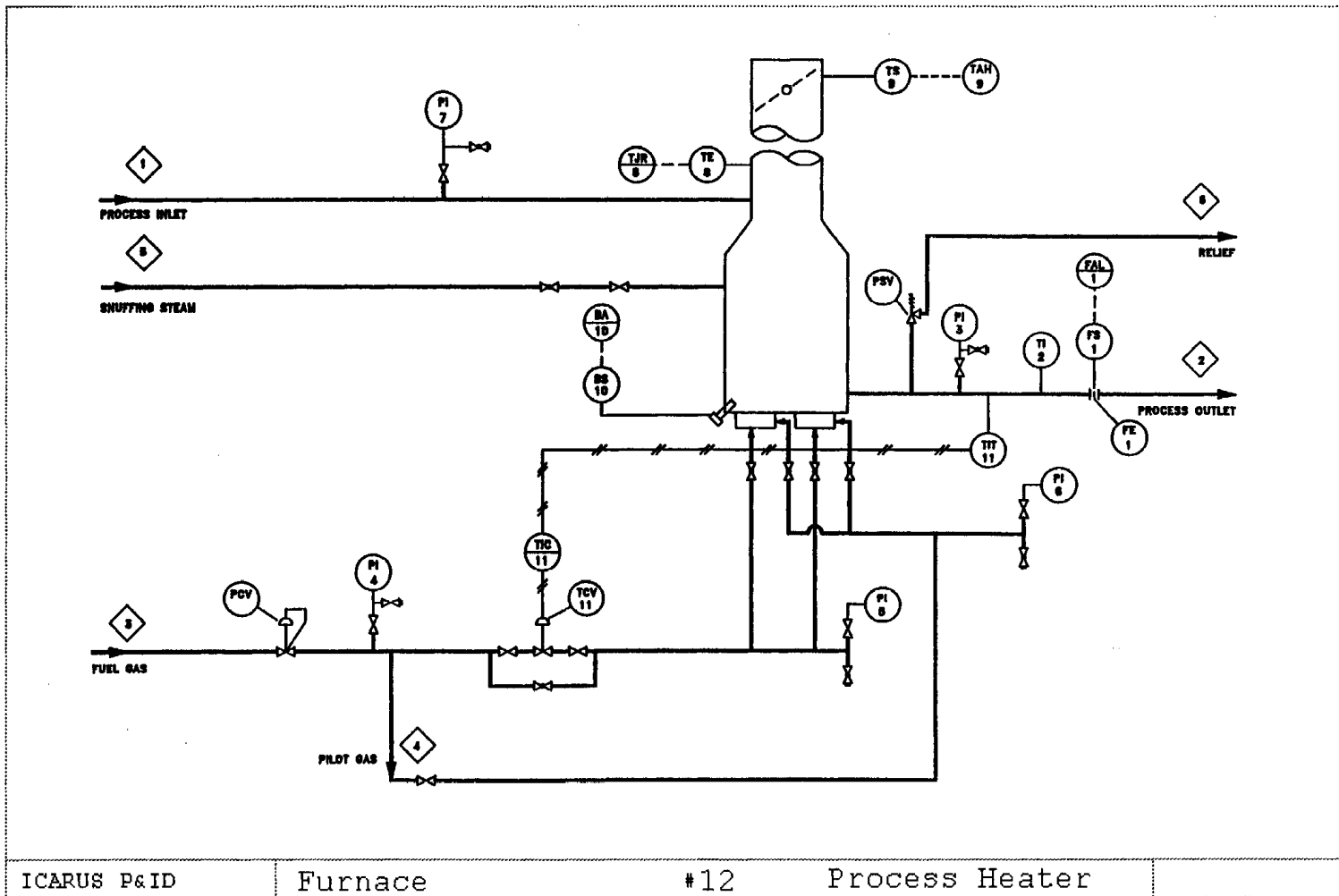
# 11 Shell & Tube Heat Exchanger



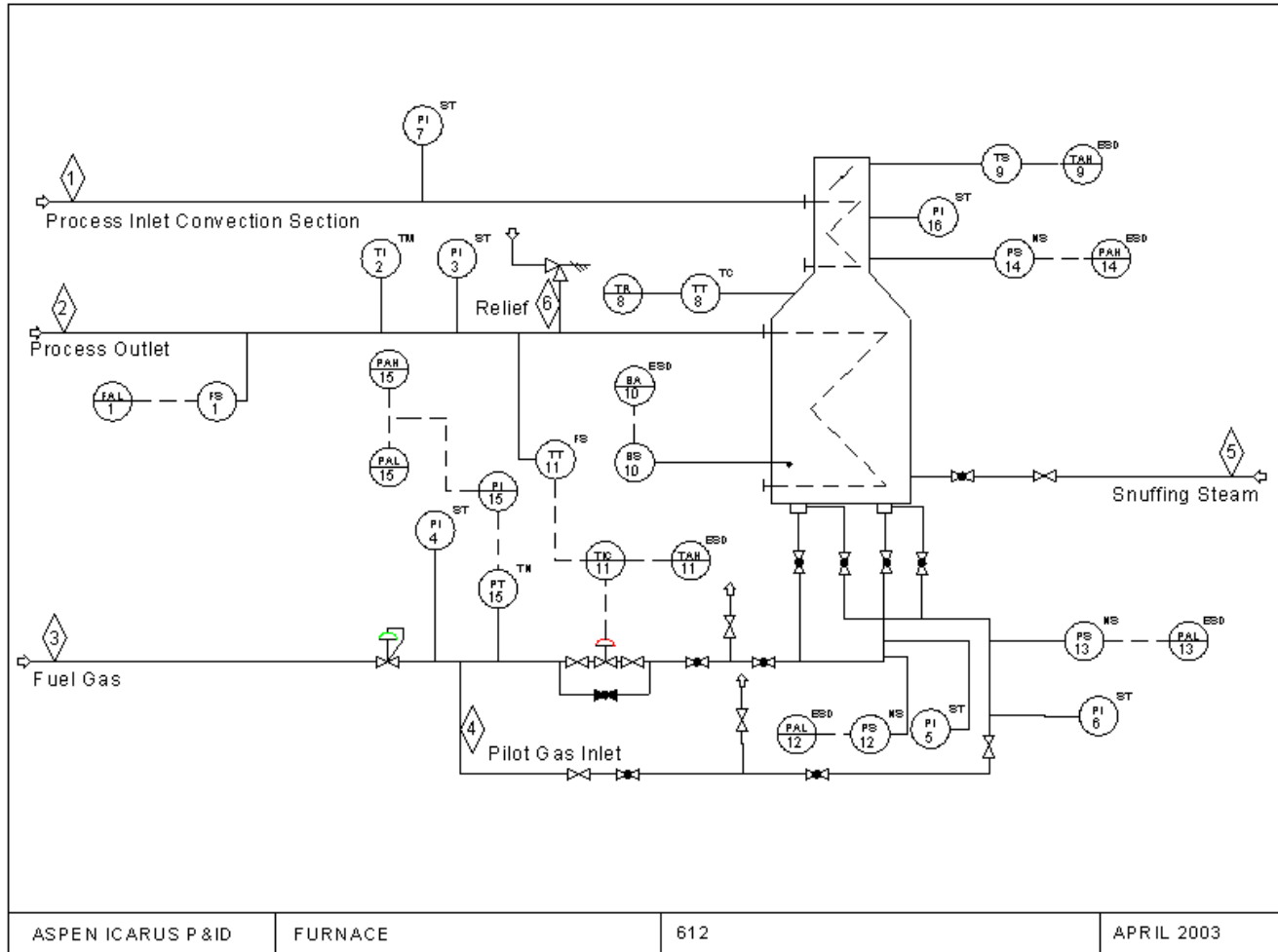
## 611 Shell & Tube Heat Exchanger



# 12 Process Heater Furnace



# 612 Process Heater Furnace



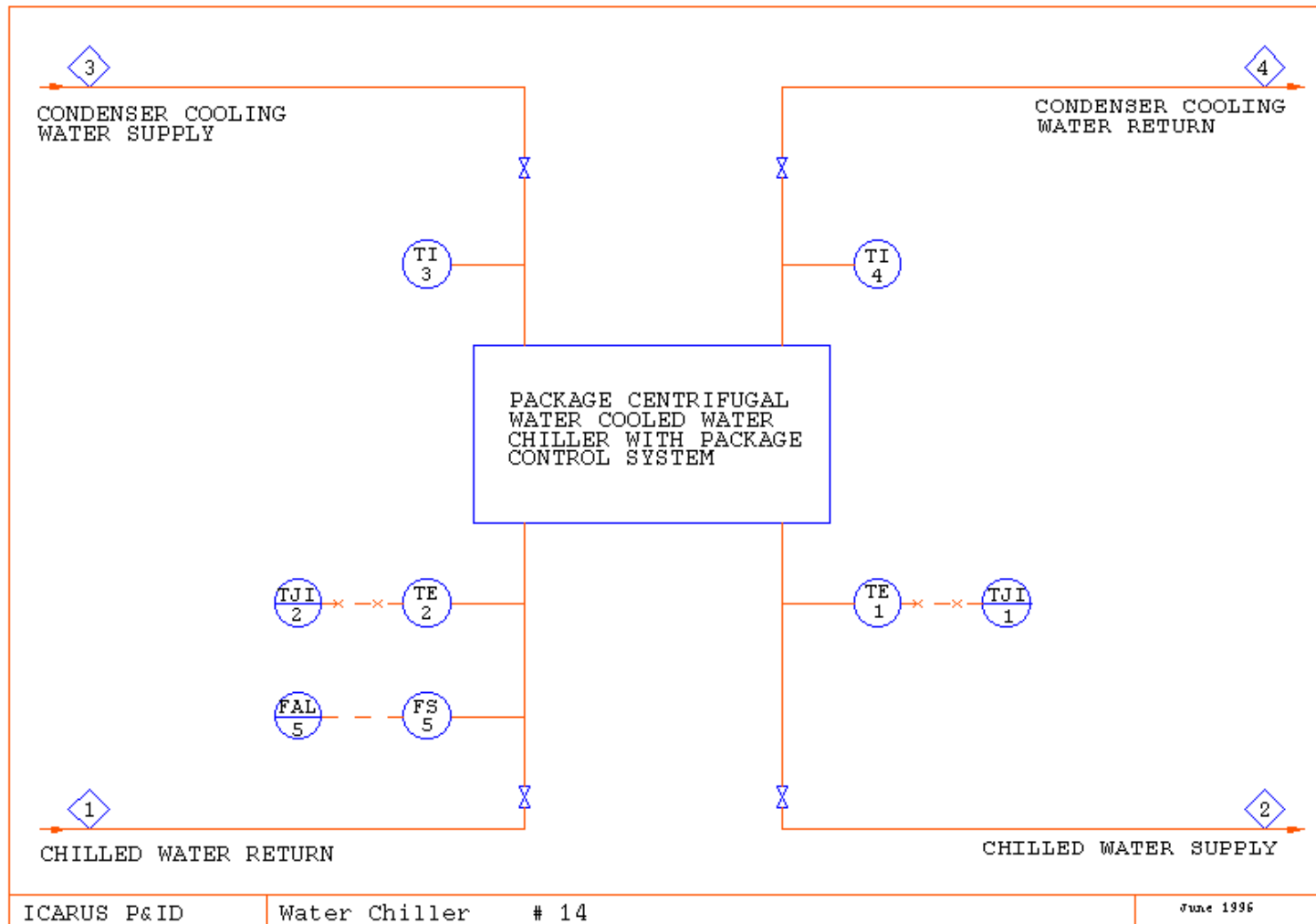


## 13 Waste Heat Boiler

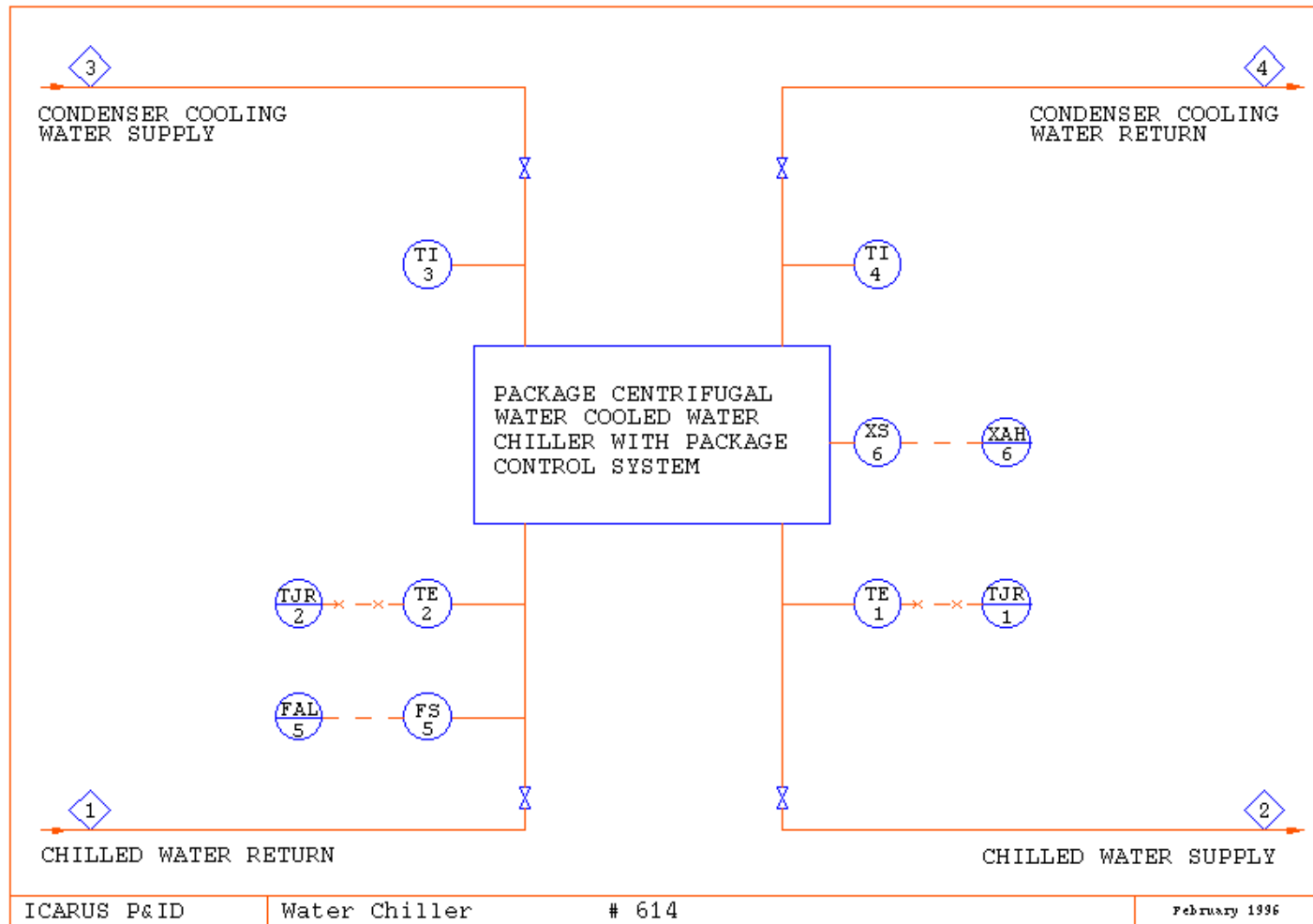




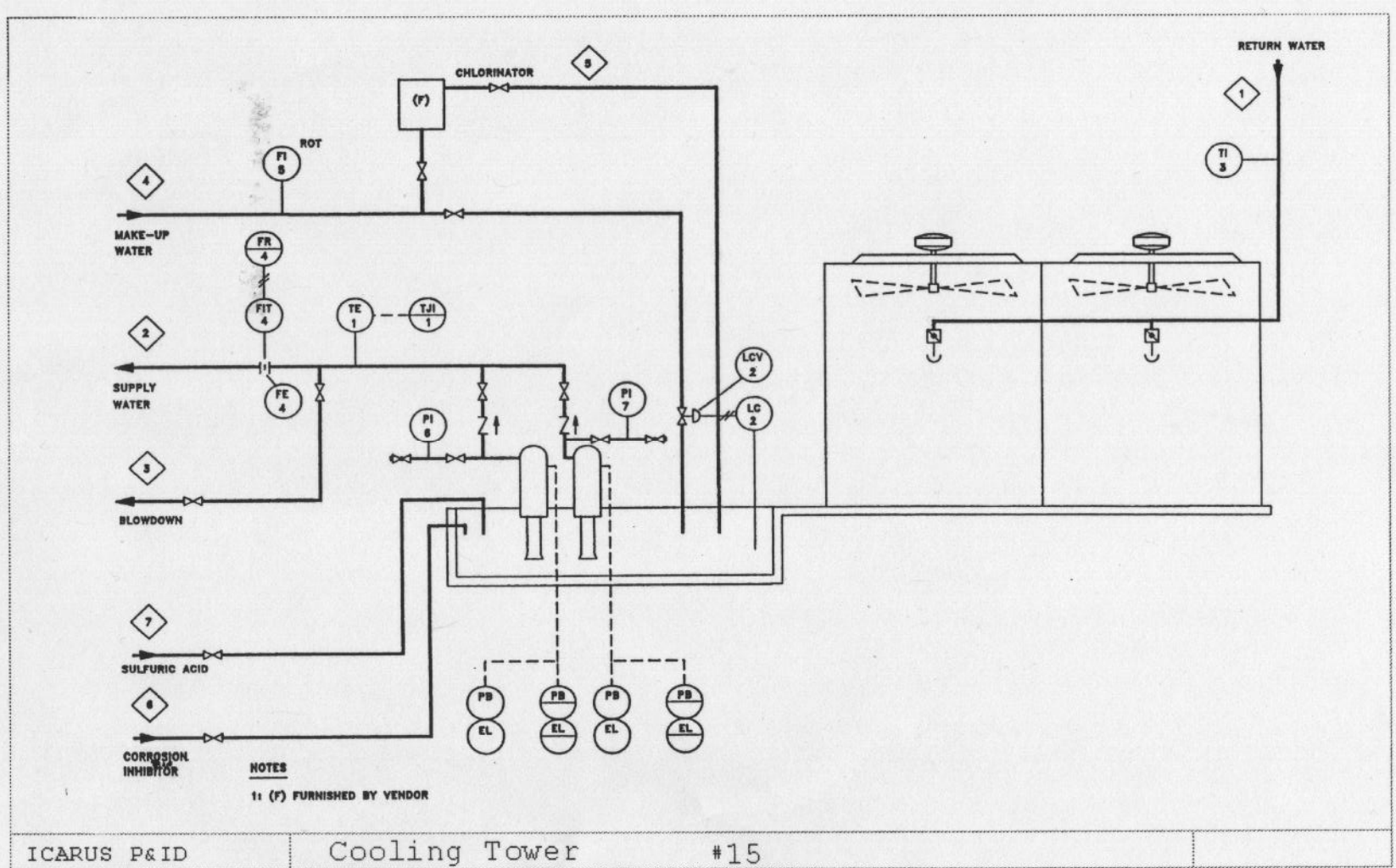
# 14 Water Chiller



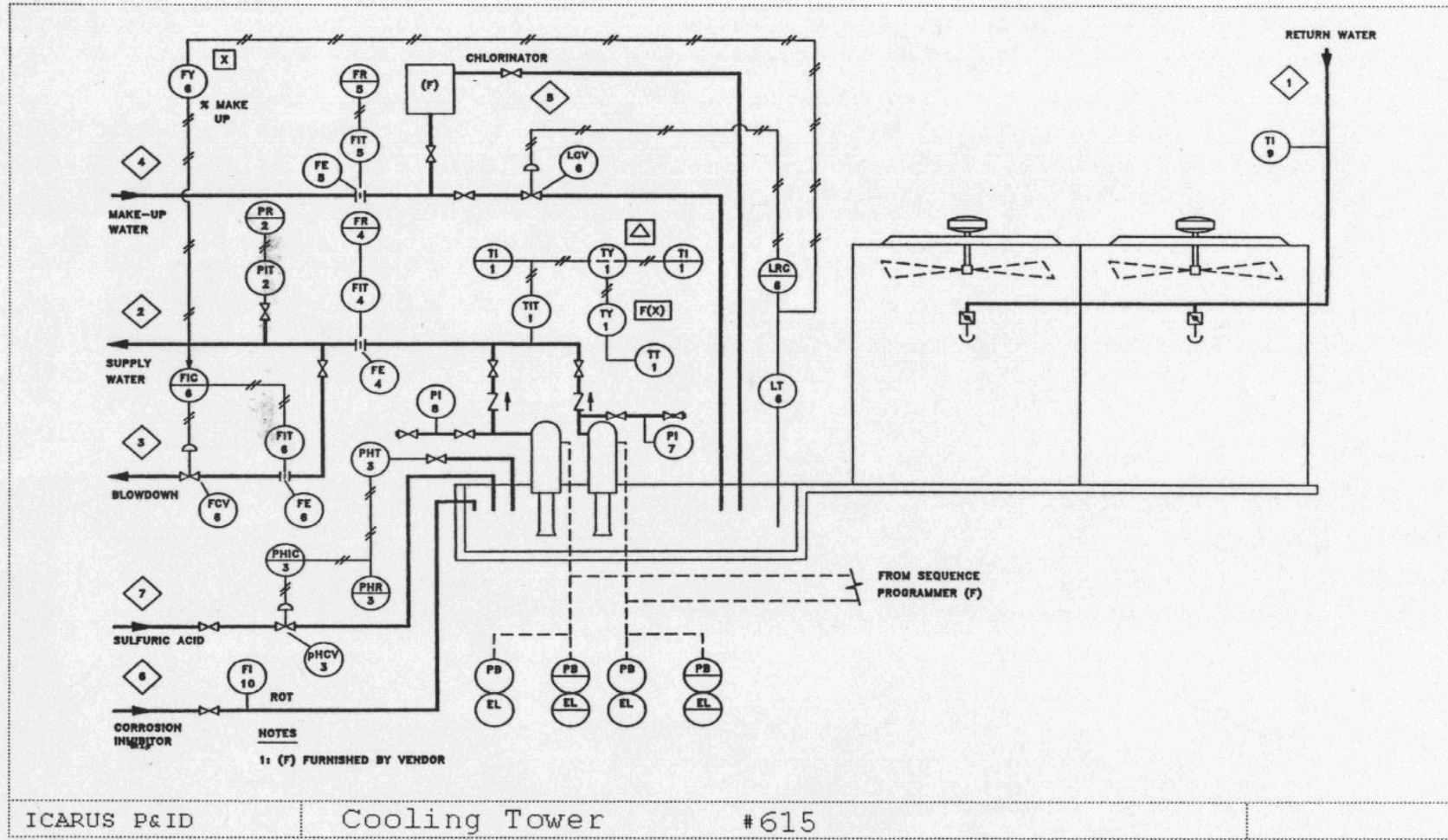
# 614 Water Chiller



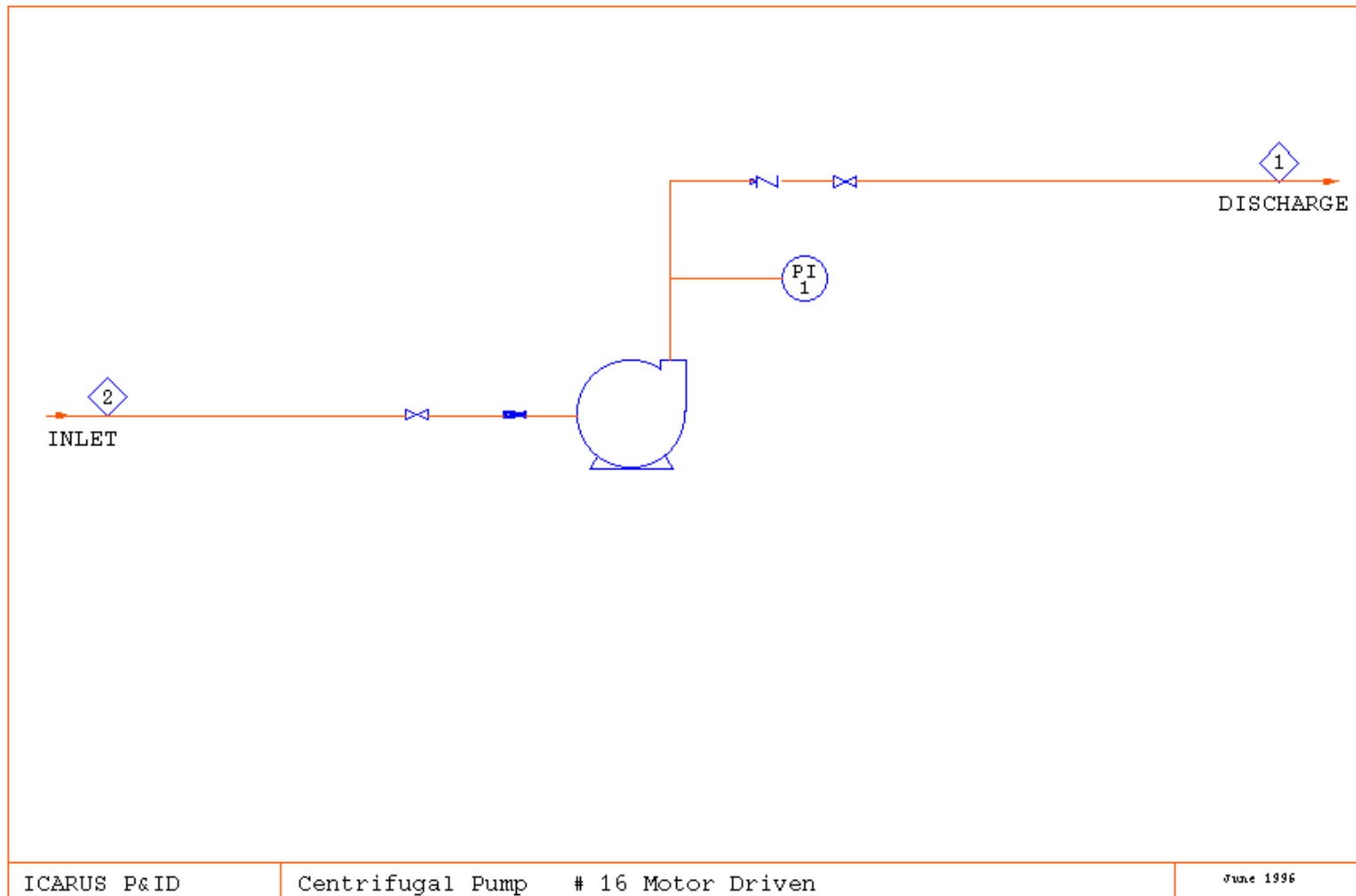
## 15 Cooling Tower



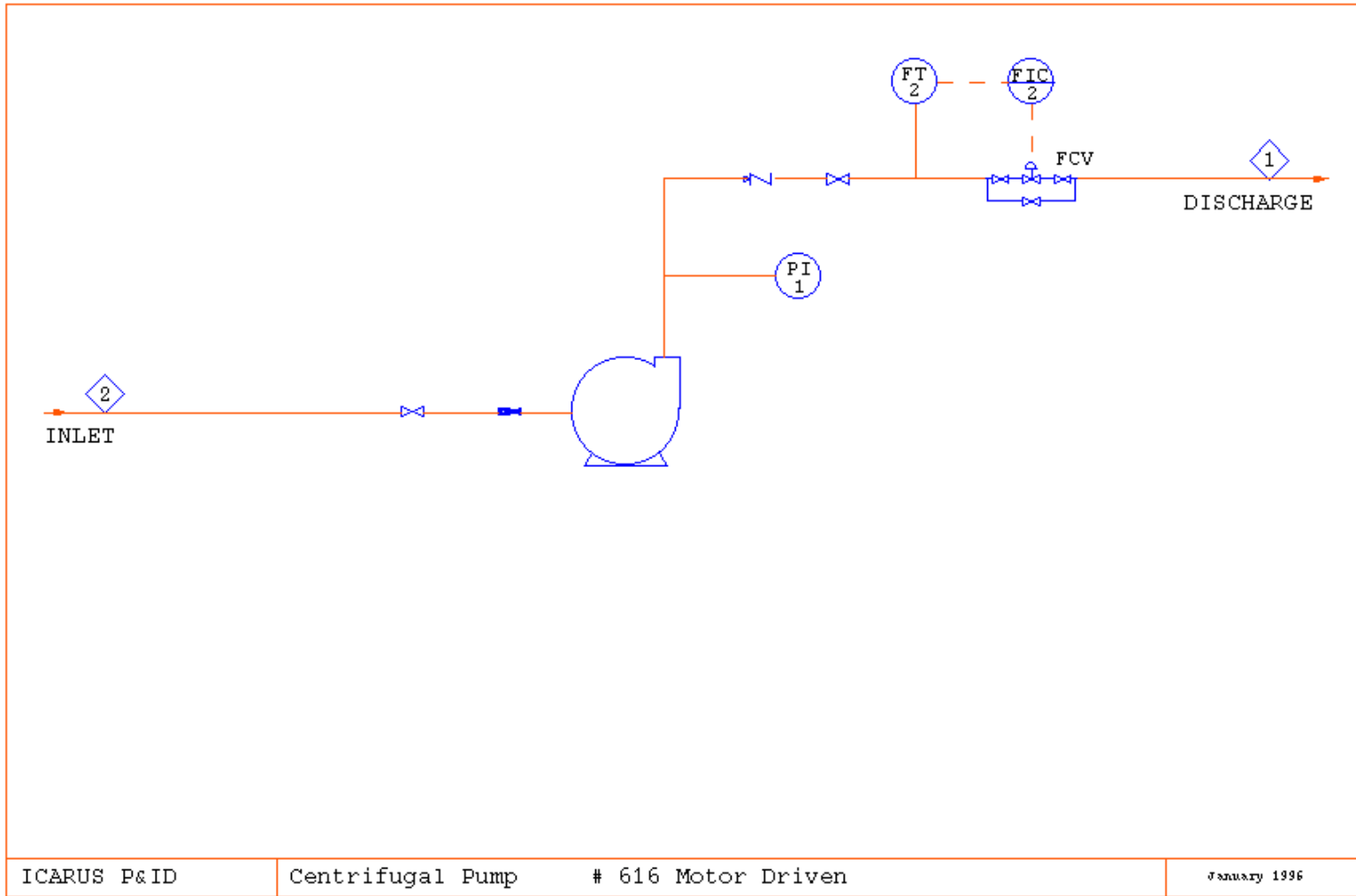
# 615 Cooling Tower



## 16 Motor Driven Centrifugal Pump

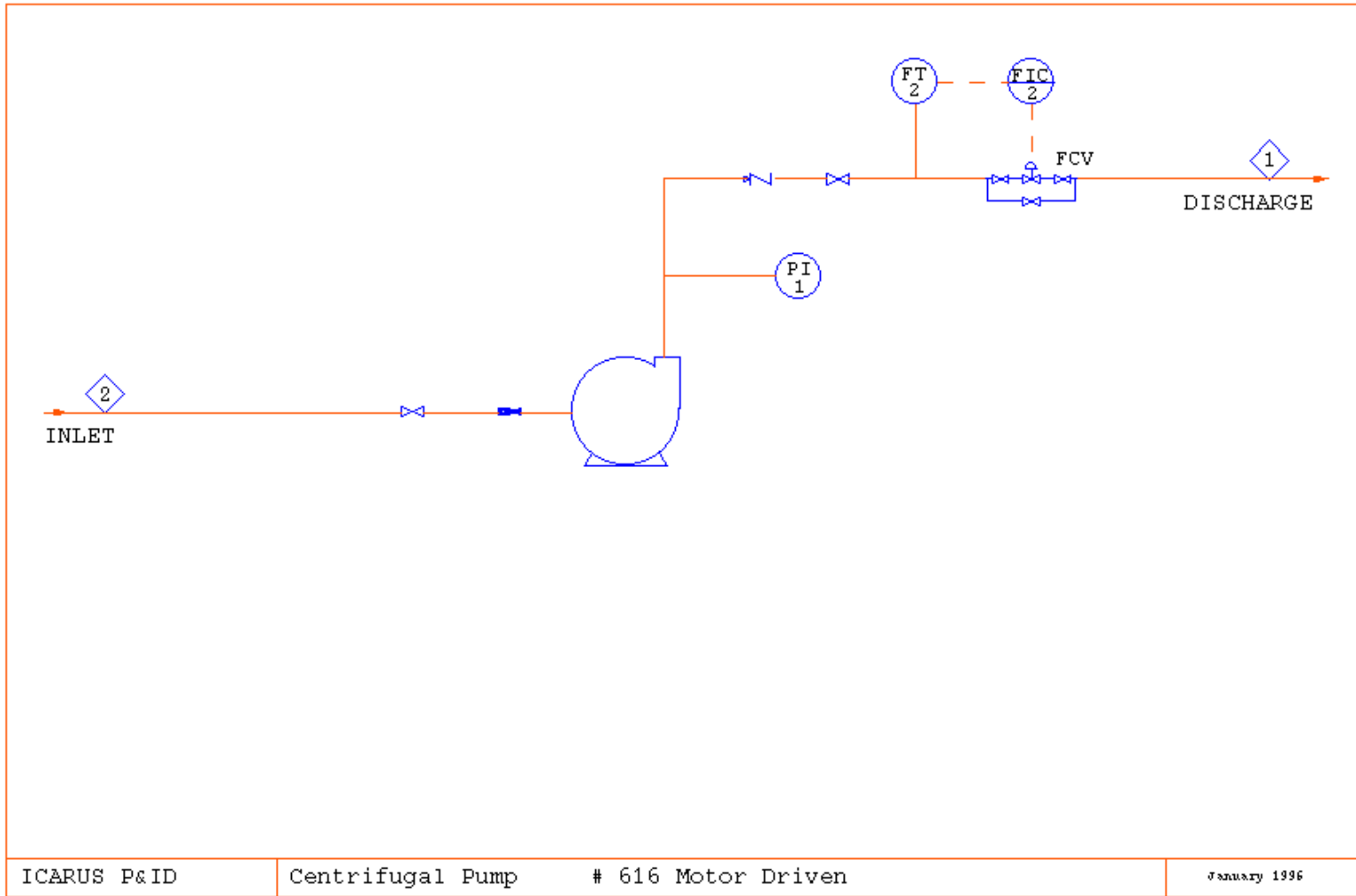


## 616 Motor Driven Centrifugal Pump

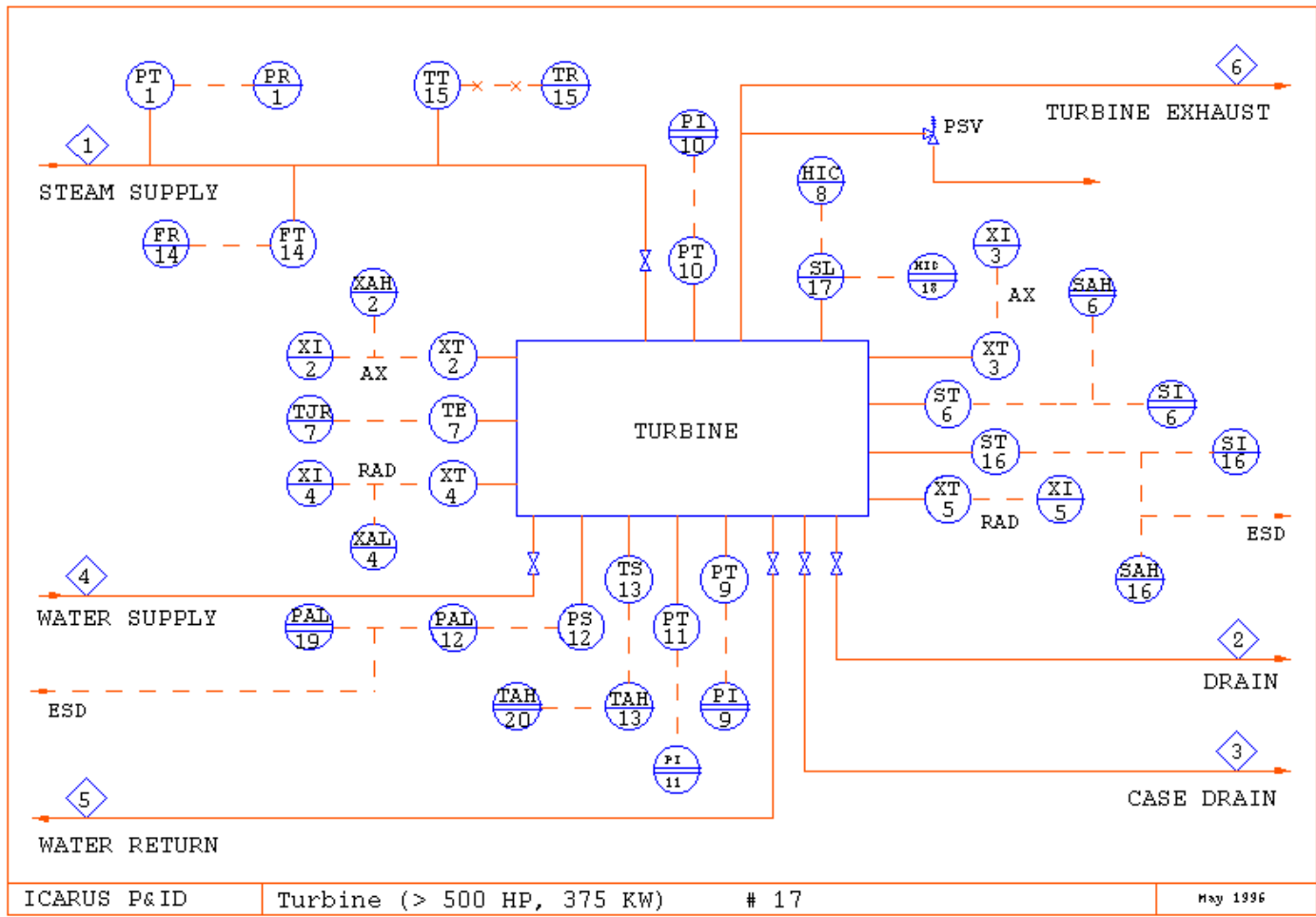




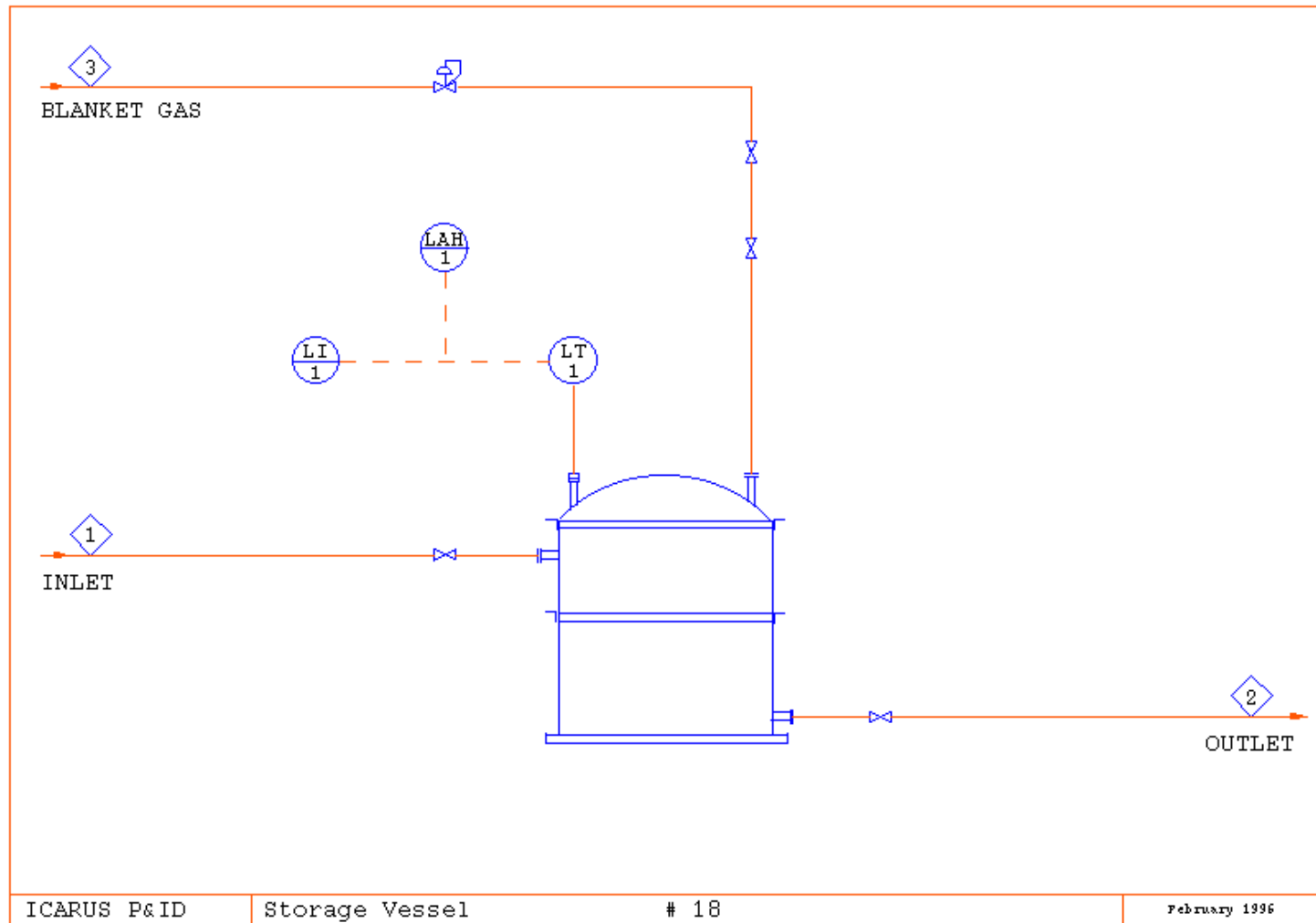
## **616 Motor Driven Spare Centrifugal Pump**



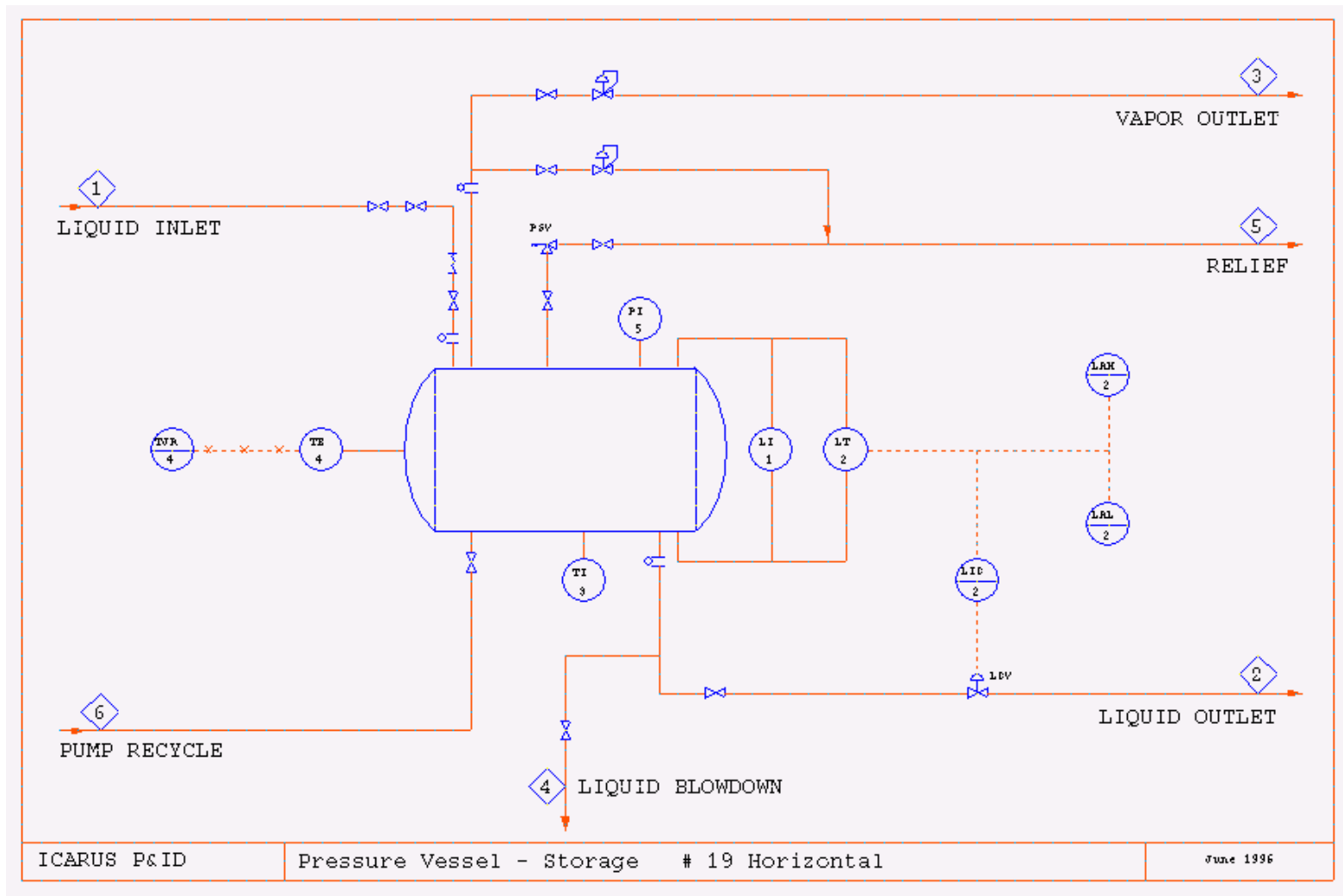
# 17 Turbine (>500 HP, 375 KW)



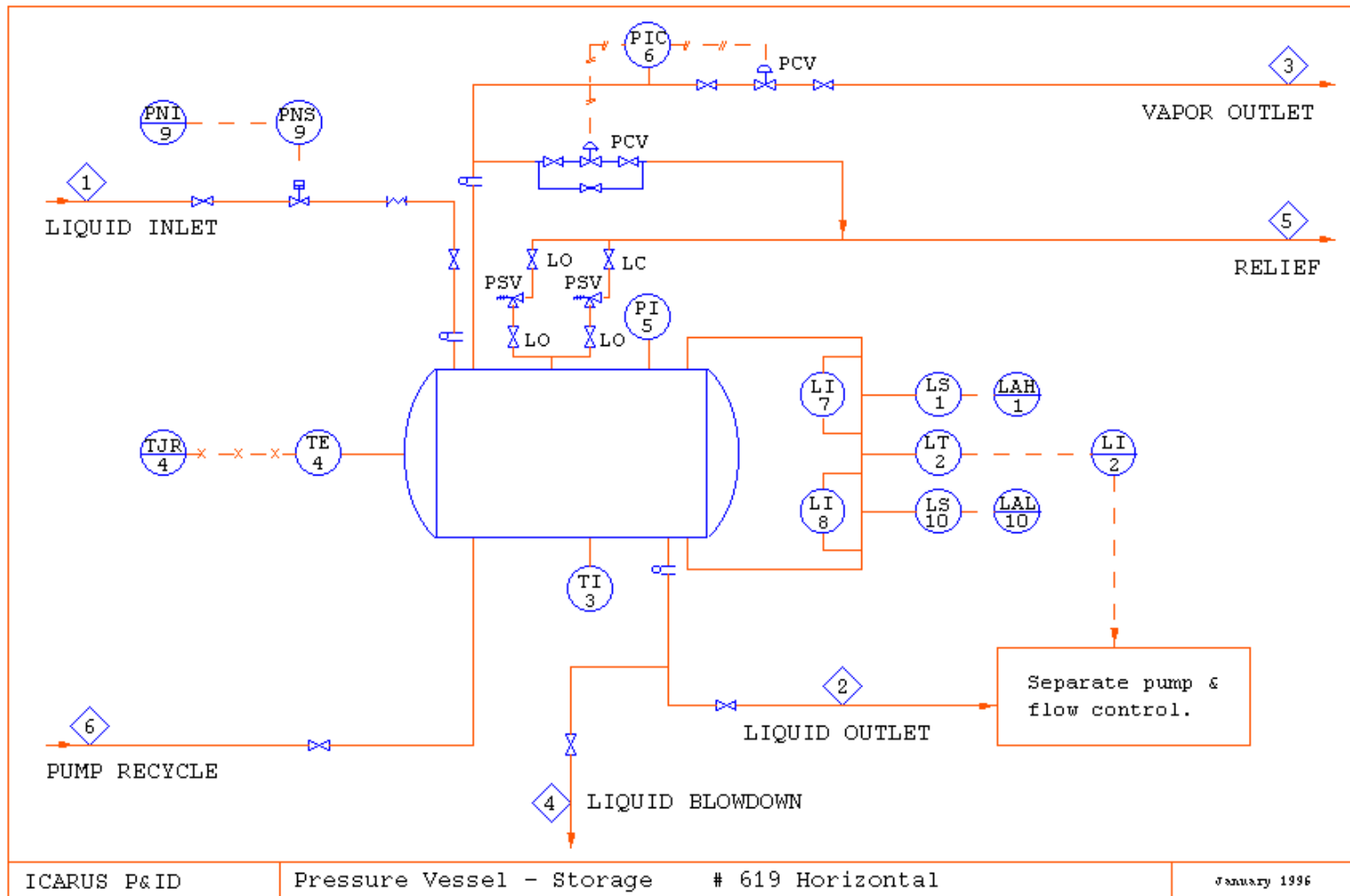
## 18 Storage Vessel



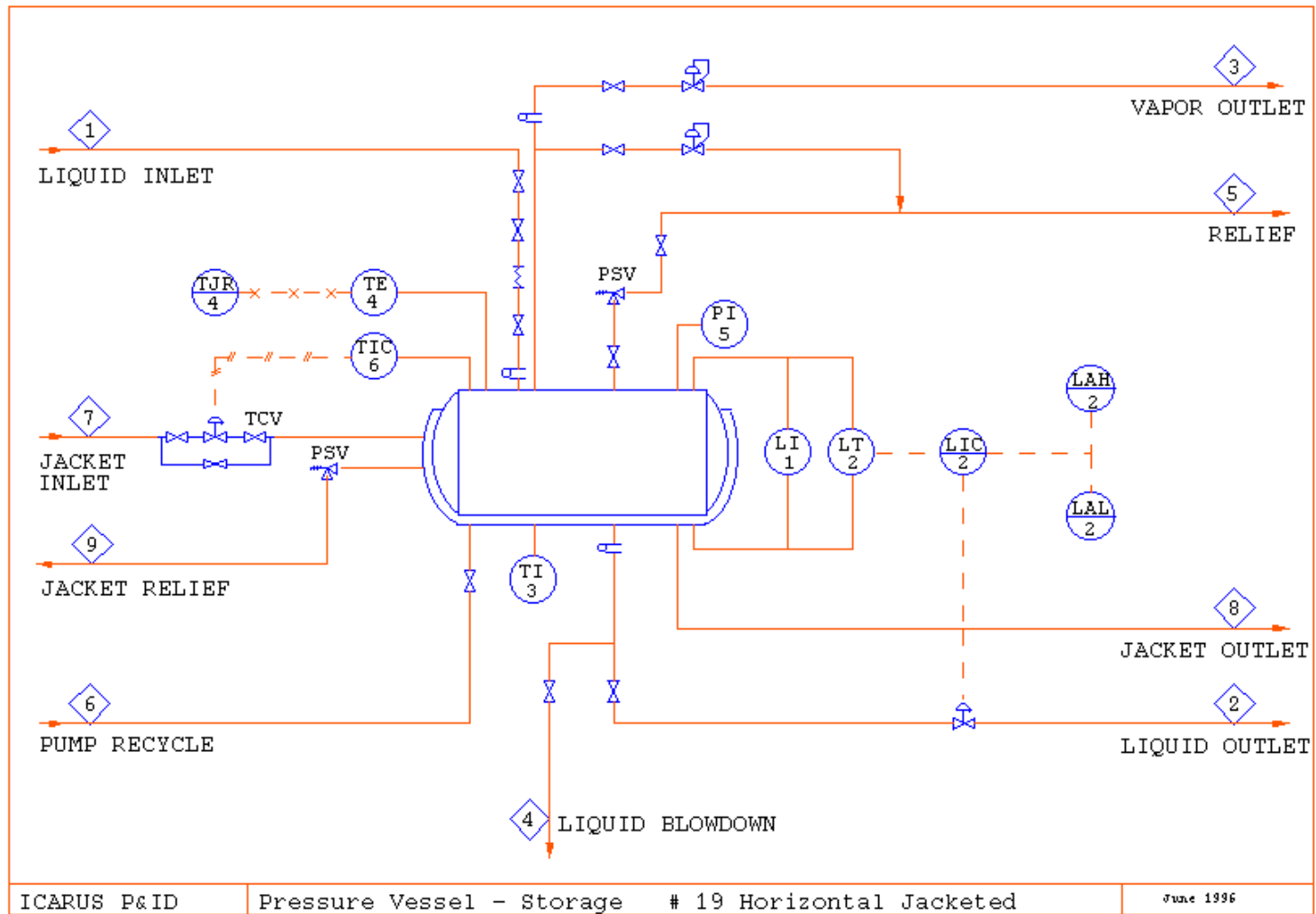
## 19 Horizontal Pressure Vessel – Storage



## 619 Horizontal Pressure Vessel – Storage

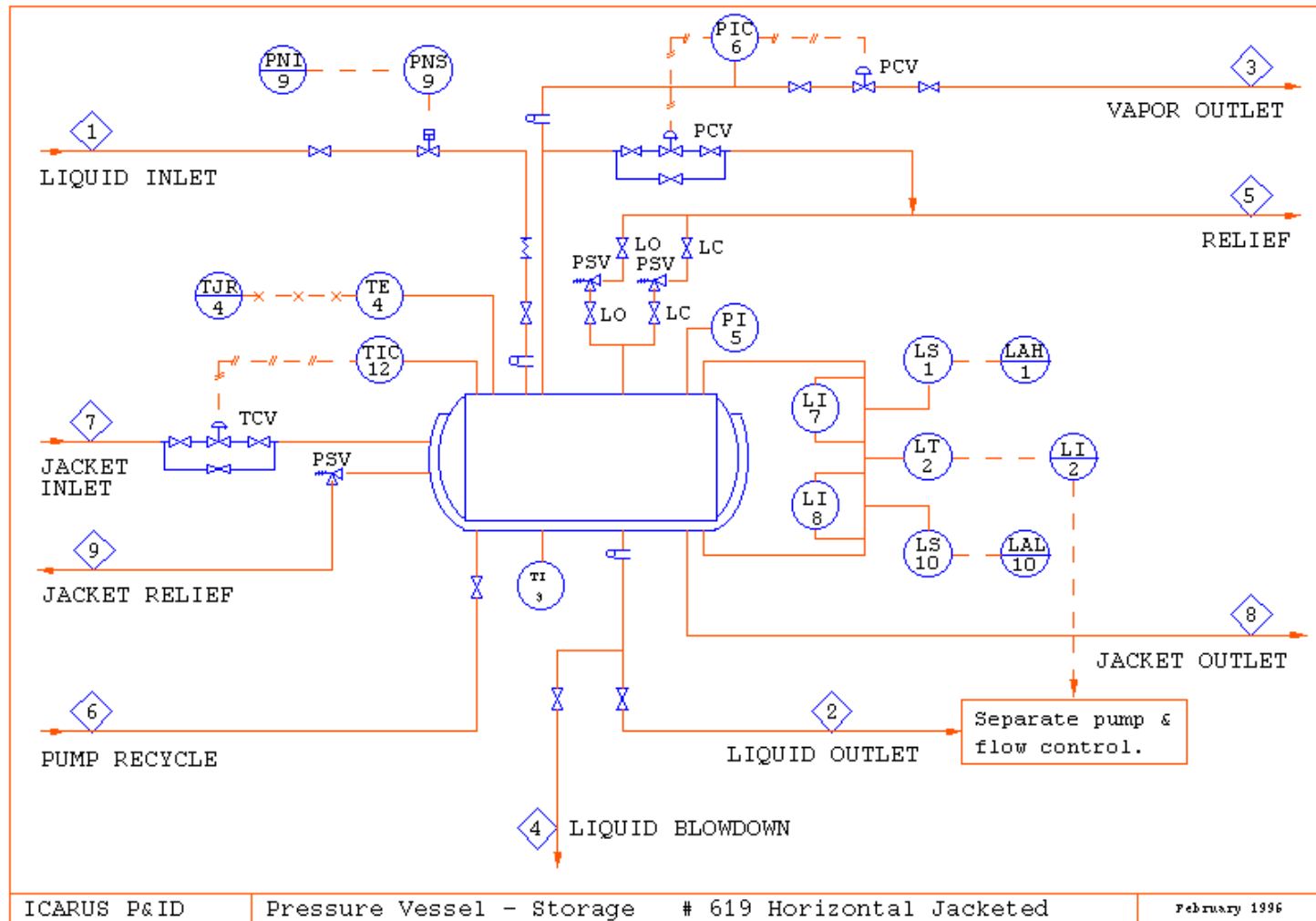


## 19 Horizontal Jacketed Pressure Vessel – Storage

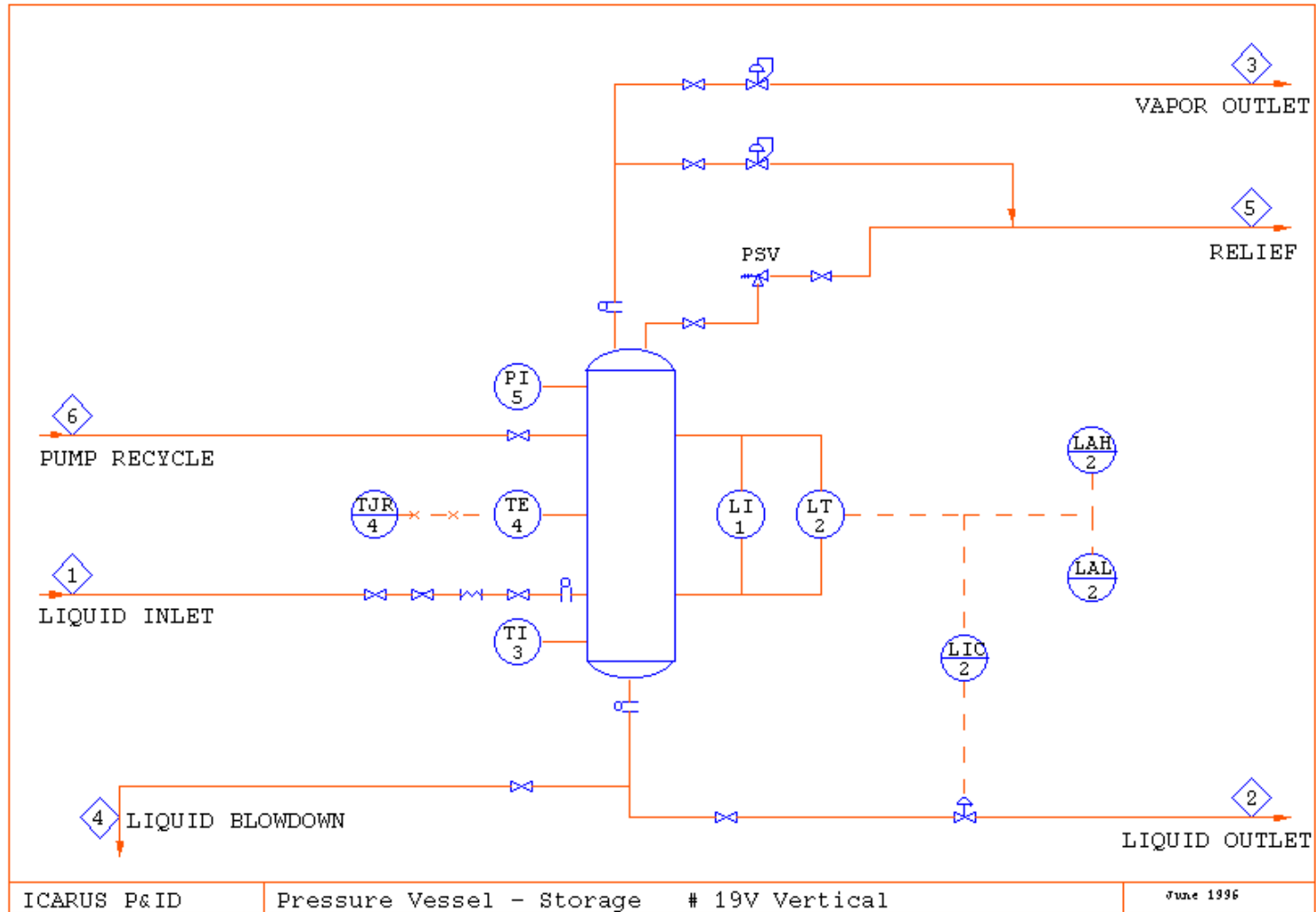




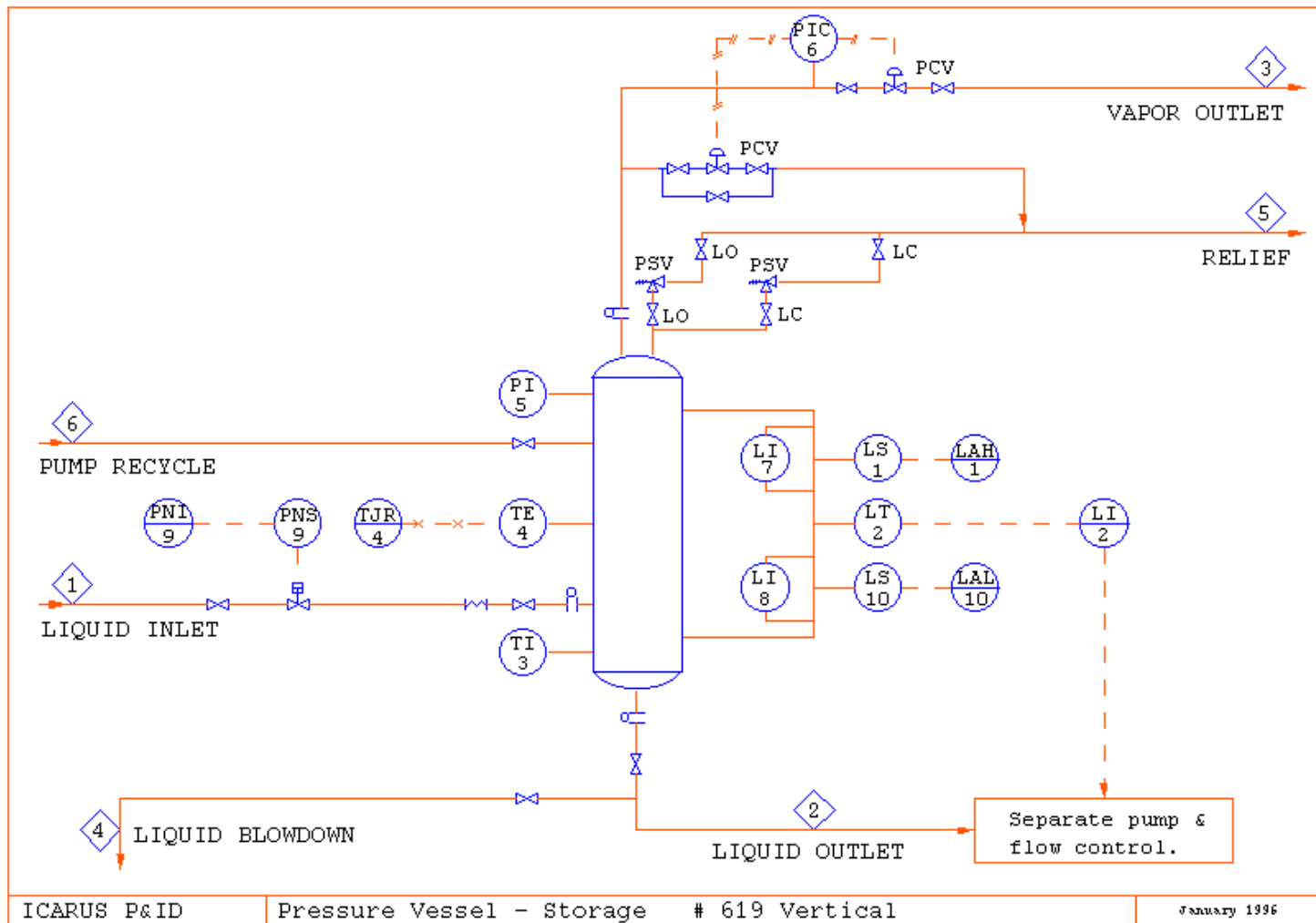
## 619 Horizontal Jacketed Pressure Vessel – Storage



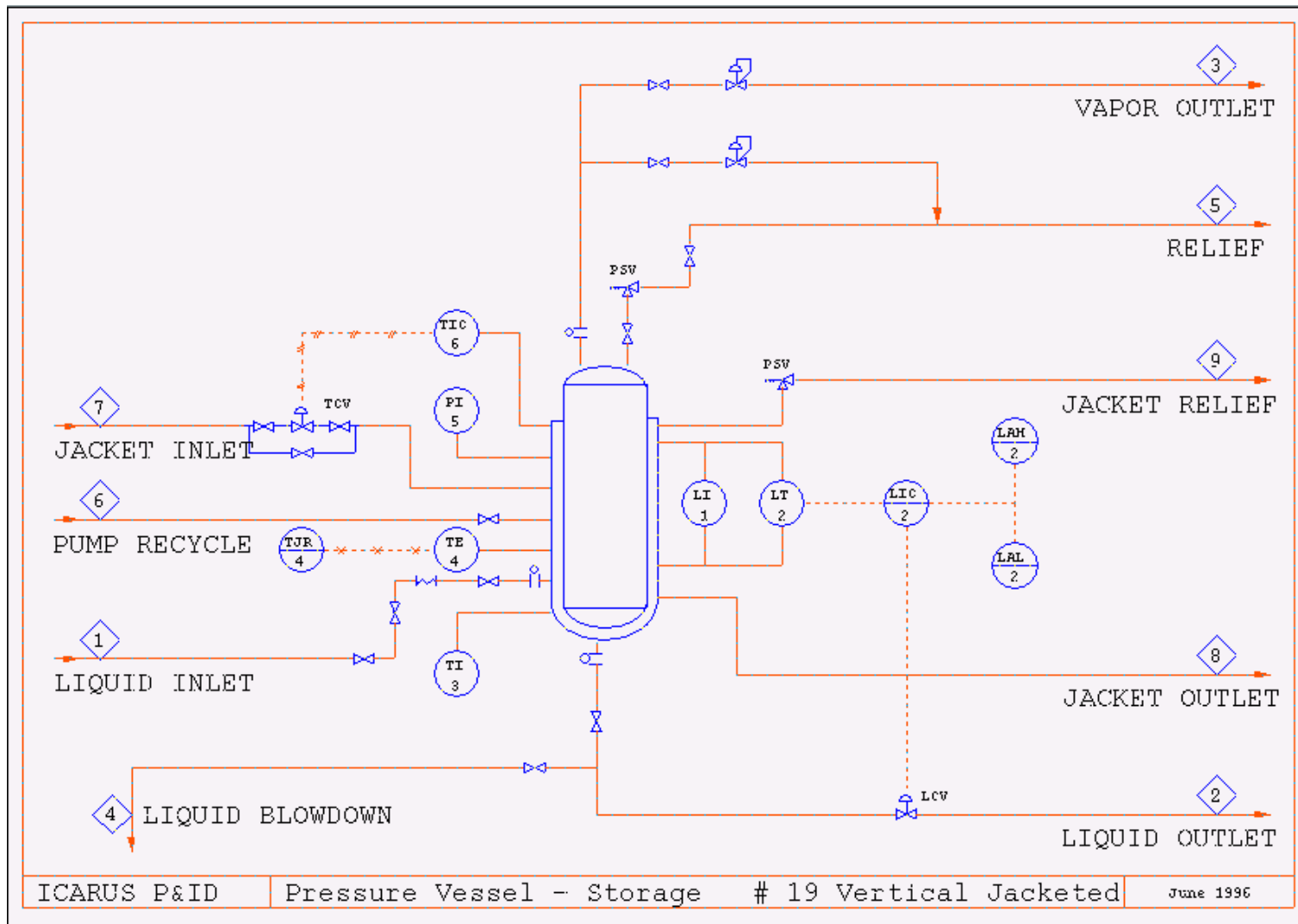
## 19 Vertical Pressure Vessel – Storage



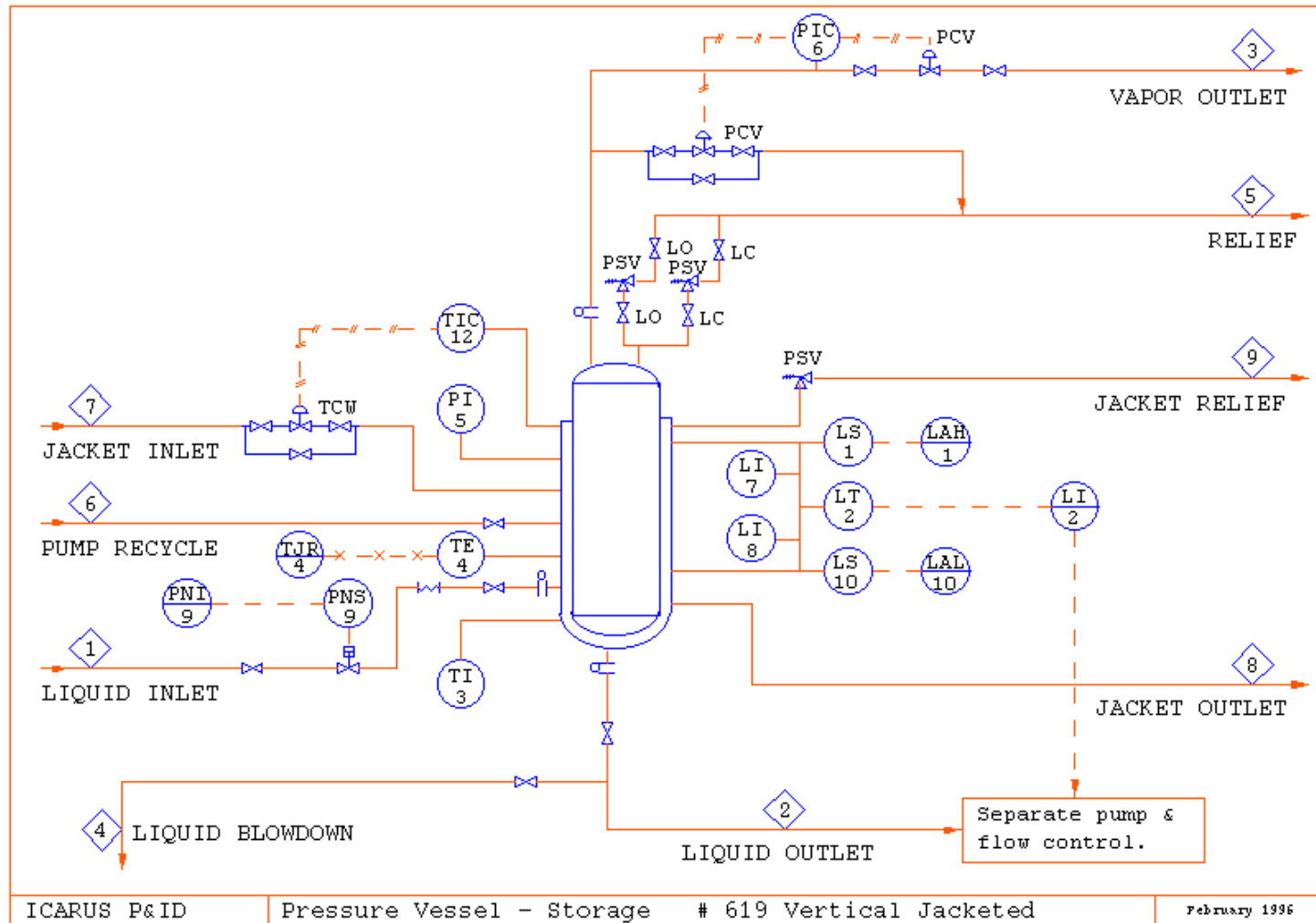
## 619 Vertical Pressure Vessel – Storage



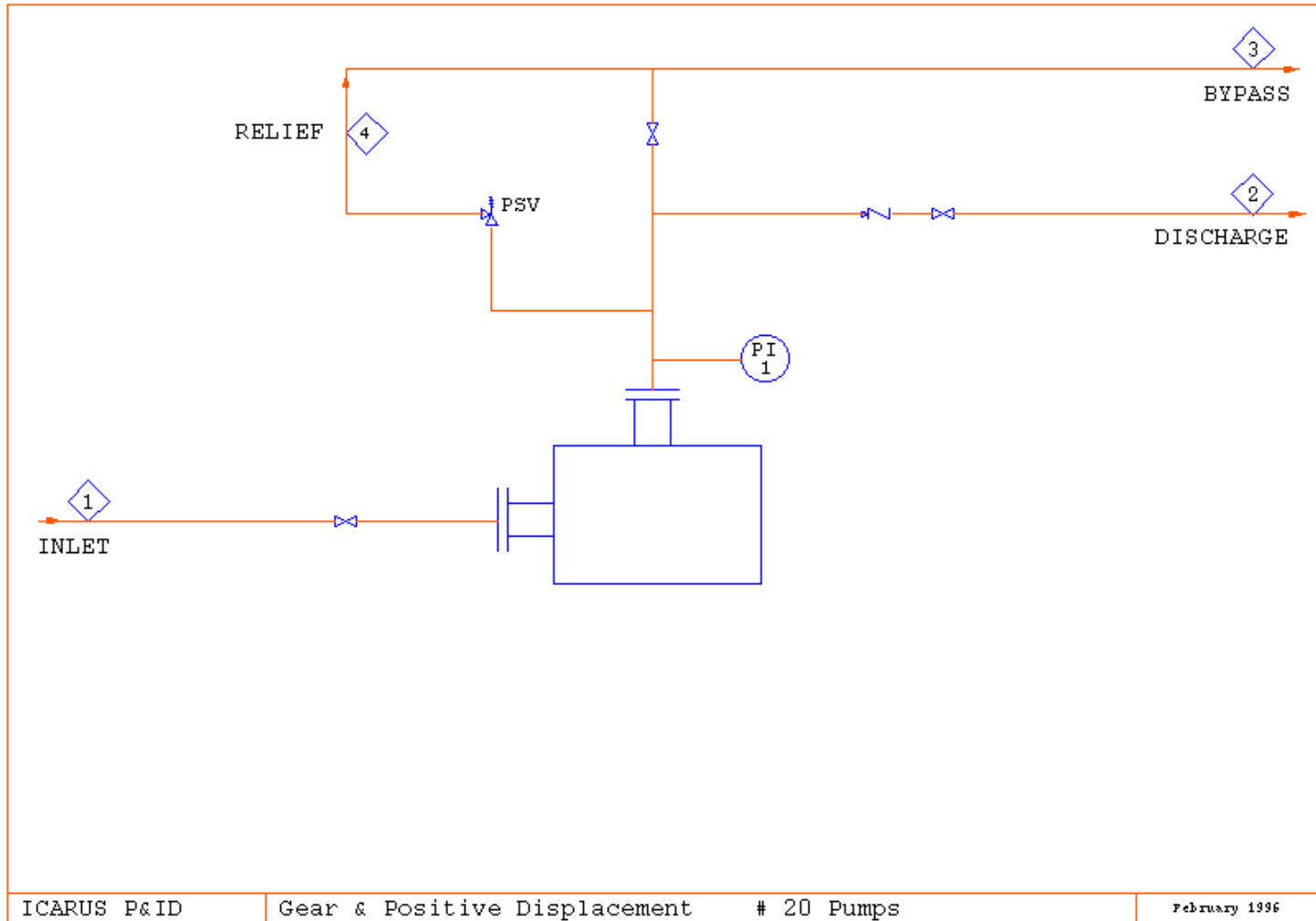
## **19 Vertical Jacketed Pressure Vessel – Storage**



## 619 Vertical Jacketed Pressure Vessel – Storage

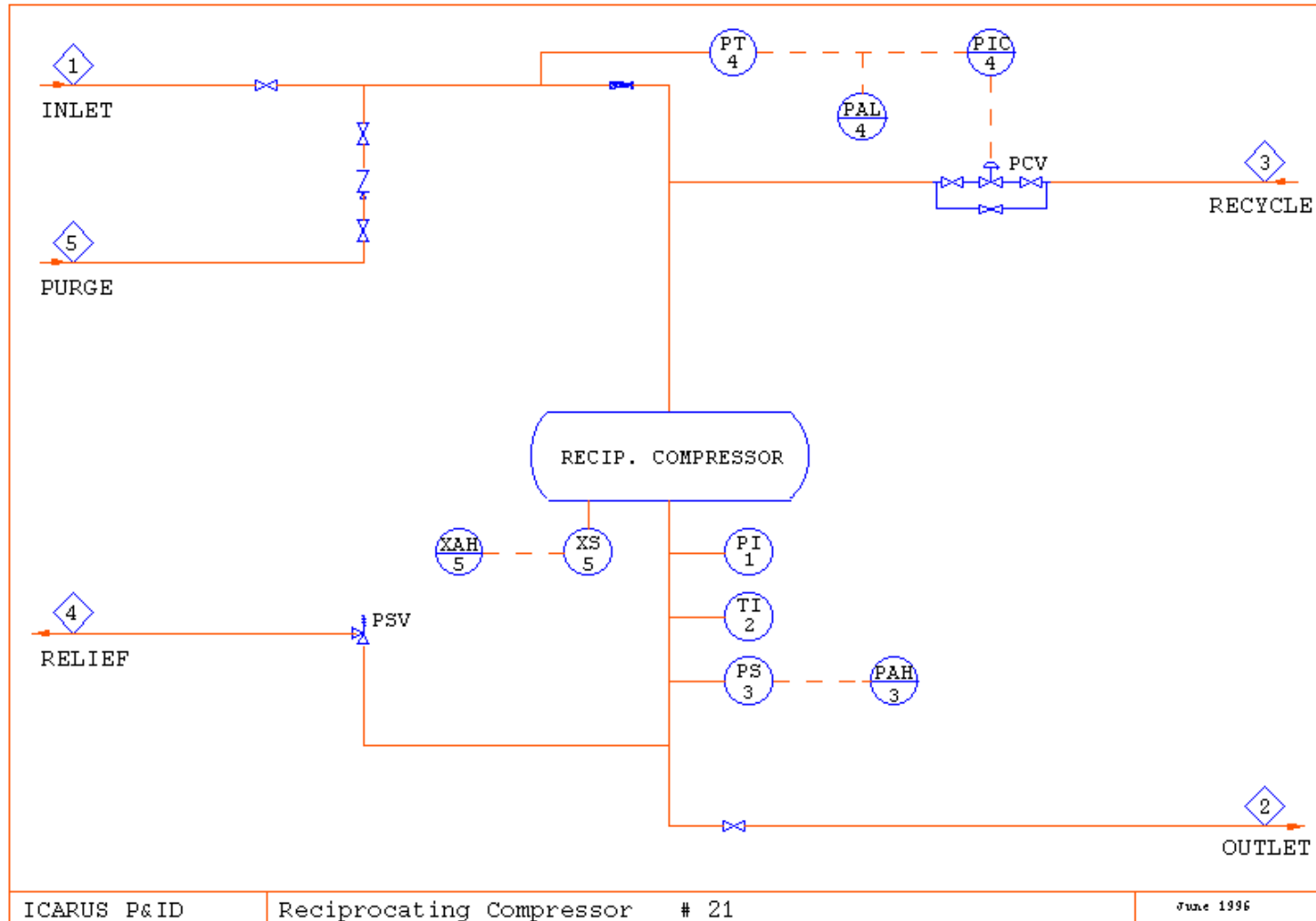


## 20 Pumps – Gear & Positive Displacement

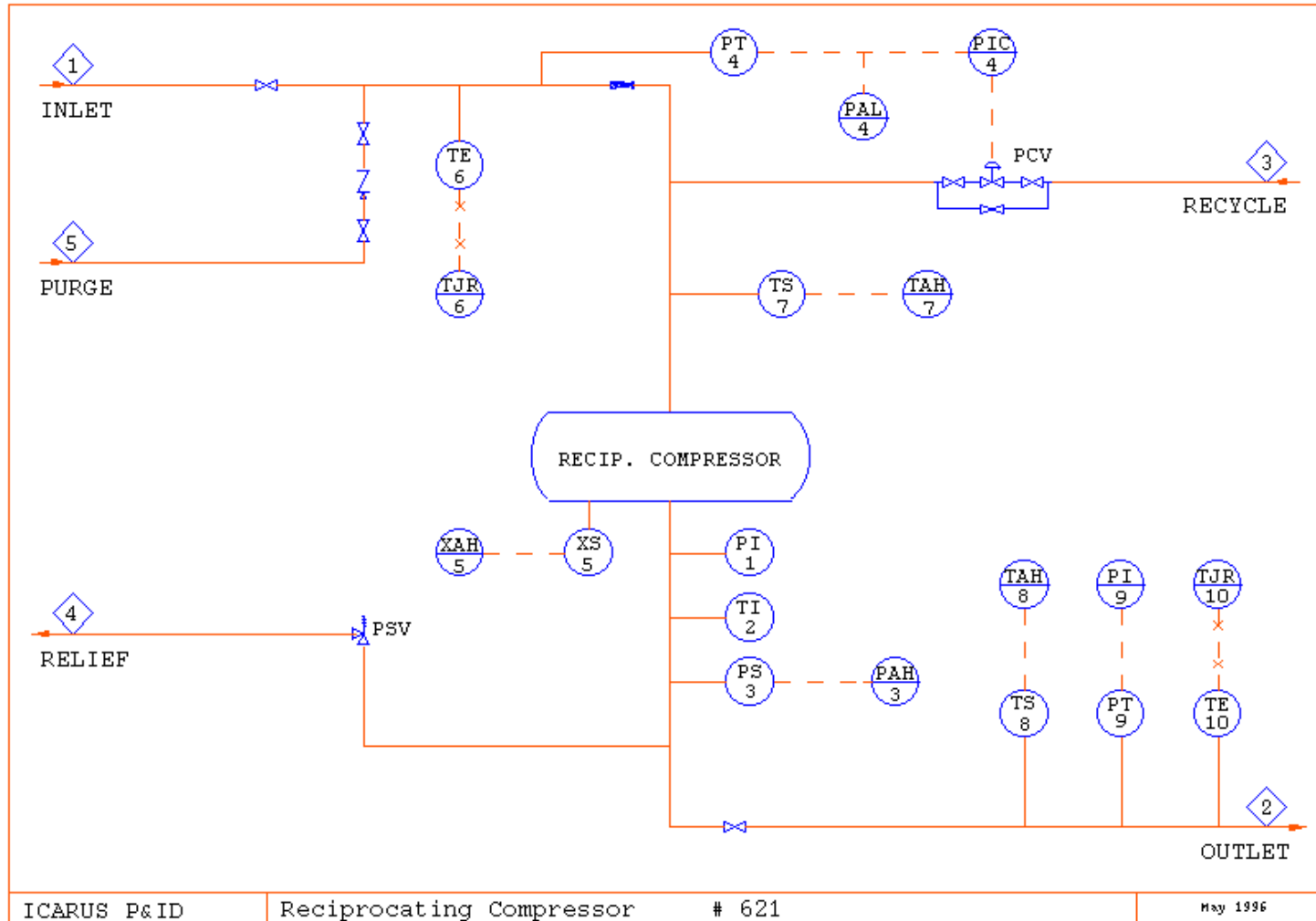




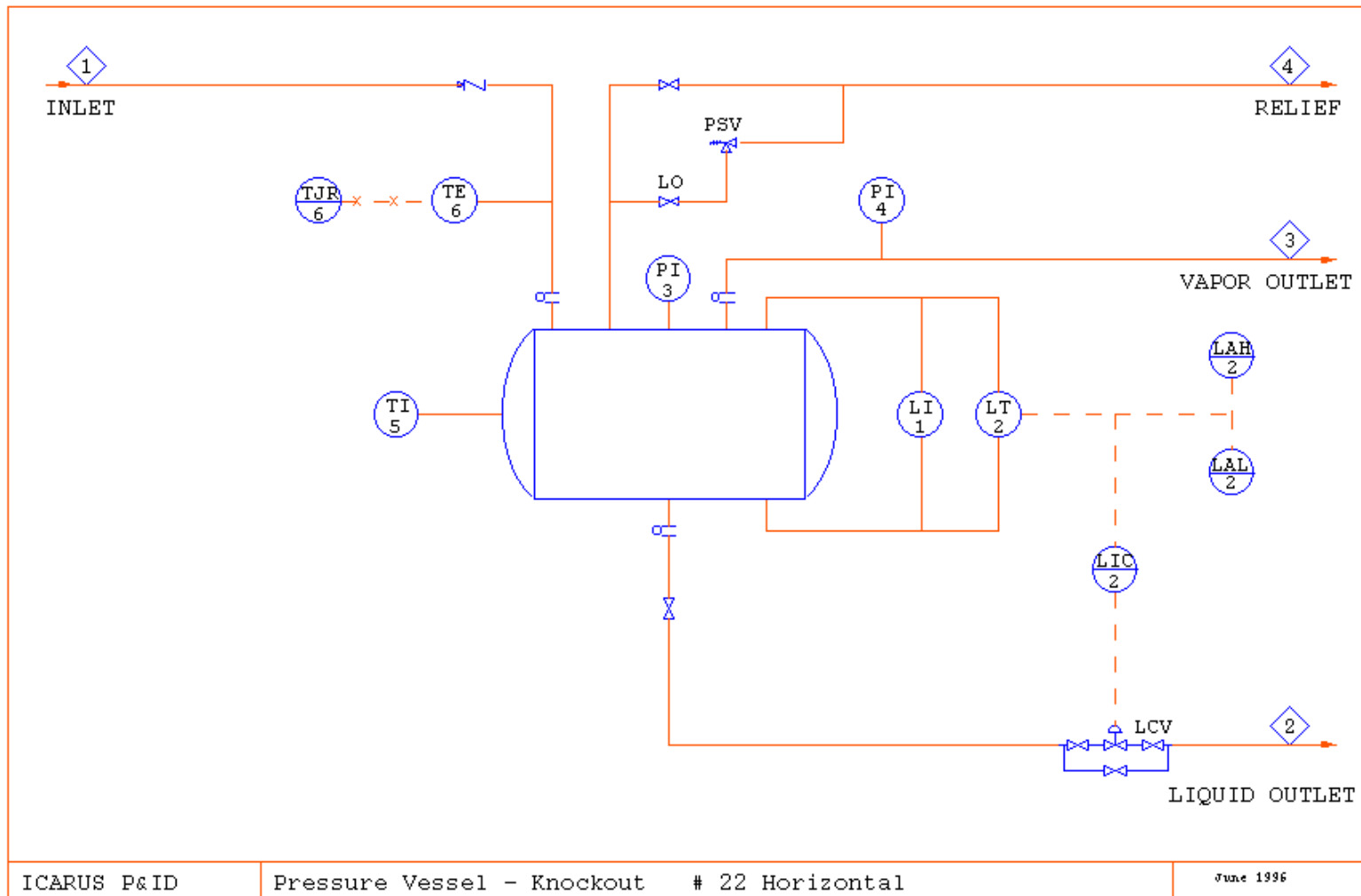
## 21 Reciprocating Compressor



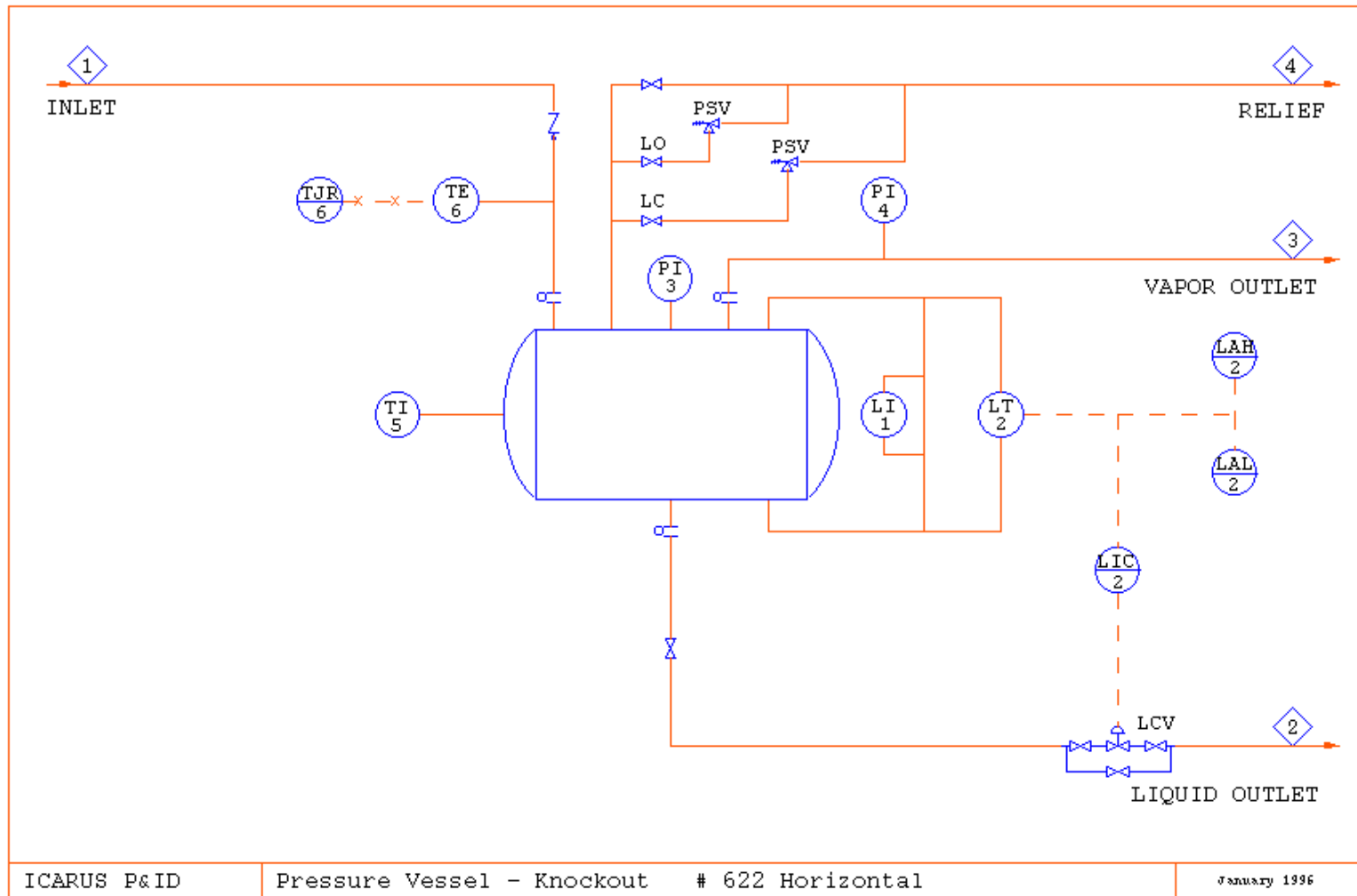
# 621 Reciprocating Compressor



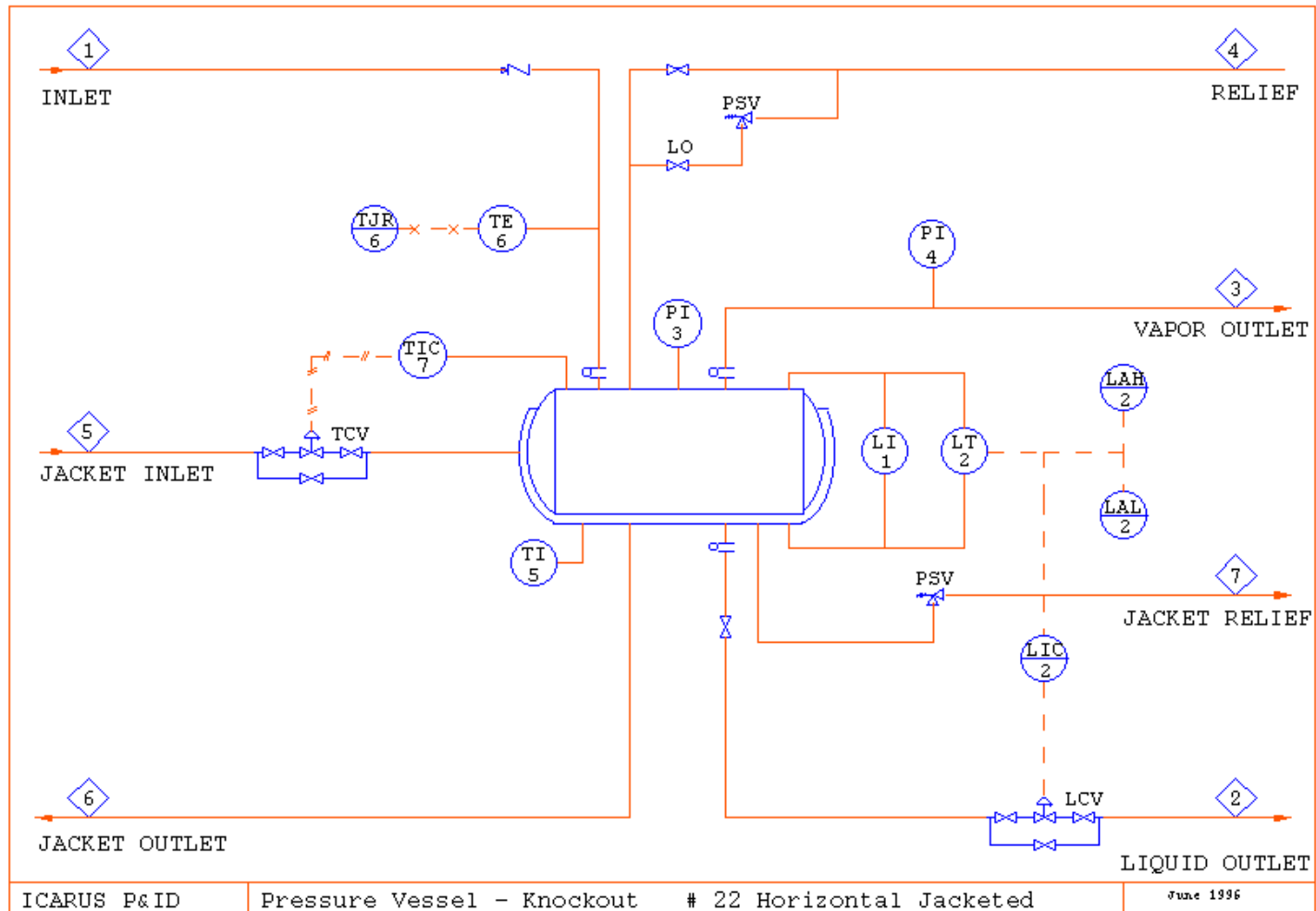
## 22 Horizontal Pressure Vessel – Knockout



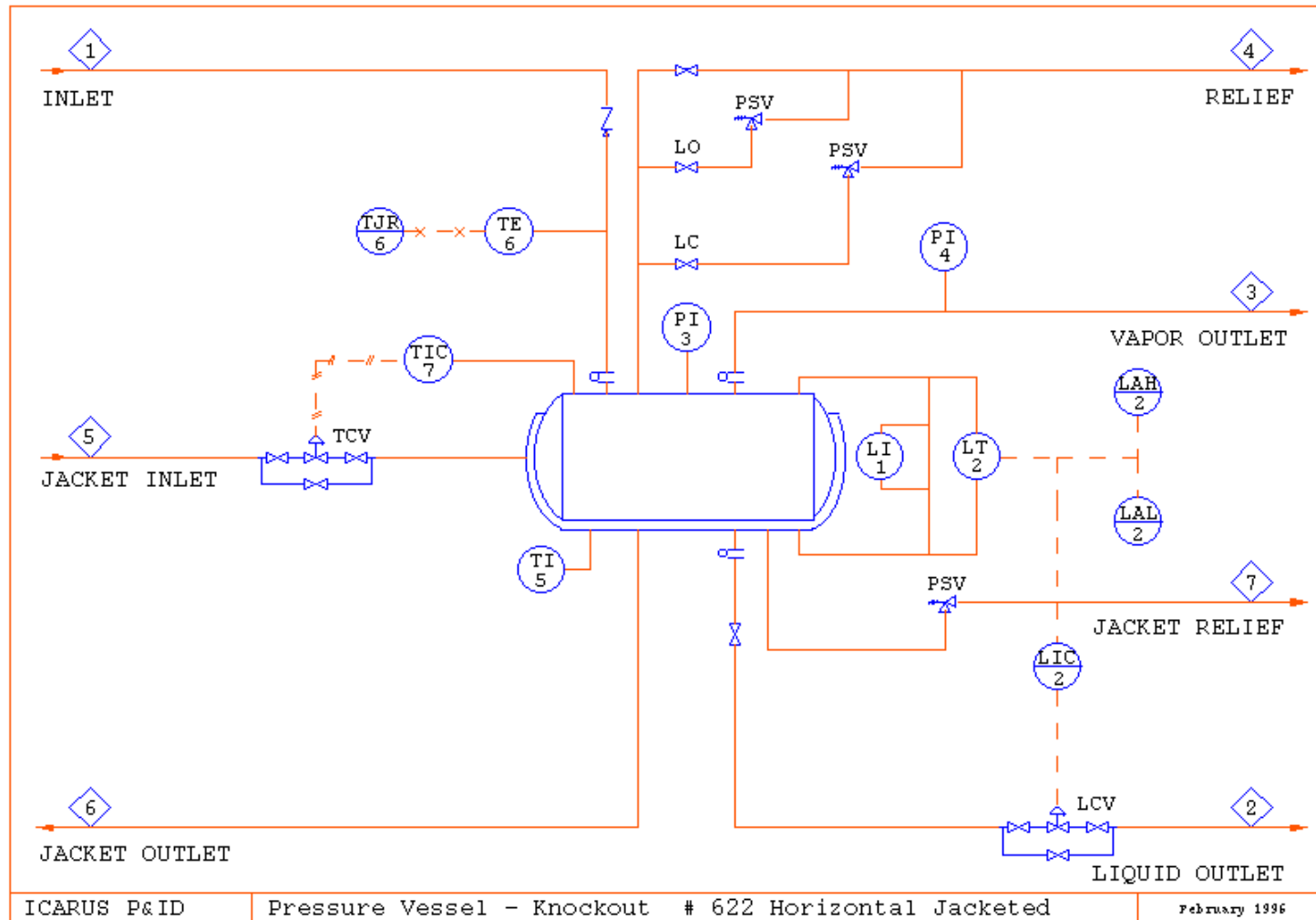
## 622 Horizontal Pressure Vessel – Knockout



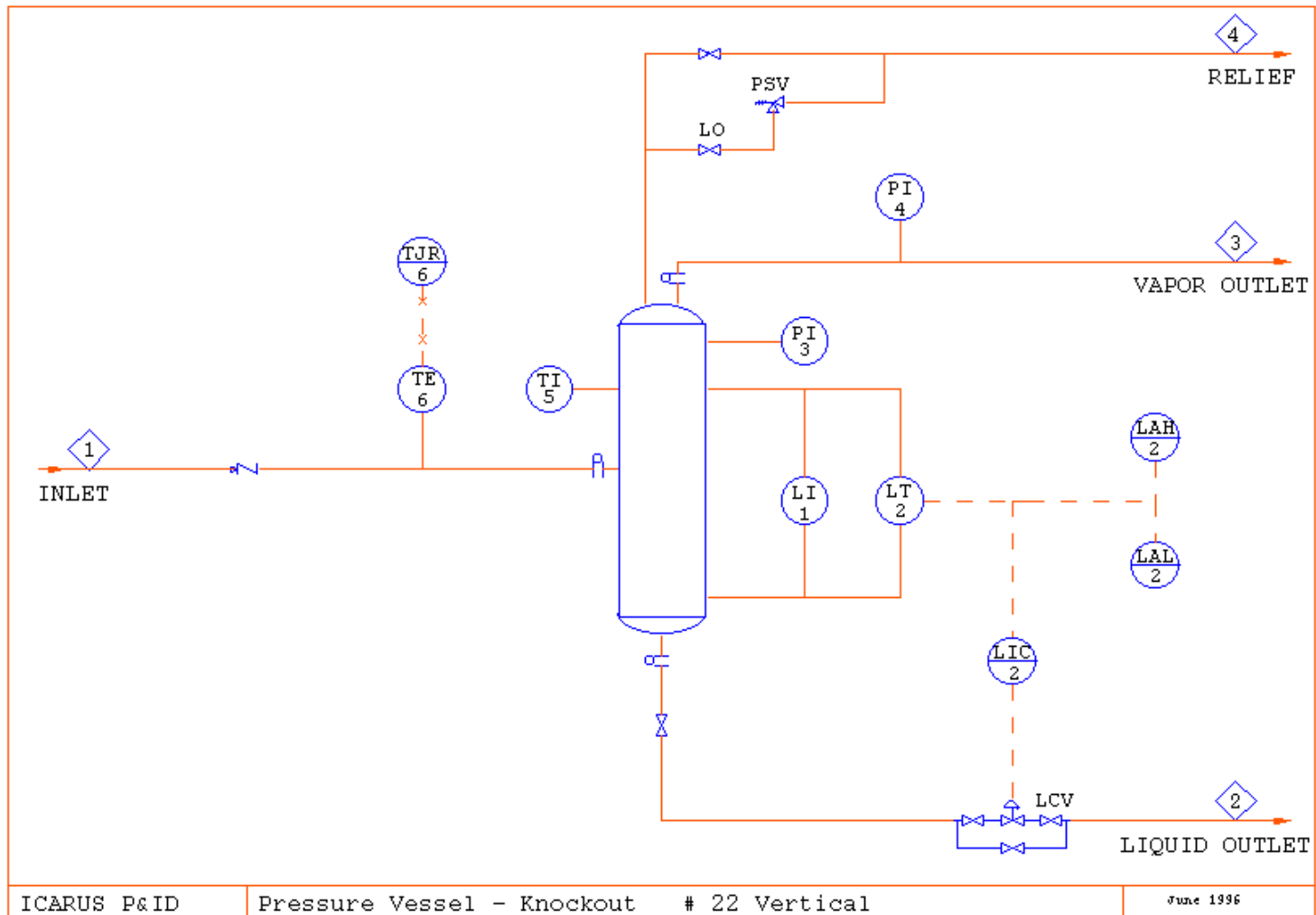
## 22 Horizontal Jacketed Pressure Vessel – Knockout



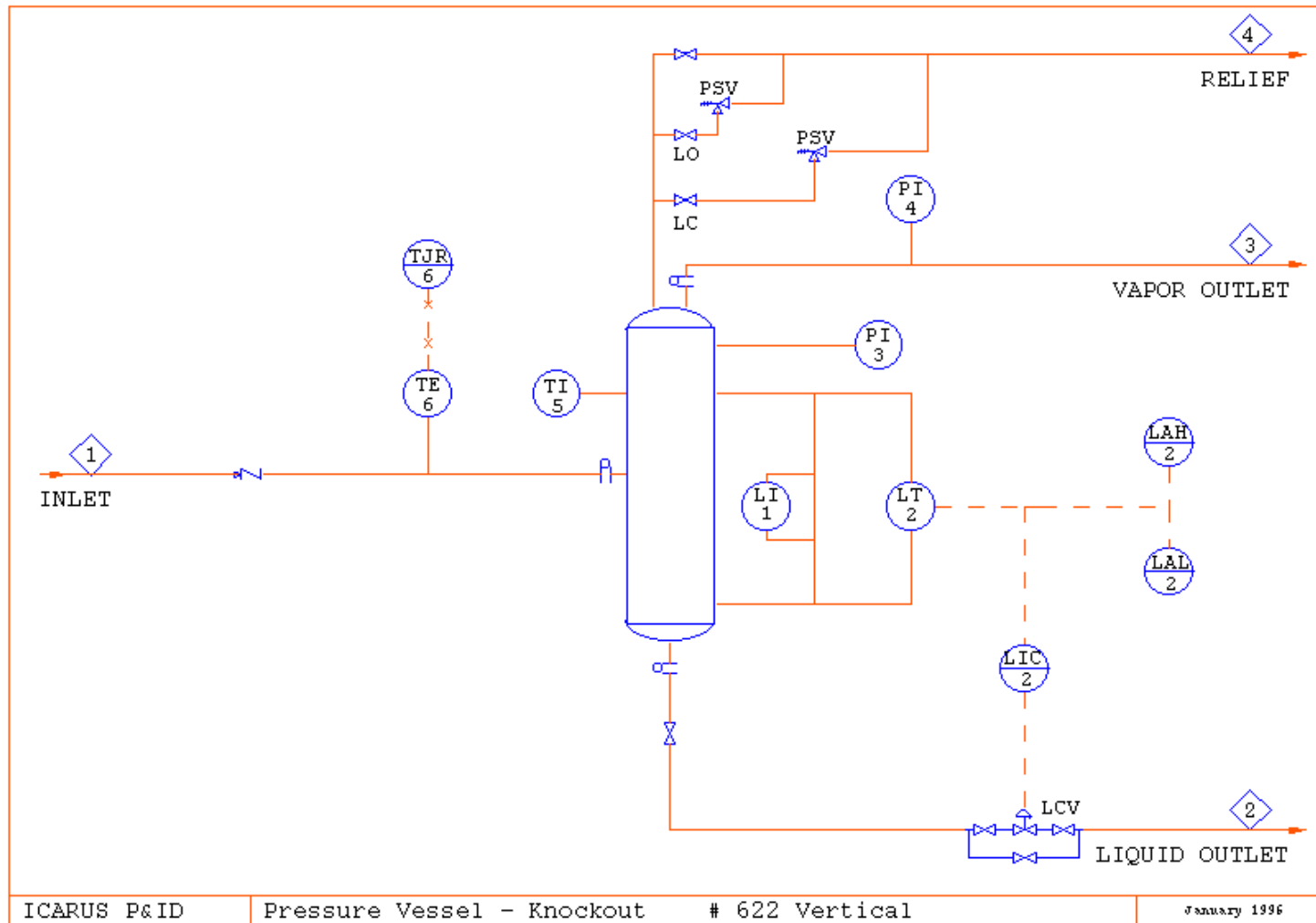
## 622 Horizontal Jacketed Pressure Vessel – Knockout



## 22 Vertical Pressure – Knockout

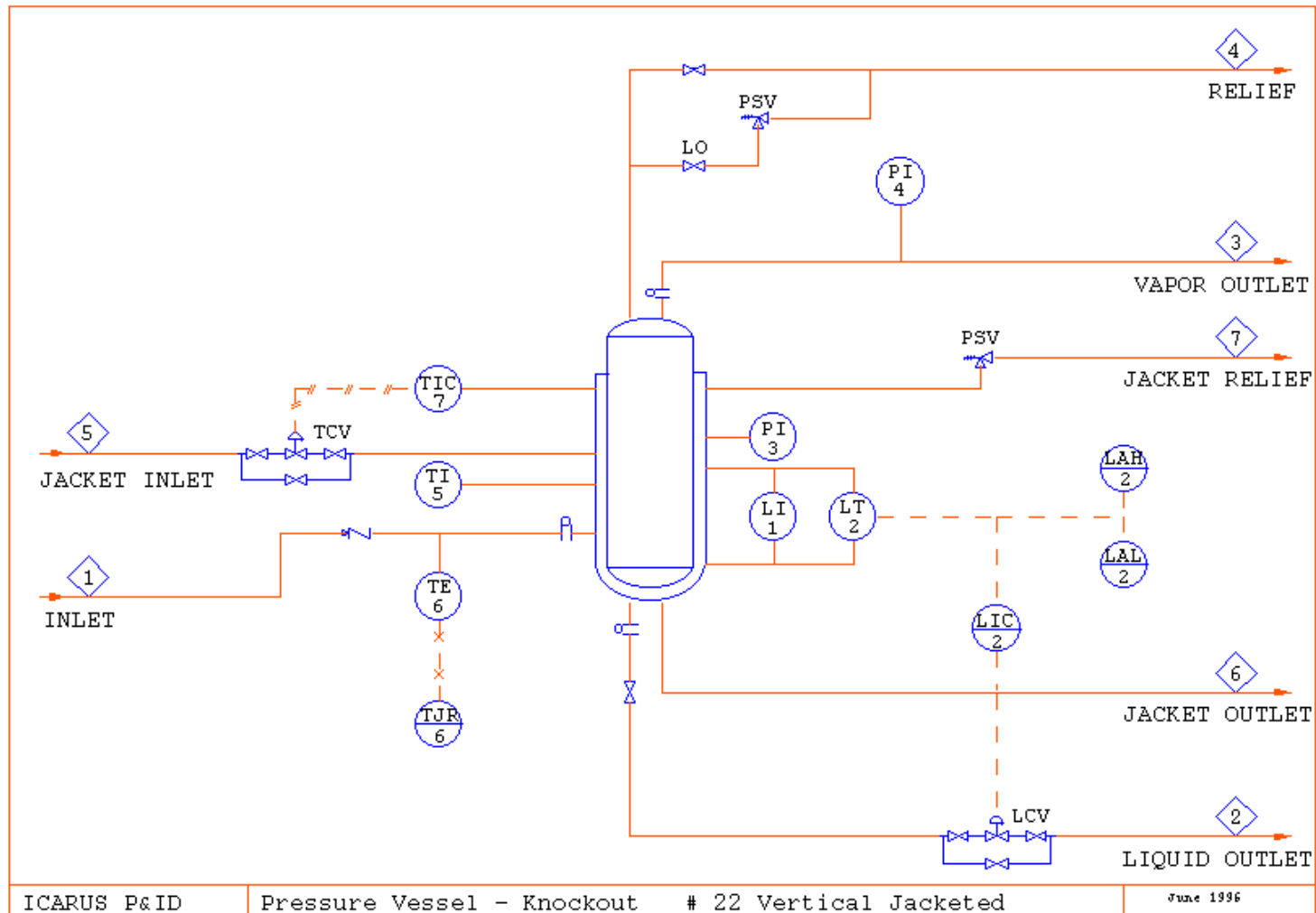


## 622 Vertical Pressure Vessel – Knockout

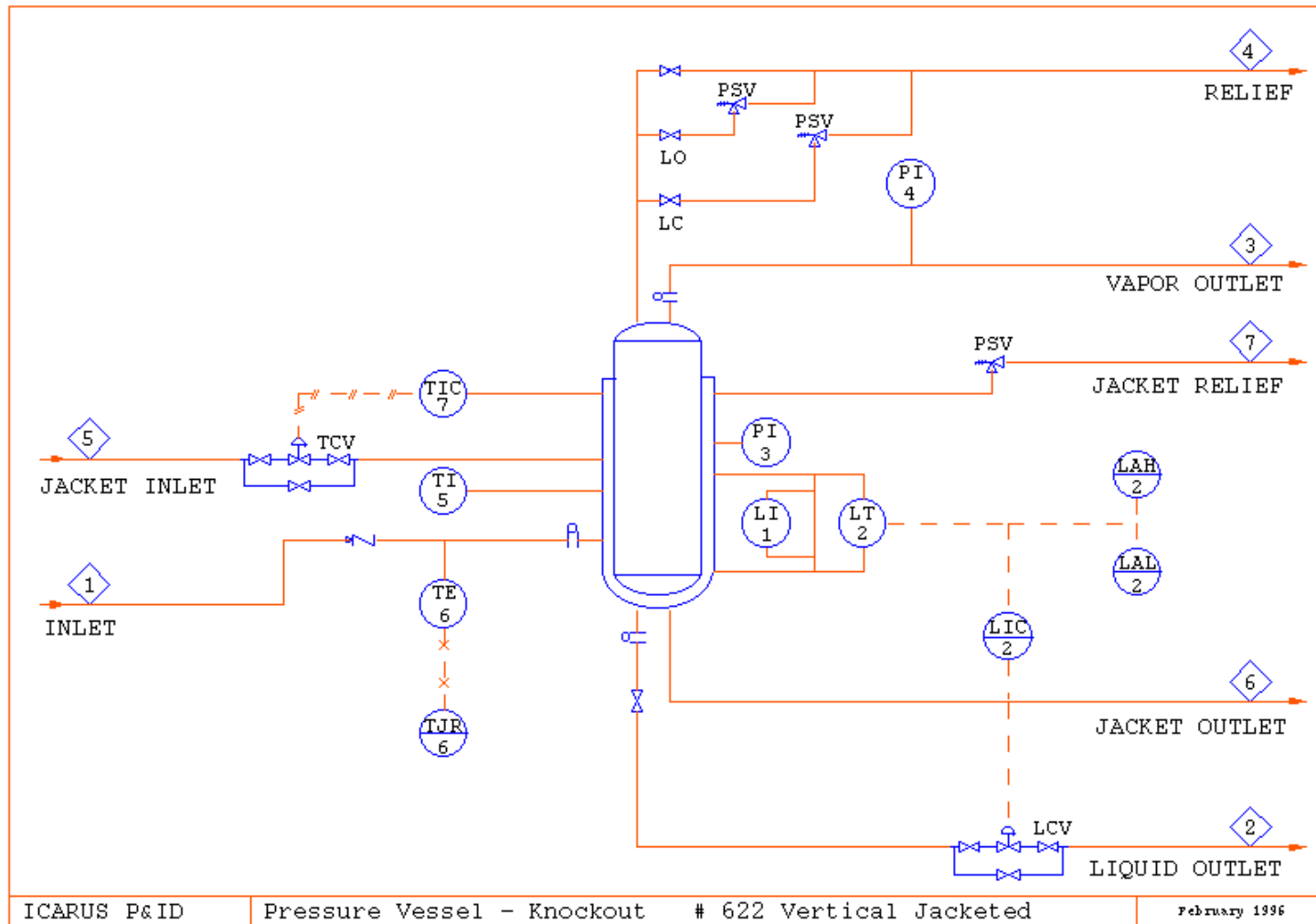




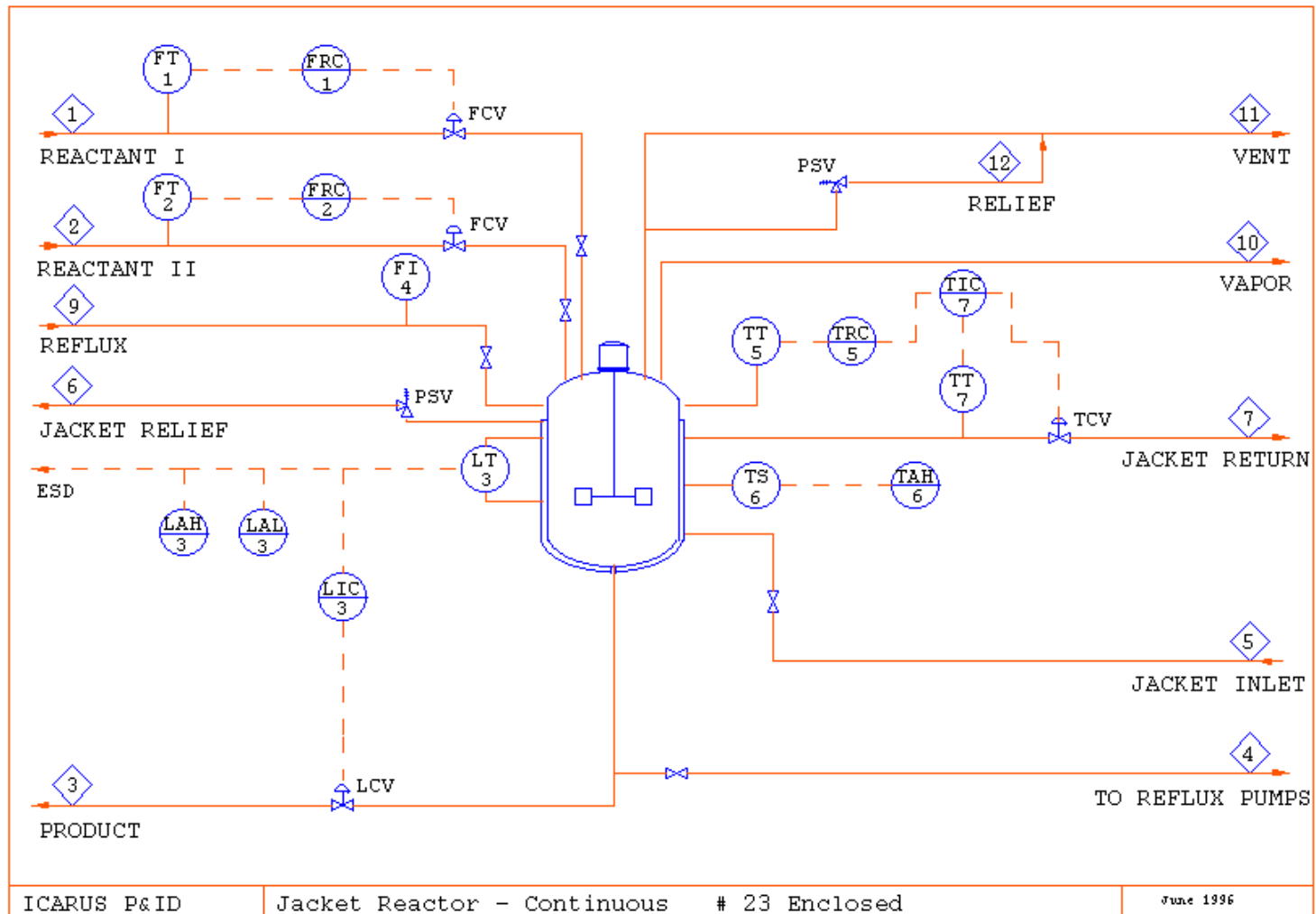
## 22 Vertical Jacketed Pressure Vessel – Knockout



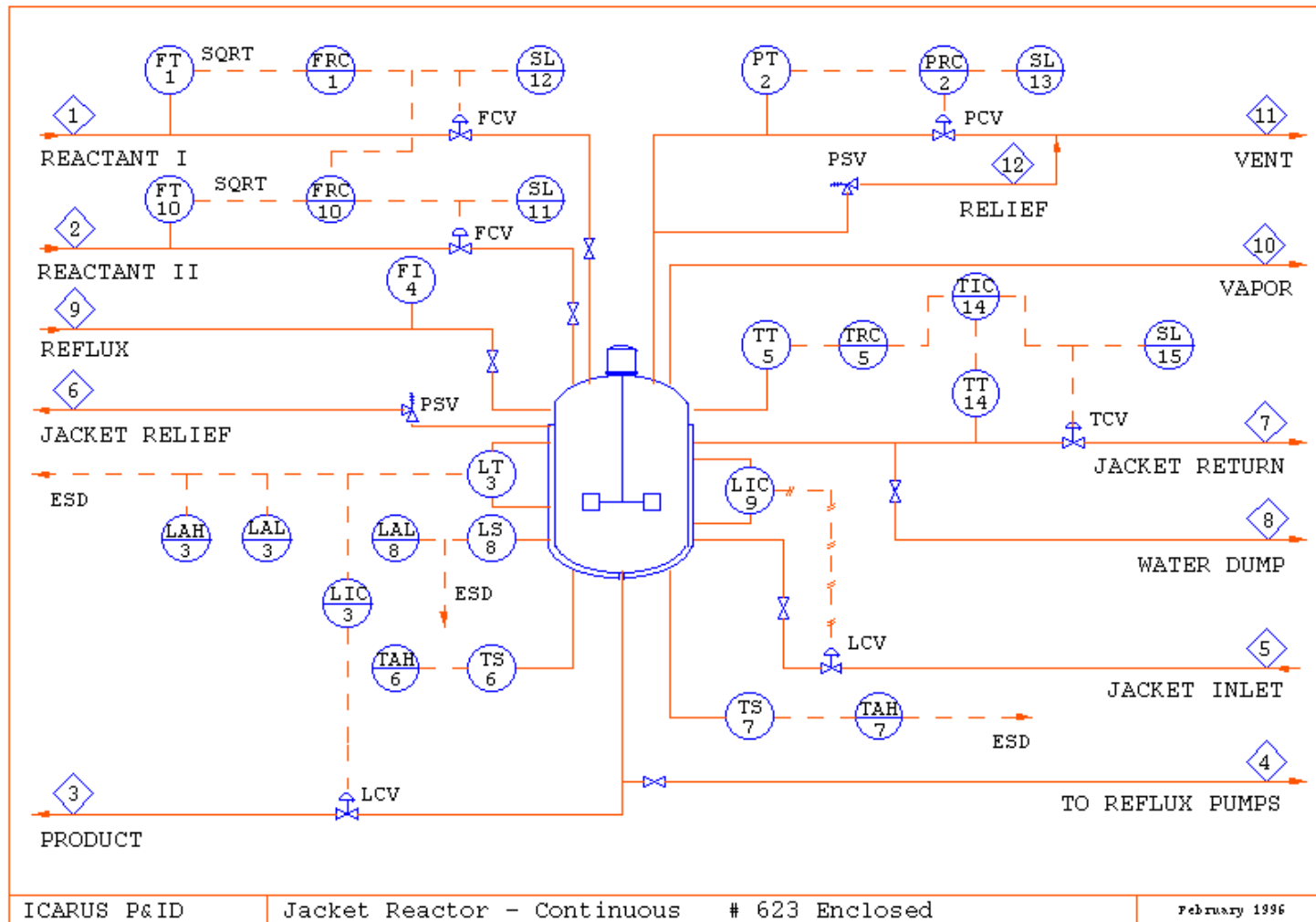
## 622 Vertical Jacketed Pressure Vessel – Knockout



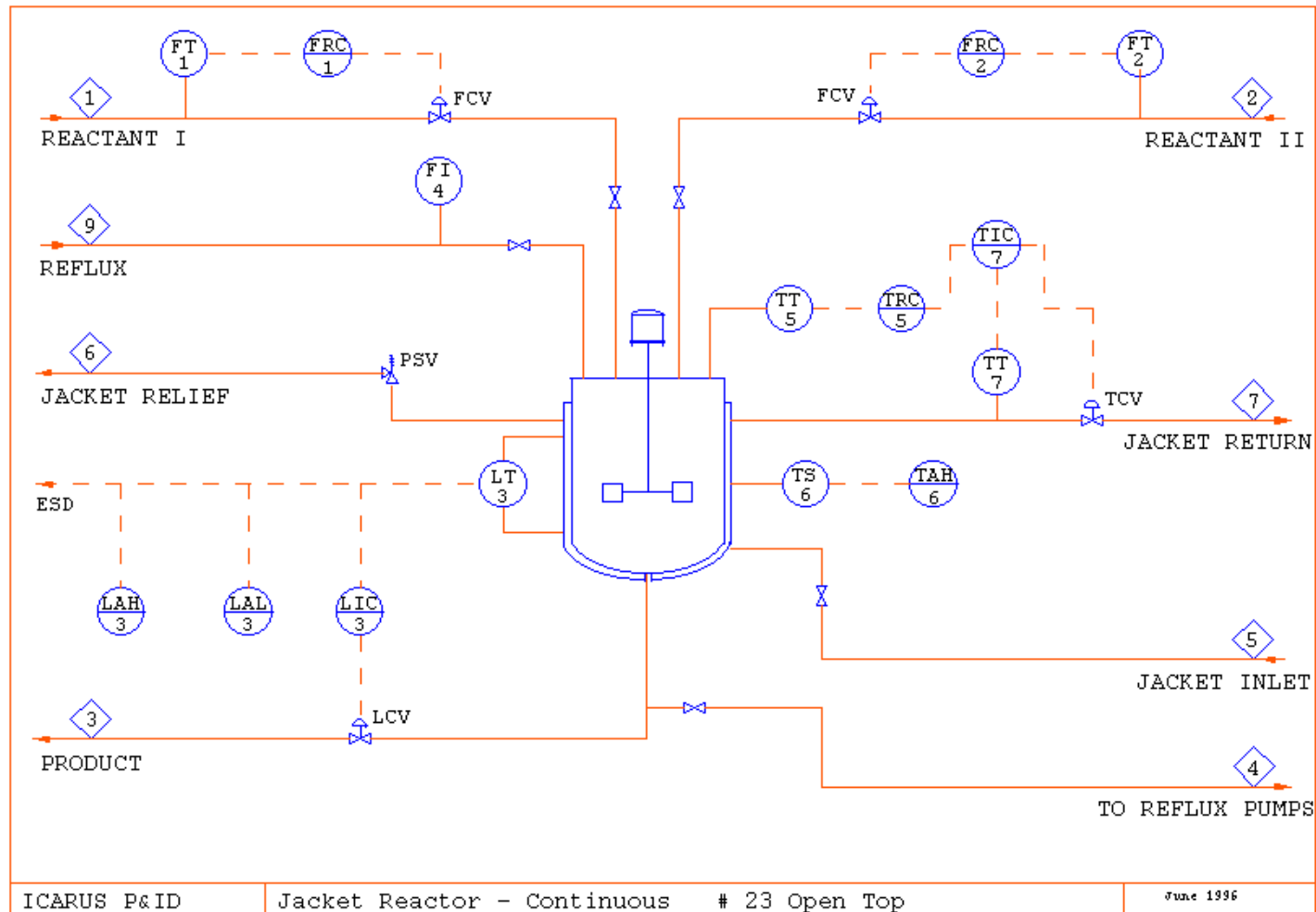
## 23 Enclosed Jacket Reactor – Continuous



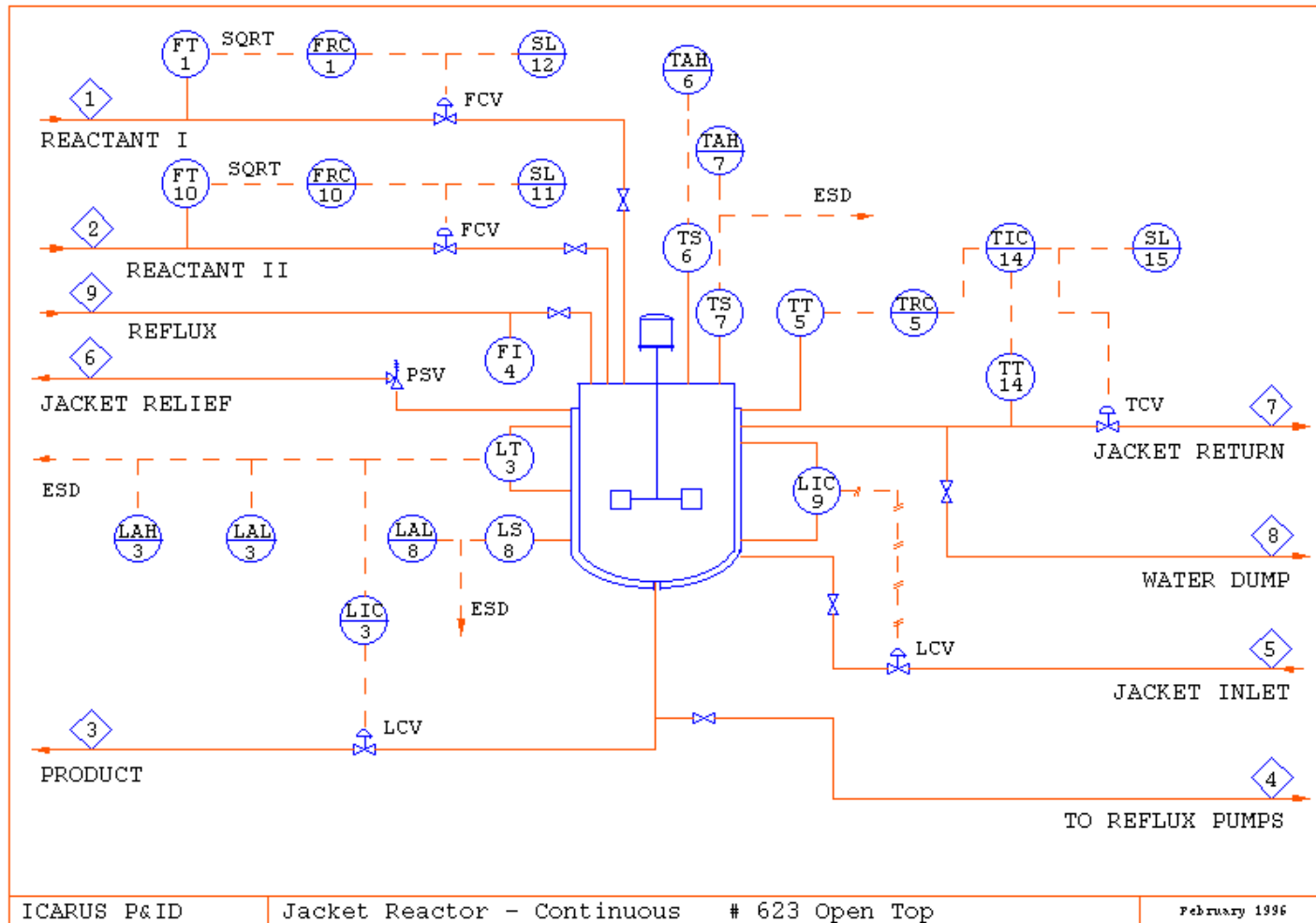
## 623 Enclosed Jacket Reactor – Continuous



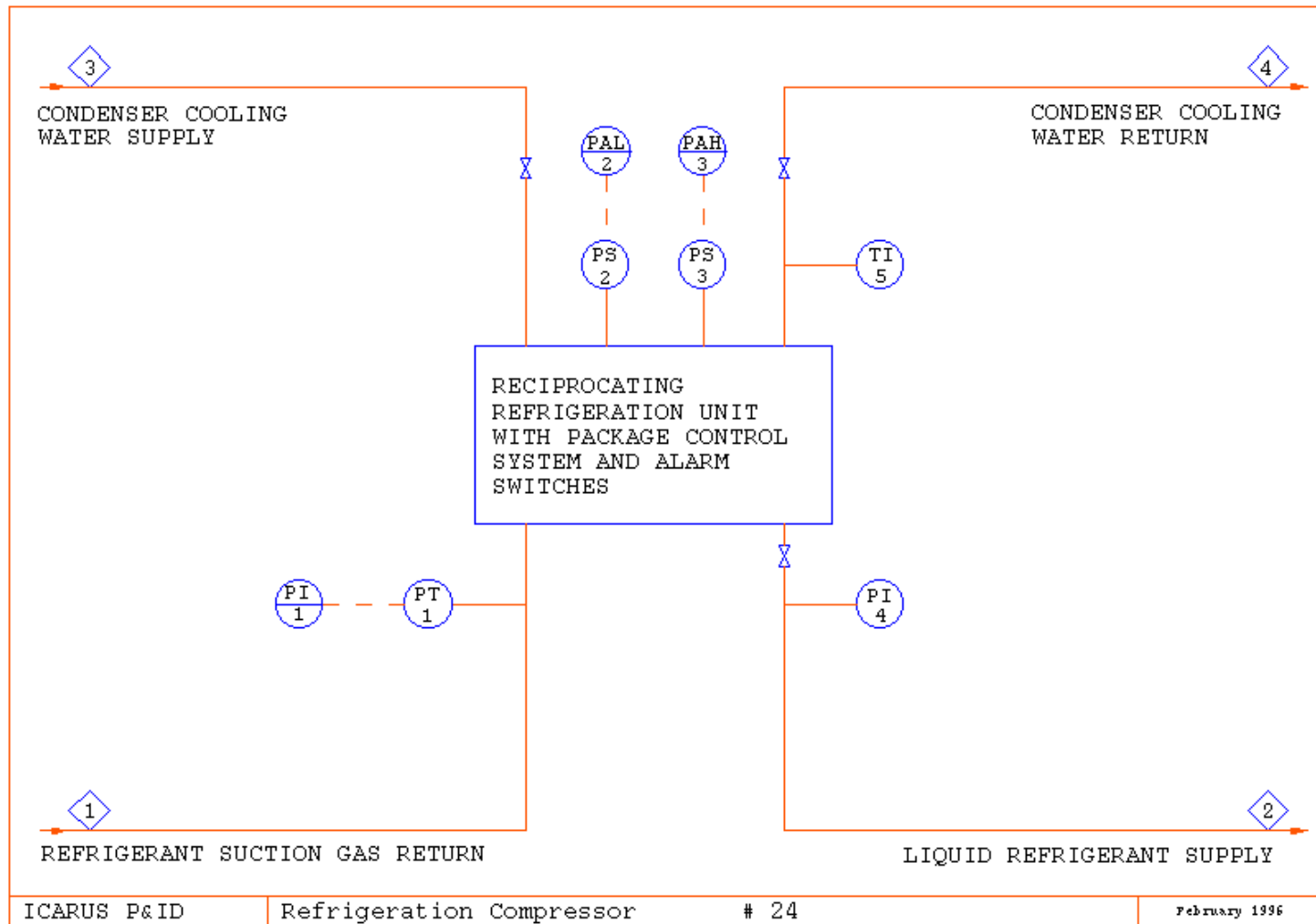
## 23 Open Top Jacket Reactor – Continuous



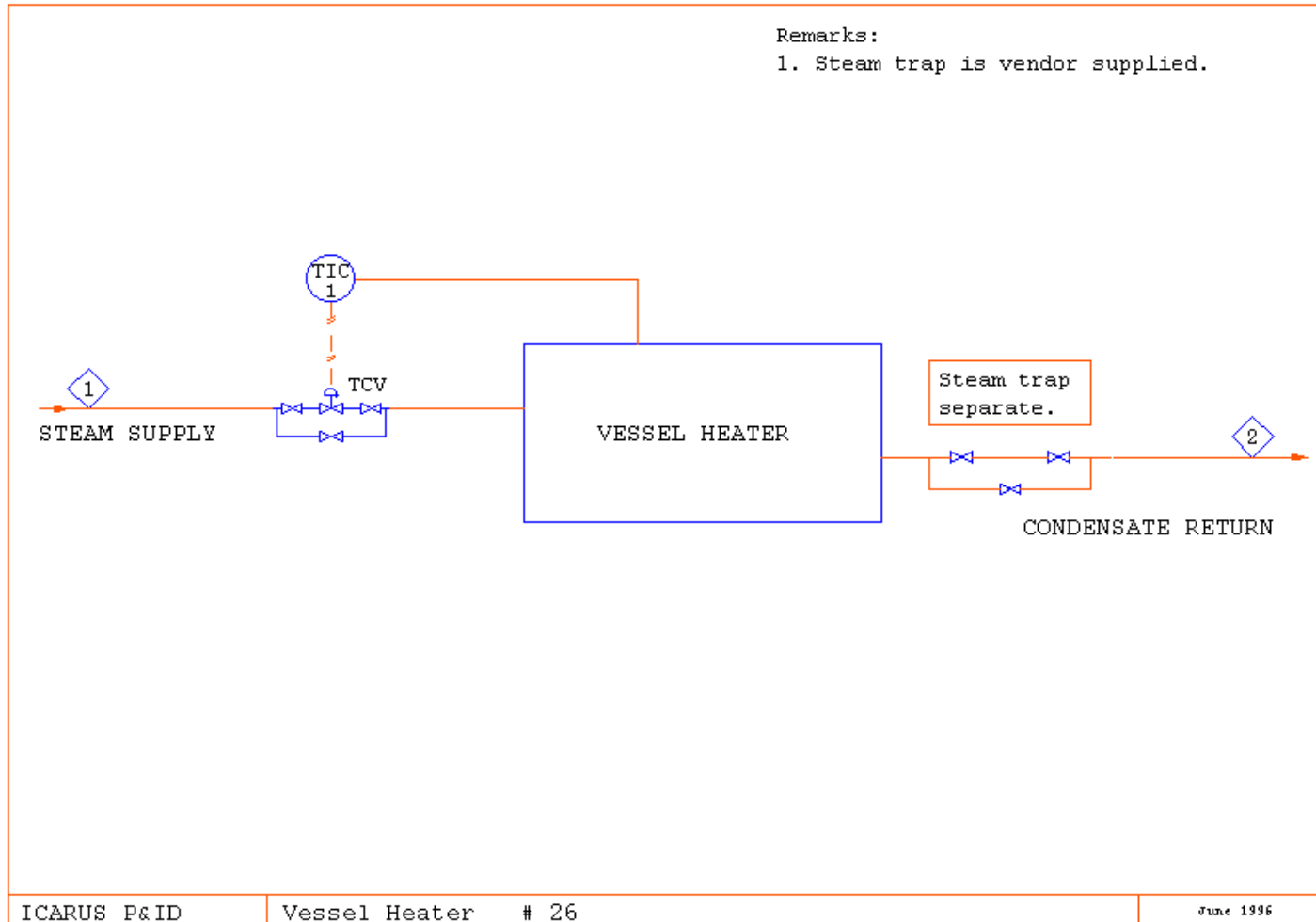
## 23 Open Top Jacket Reactor – Continuous



## 24 Refrigeration Compressor

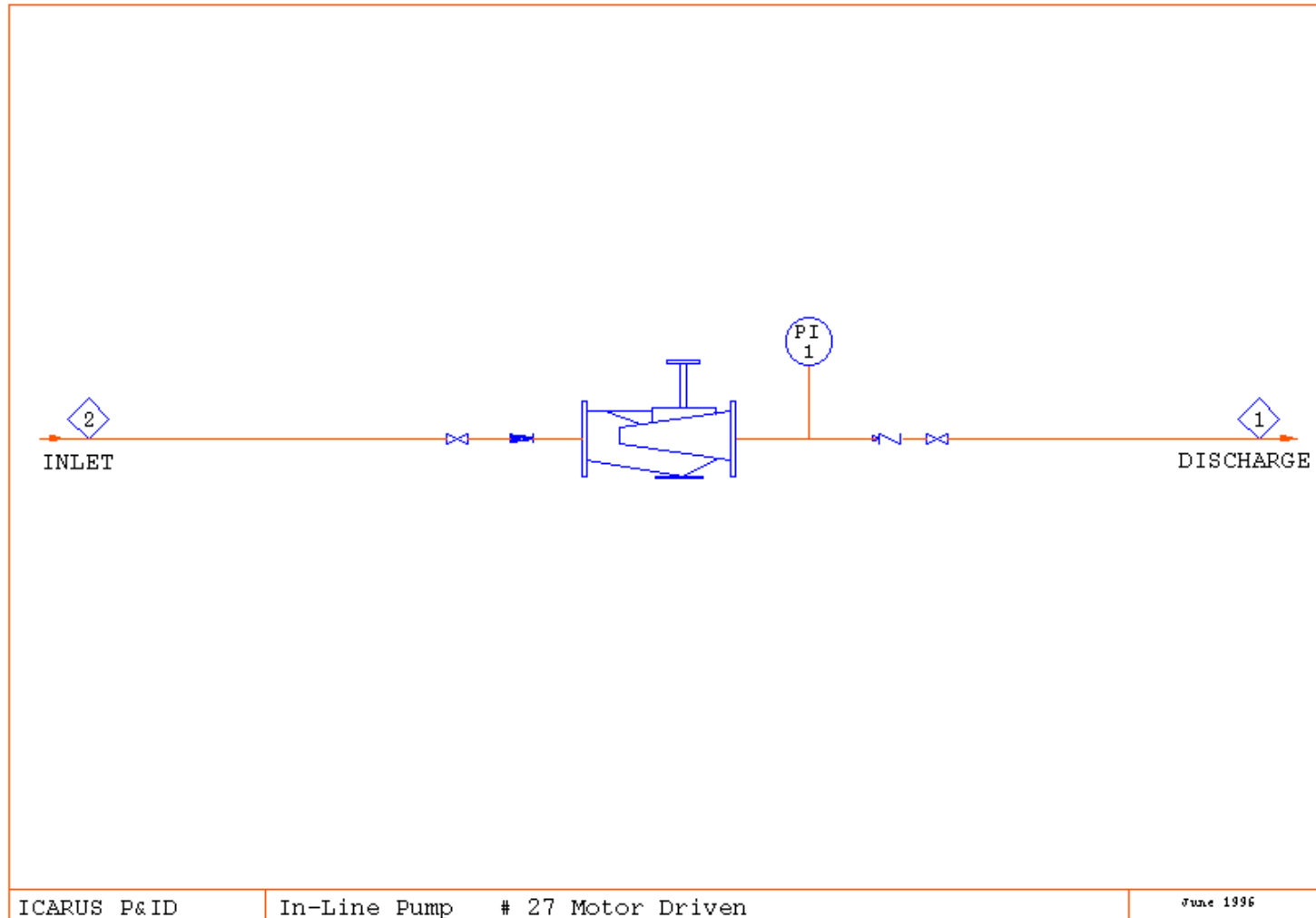


## 26 Vessel Heater

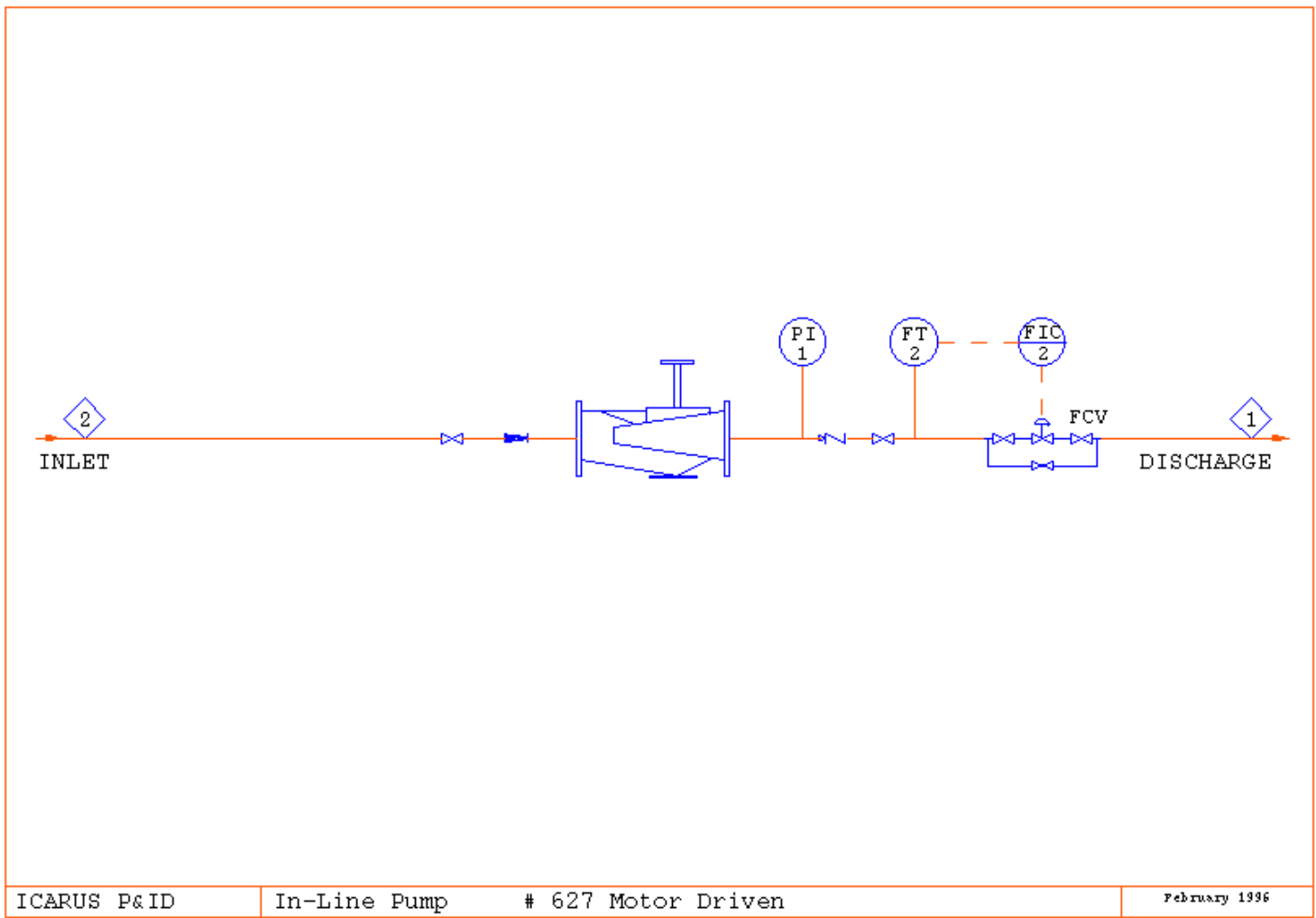




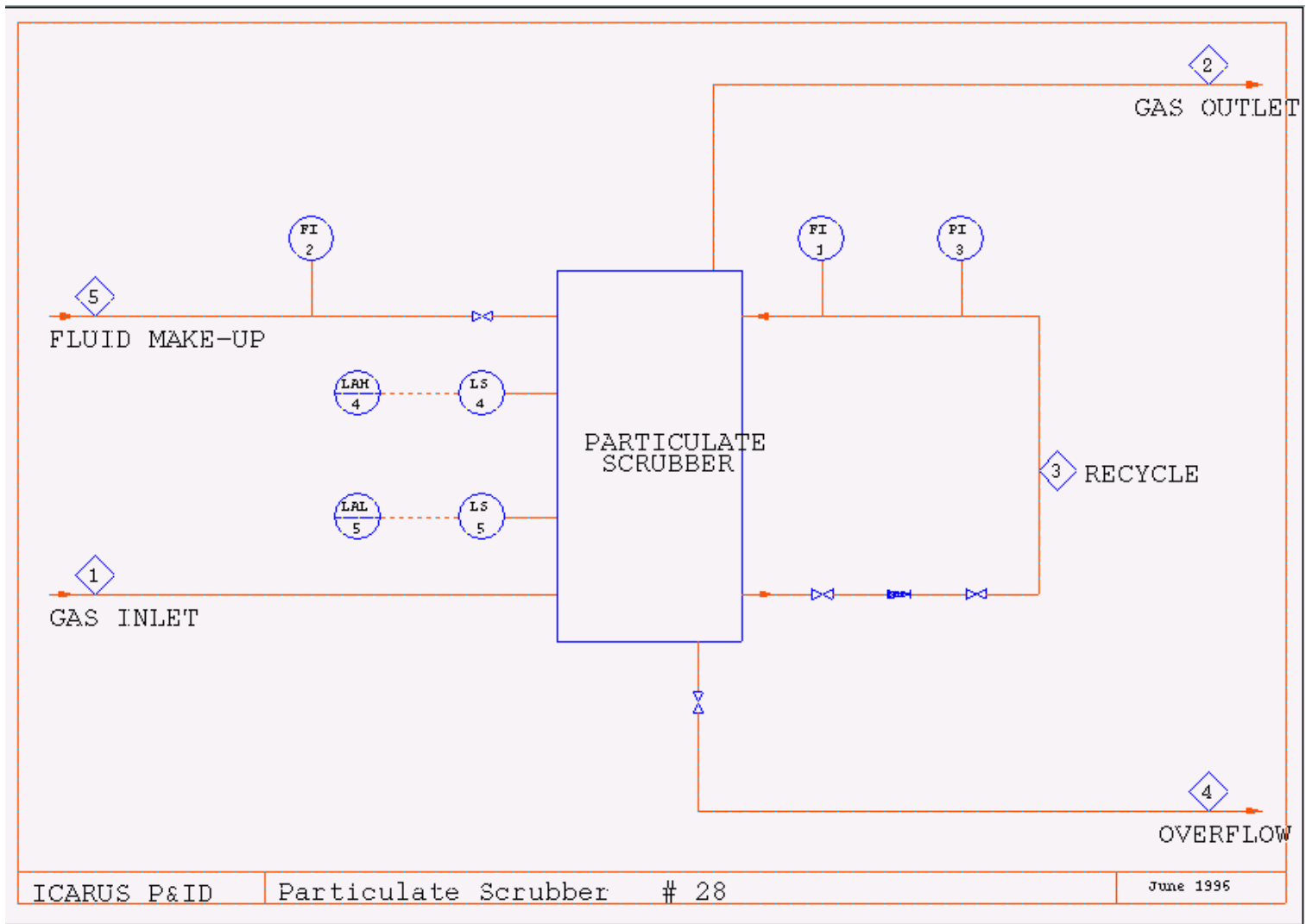
## 27 Motor Driven In-Line Pump



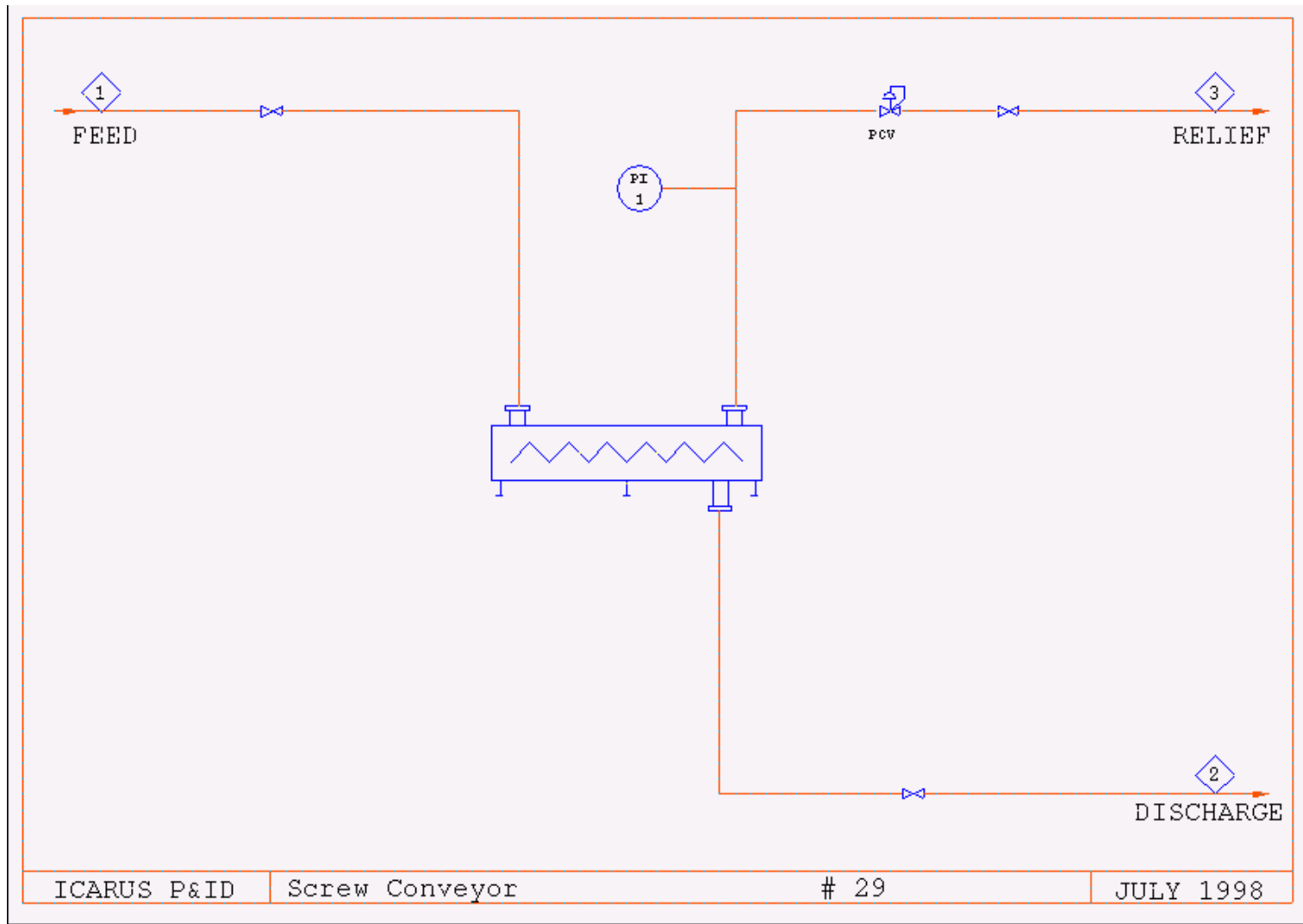
## **627 Motor Driven In-Line Pump**



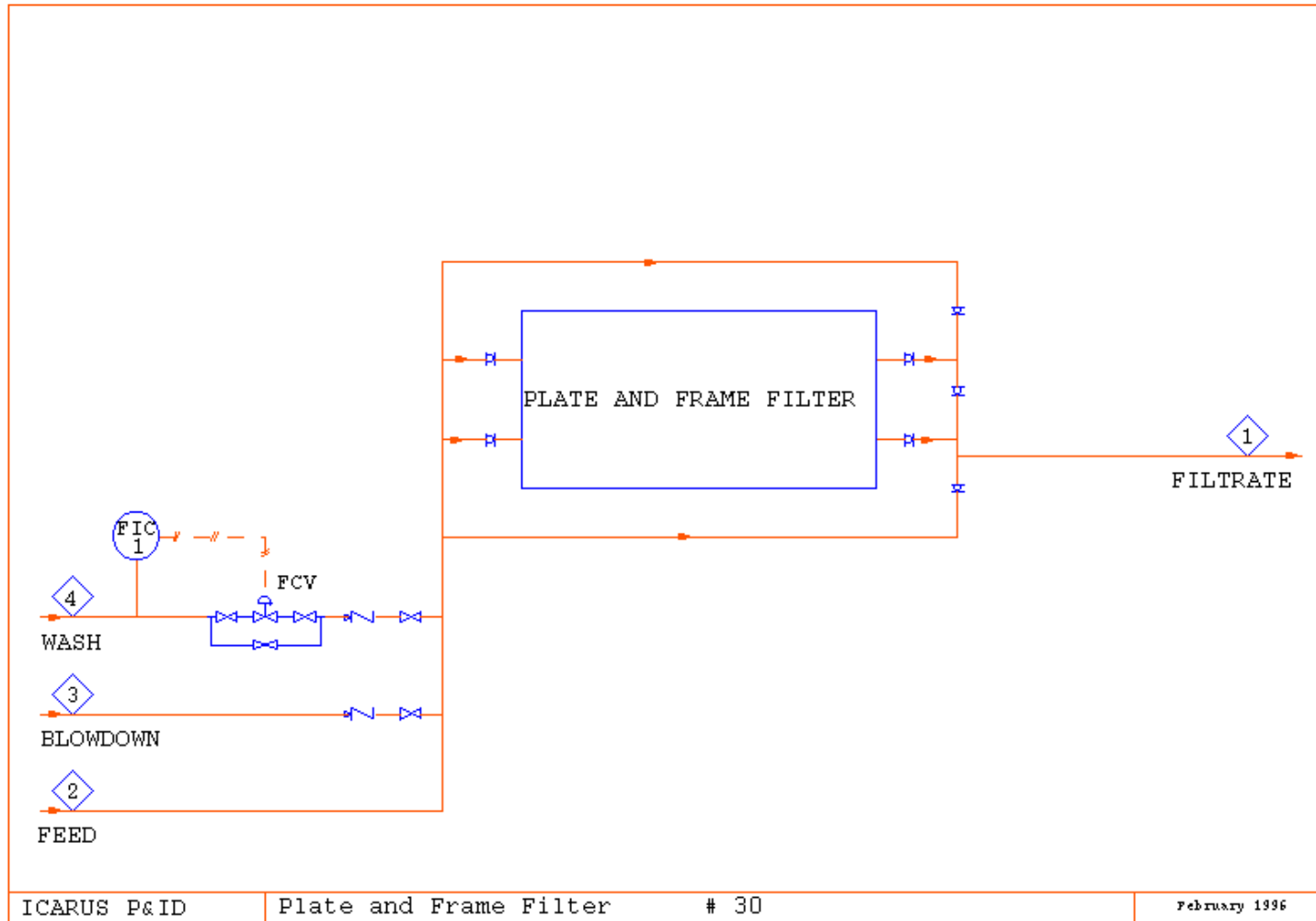
## **28 Particulate Scrubber**



## 29 Screw Conveyor

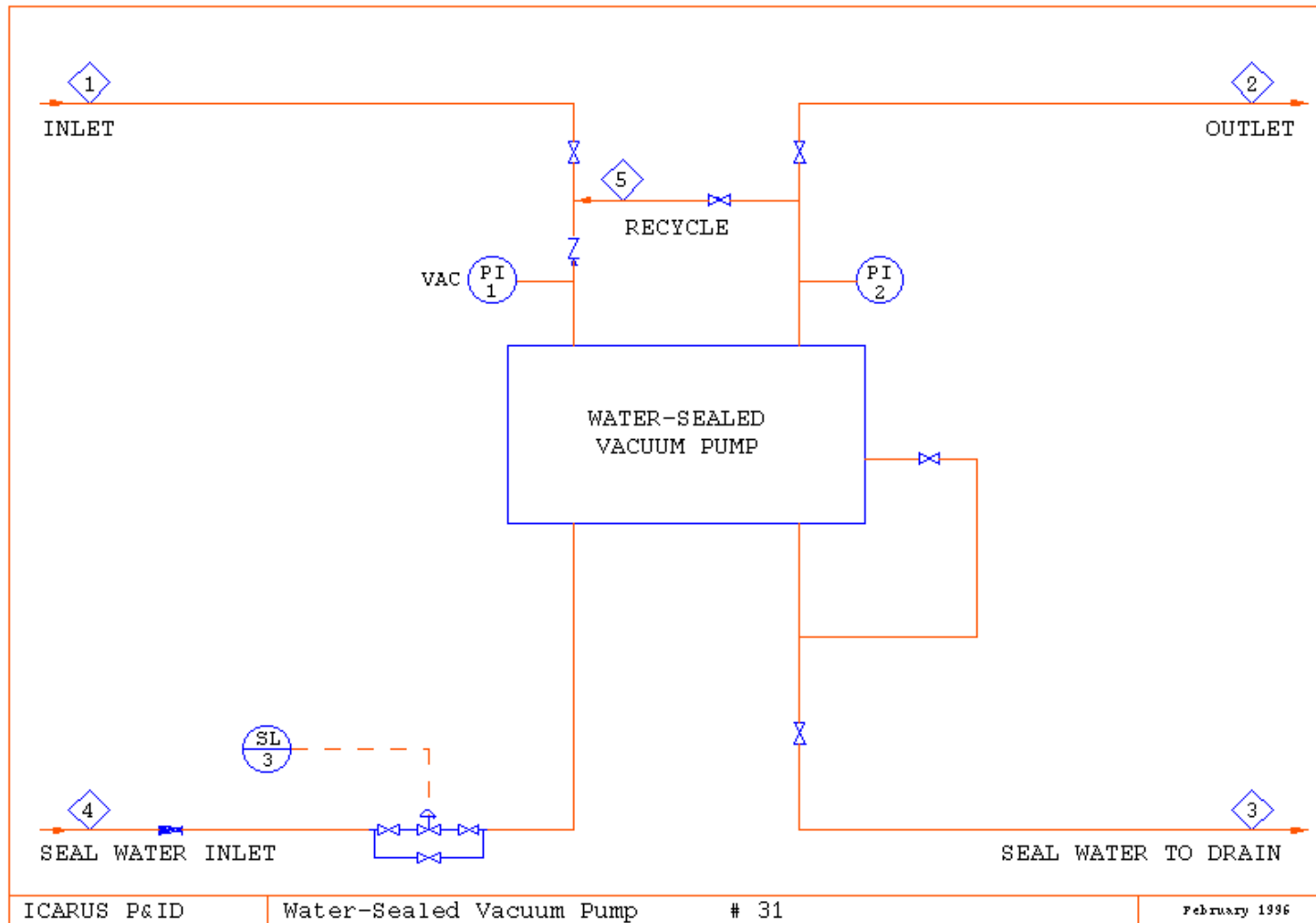


### 30 Plate and Frame Filter

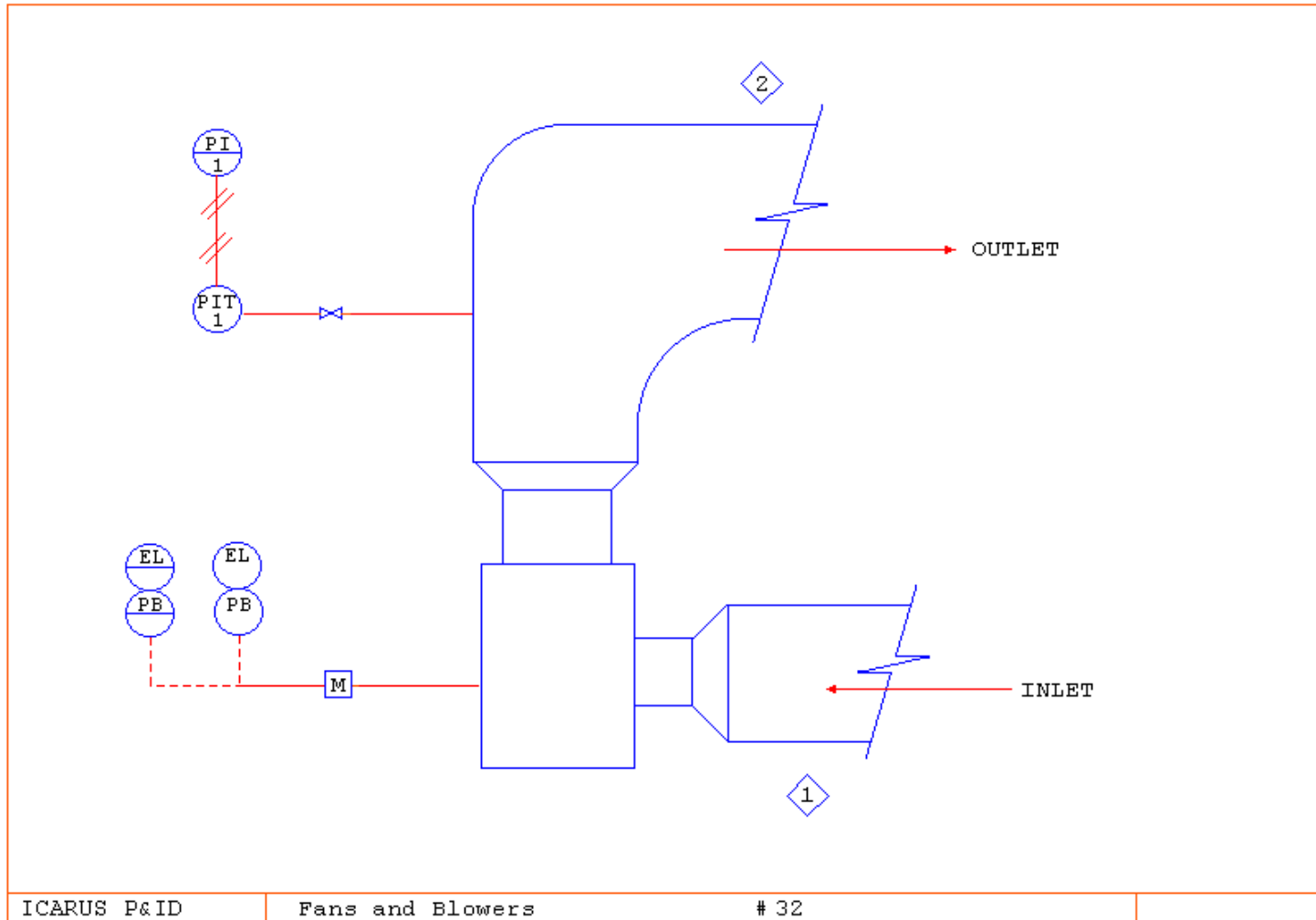




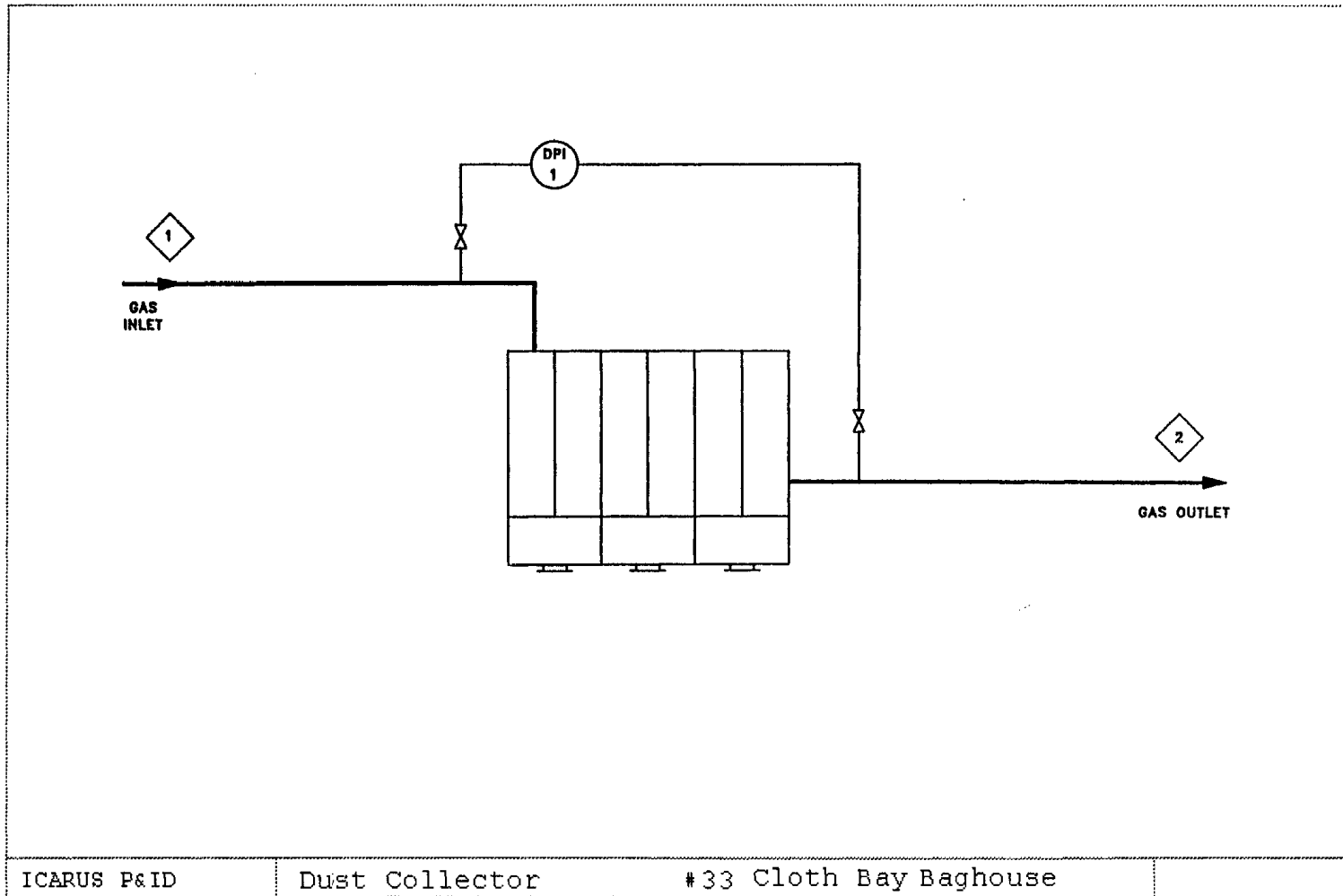
## 31 Water-Sealed Vacuum Pump



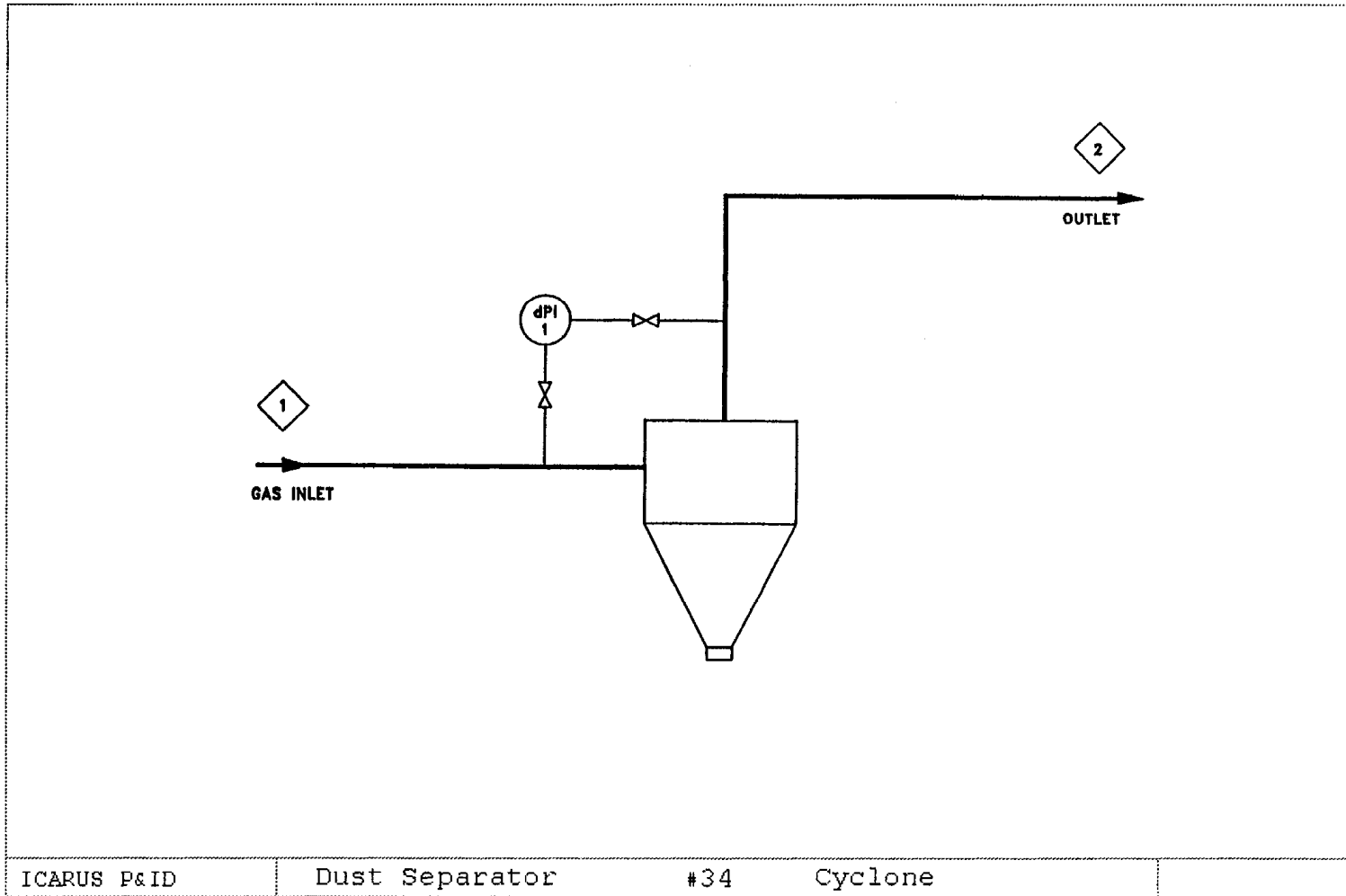
## 32 Fans and Blowers



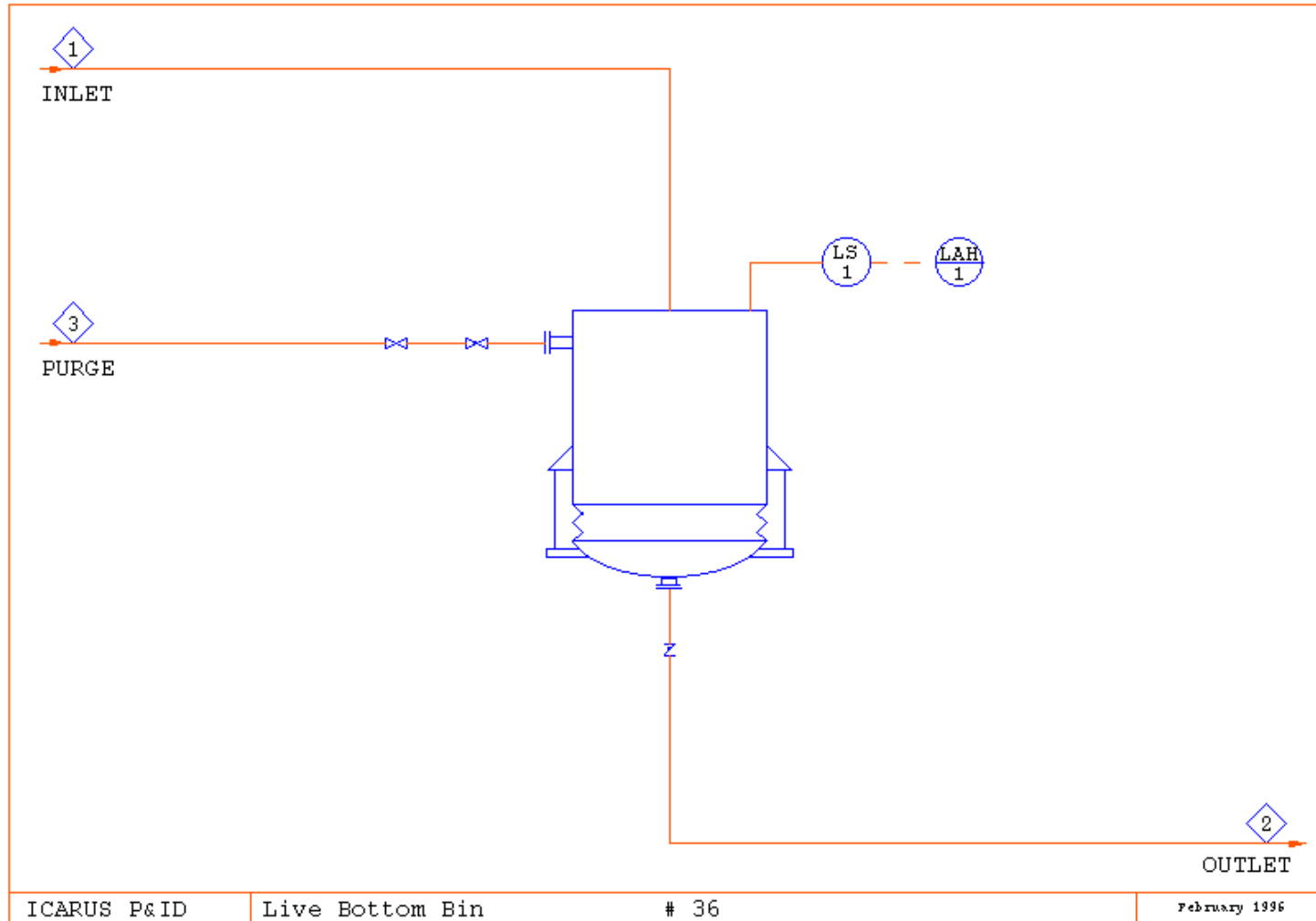
### 33 Cloth Bay Baghouse Dust Collector



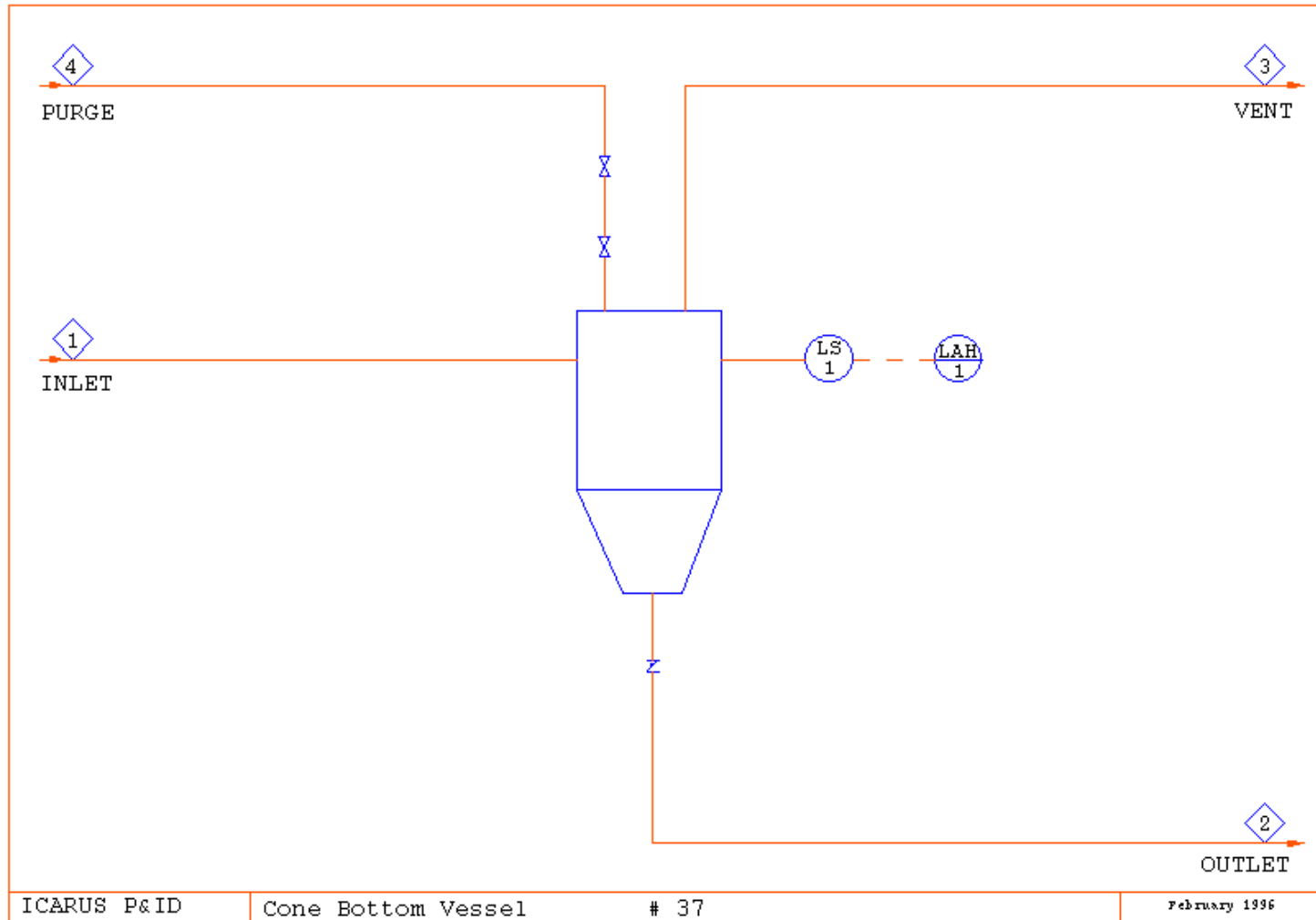
# 34 Cyclone Dust Collector



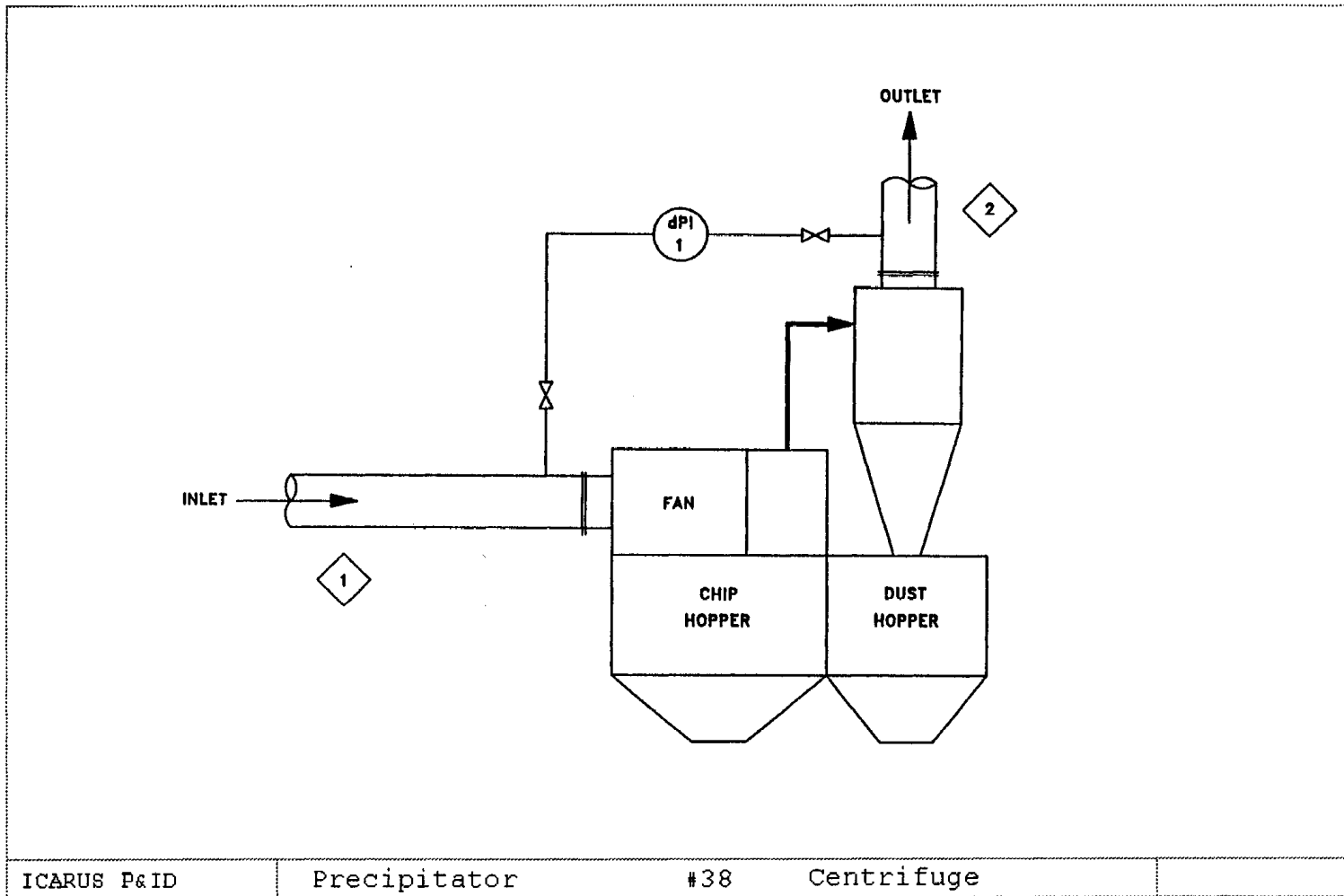
## 36 Live Bottom Bin



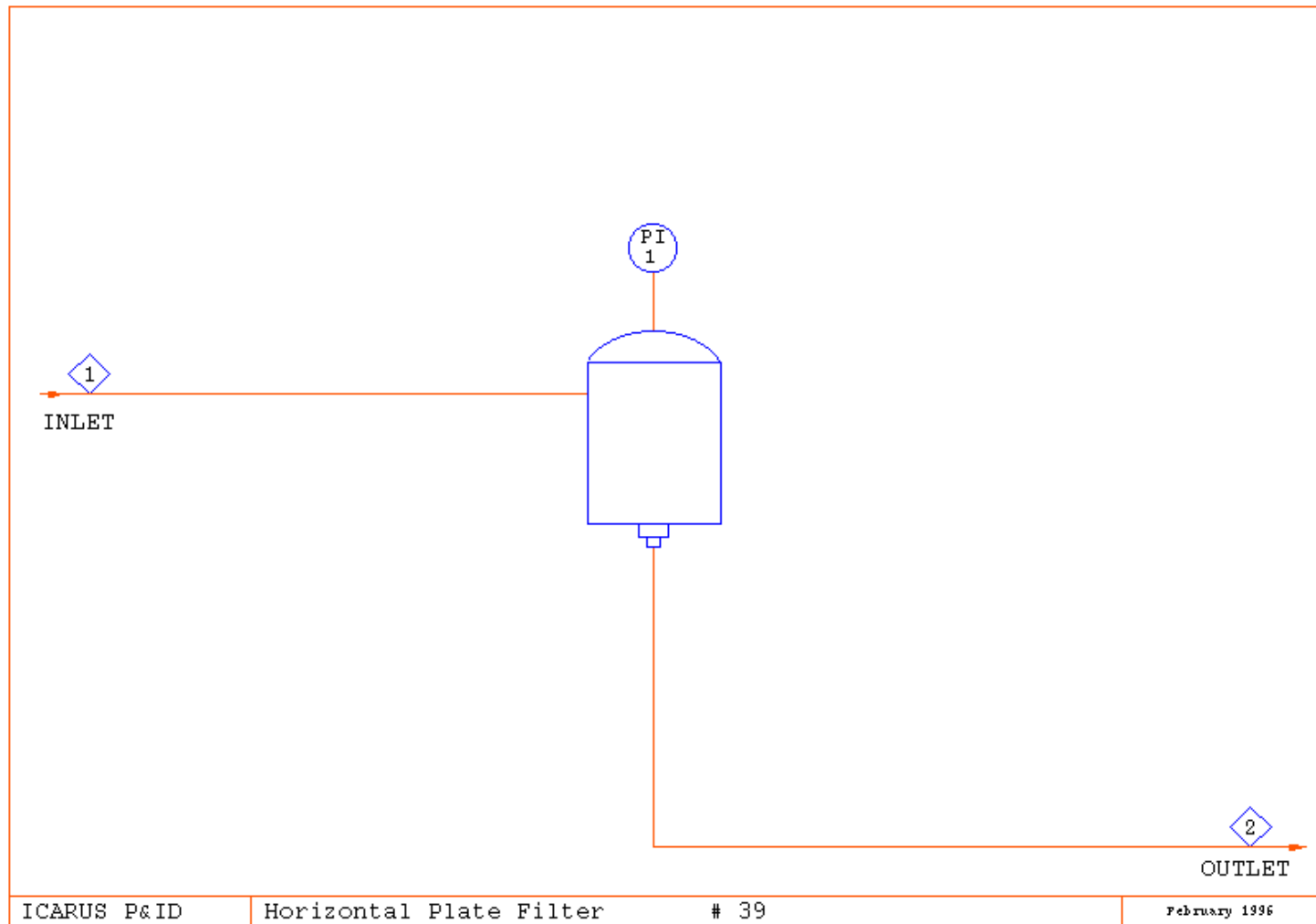
### 37 Cone Bottom Vessel



# 38 Centrifuge Precipitator

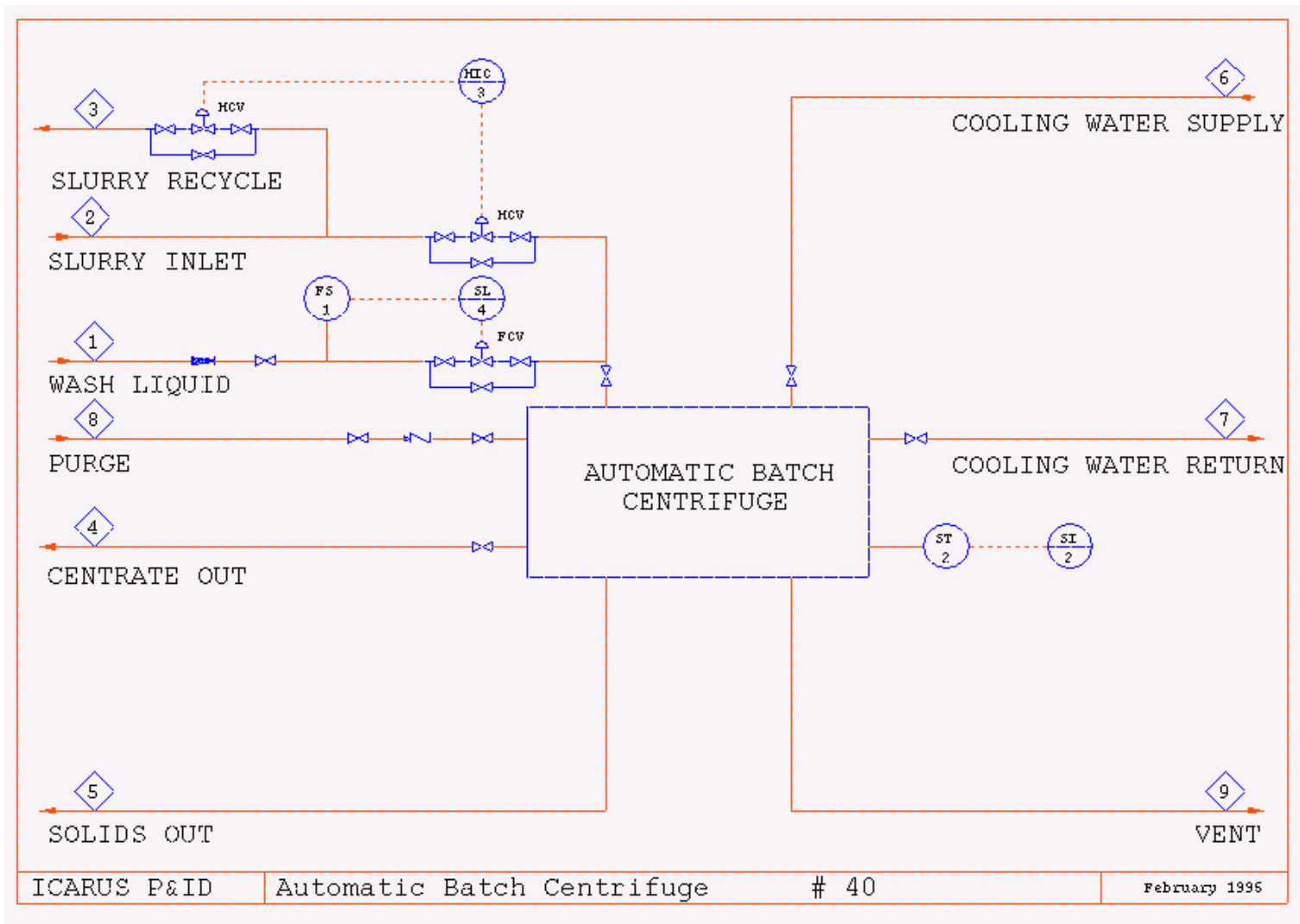


## 39 Horizontal Plate Filter

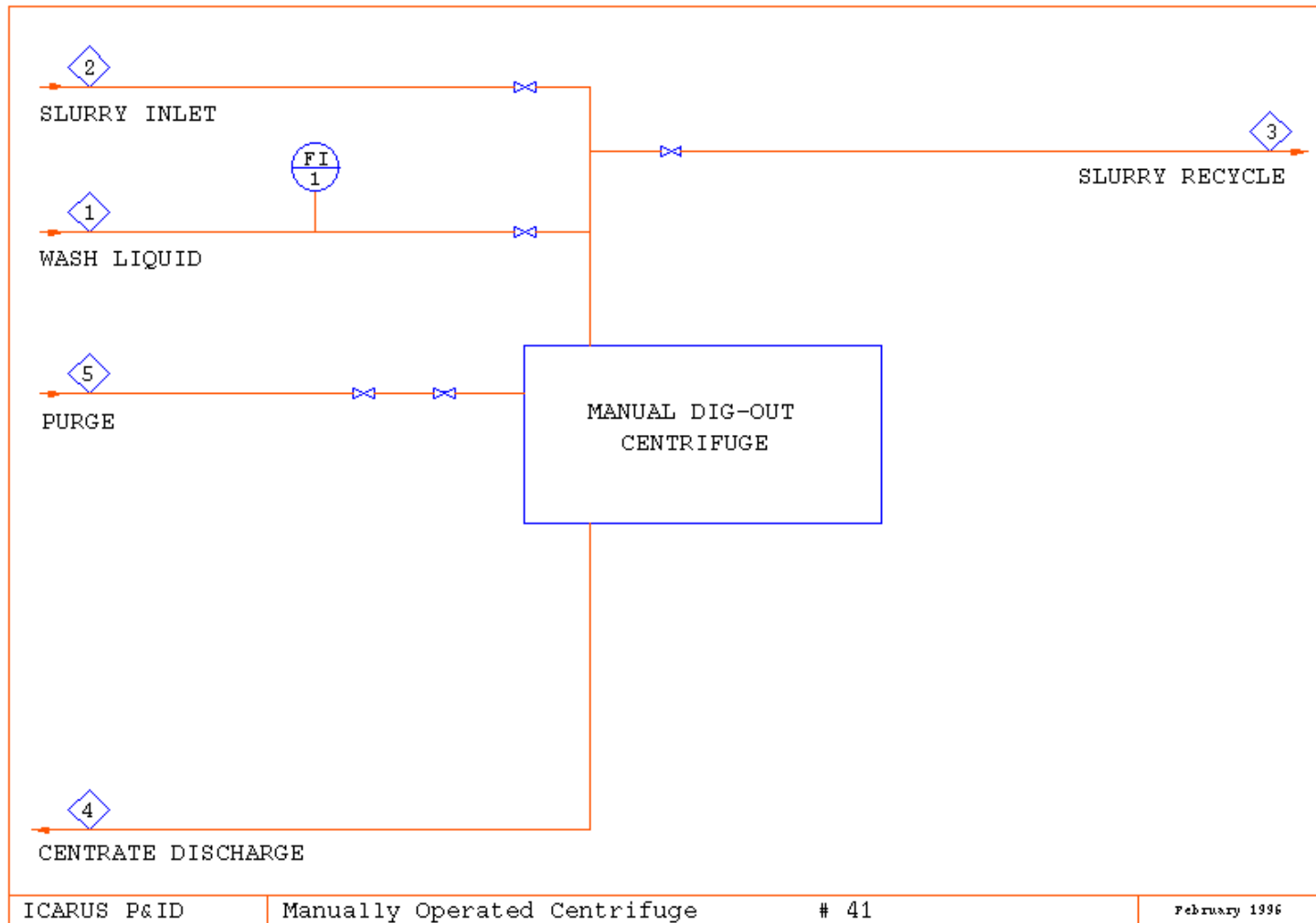




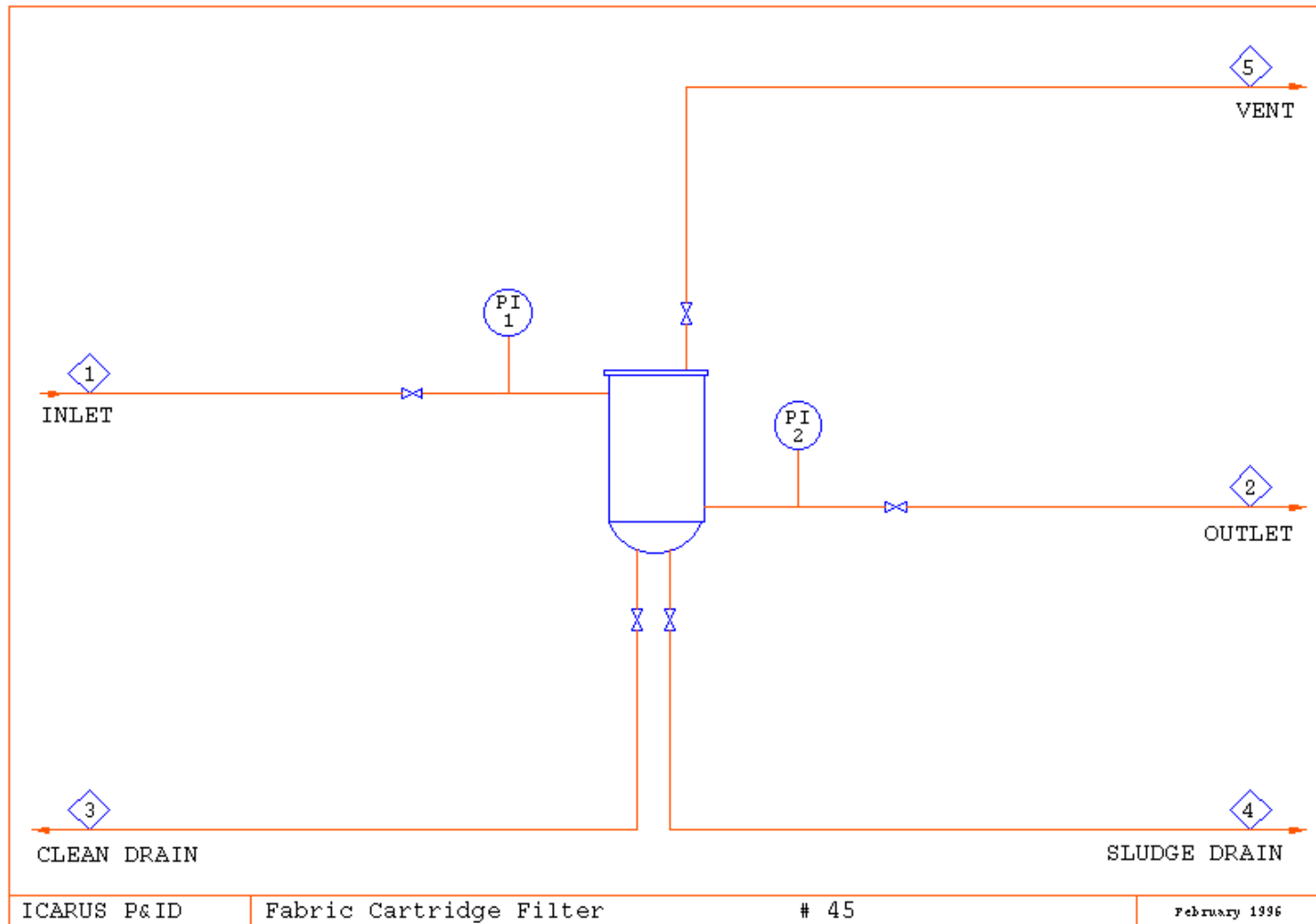
## 40 Automatic Batch Centrifuge



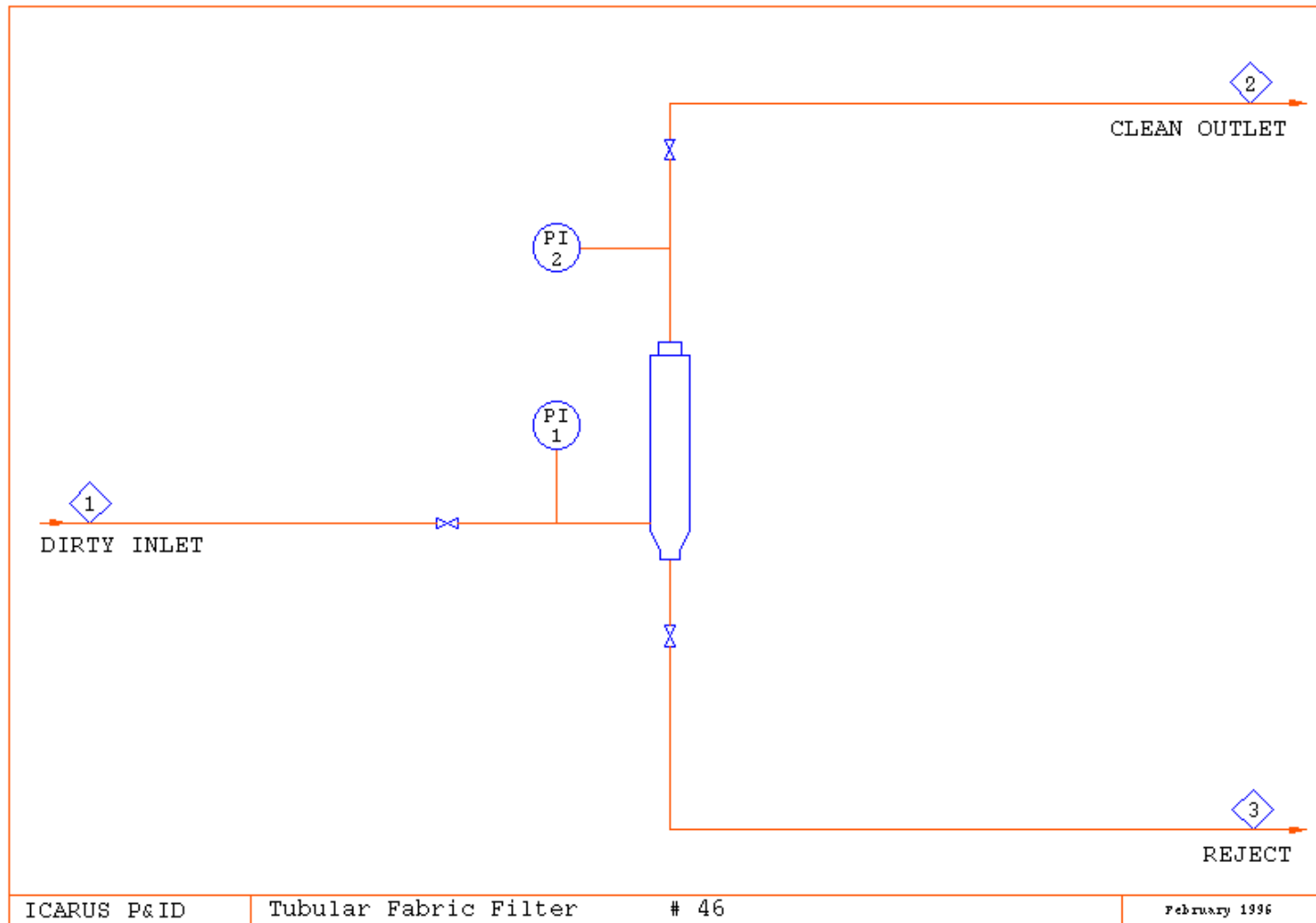
## 41 Manually Operated Centrifuge



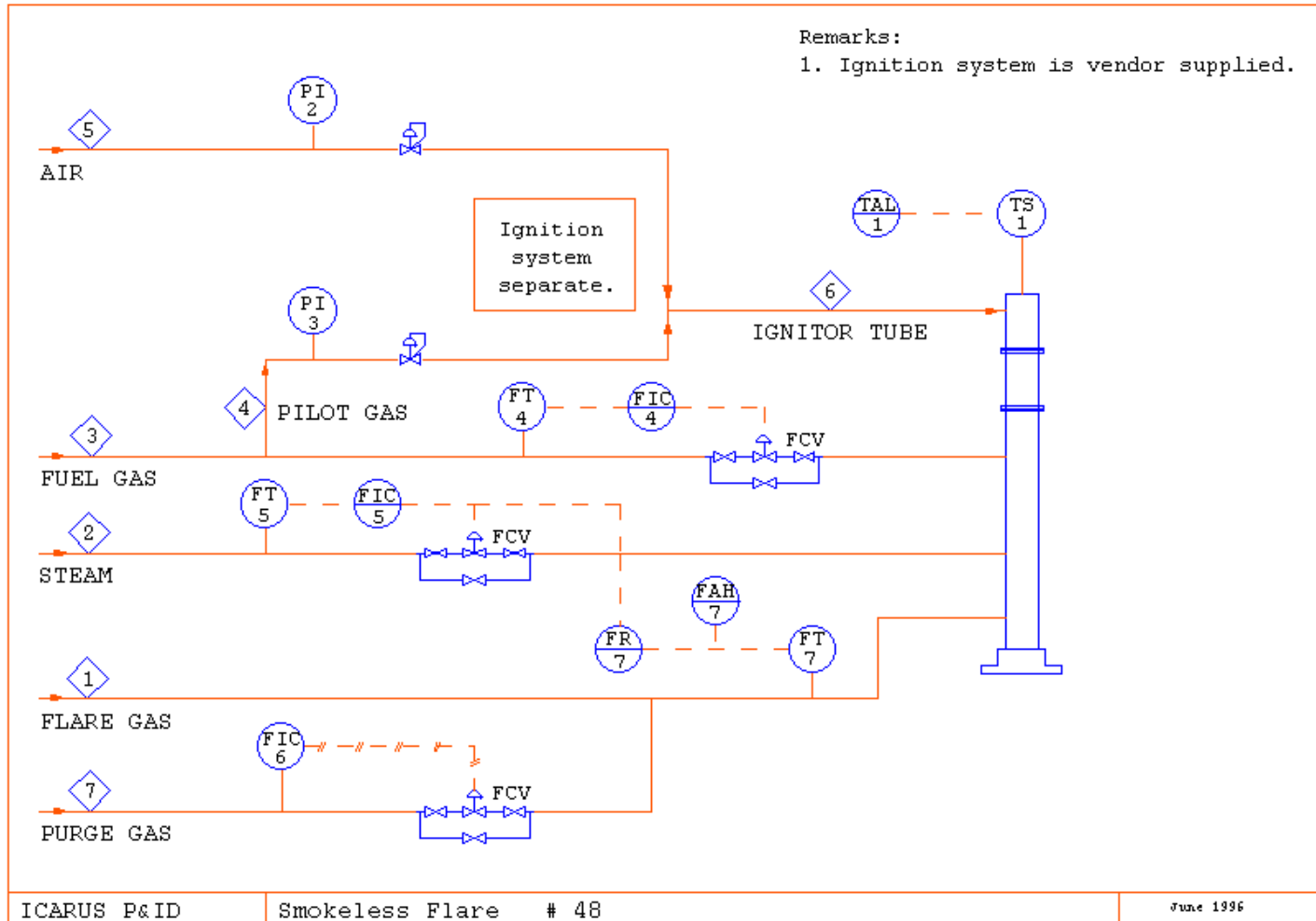
## 45 Fabric Cartridge Filter



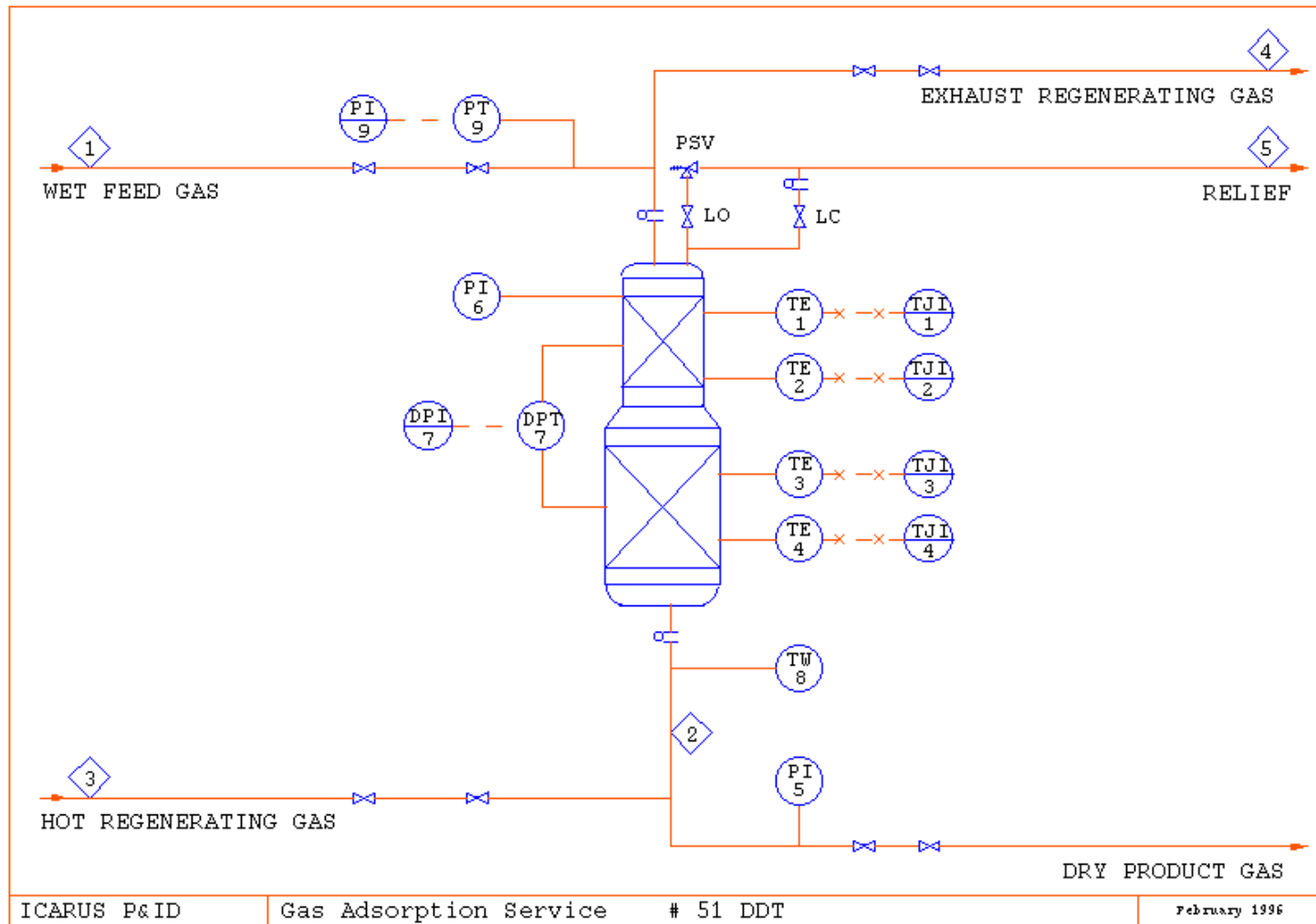
## 46 Tubular Fabric Filter



# 48 Smokeless Flare

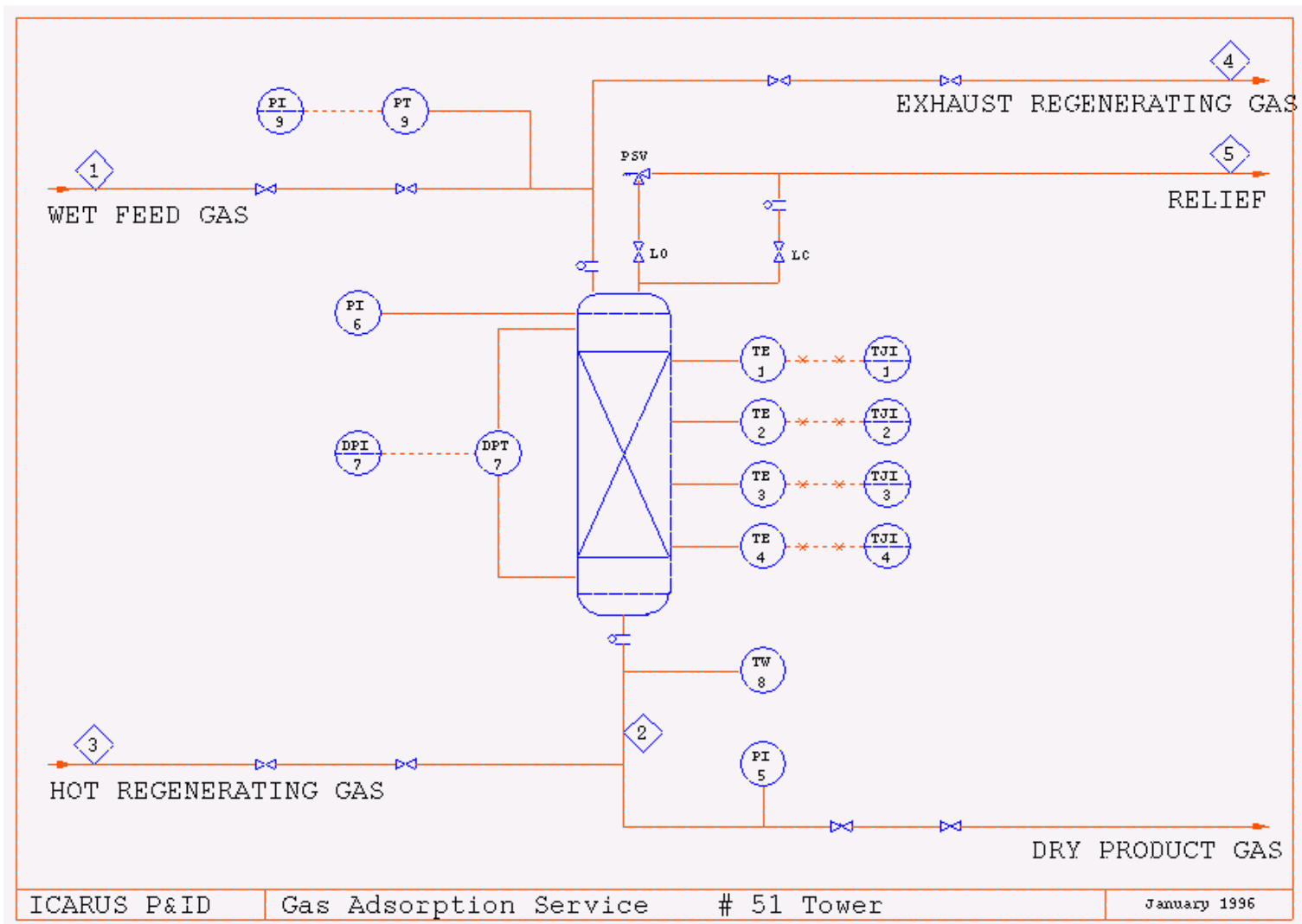


## 51 DDT – Gas Adsorption Service

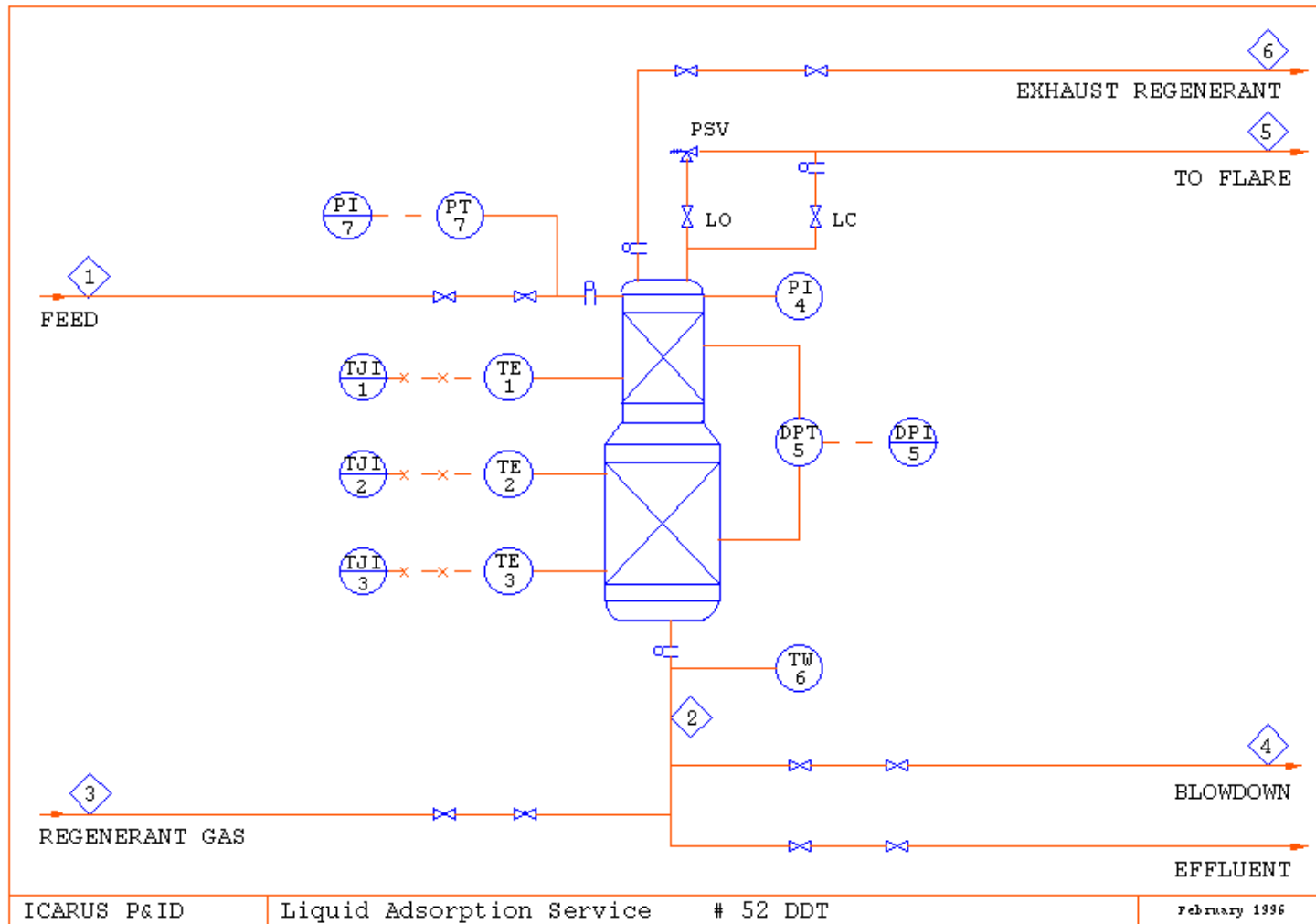


## **51 Tower – Gas Adsorption Service**

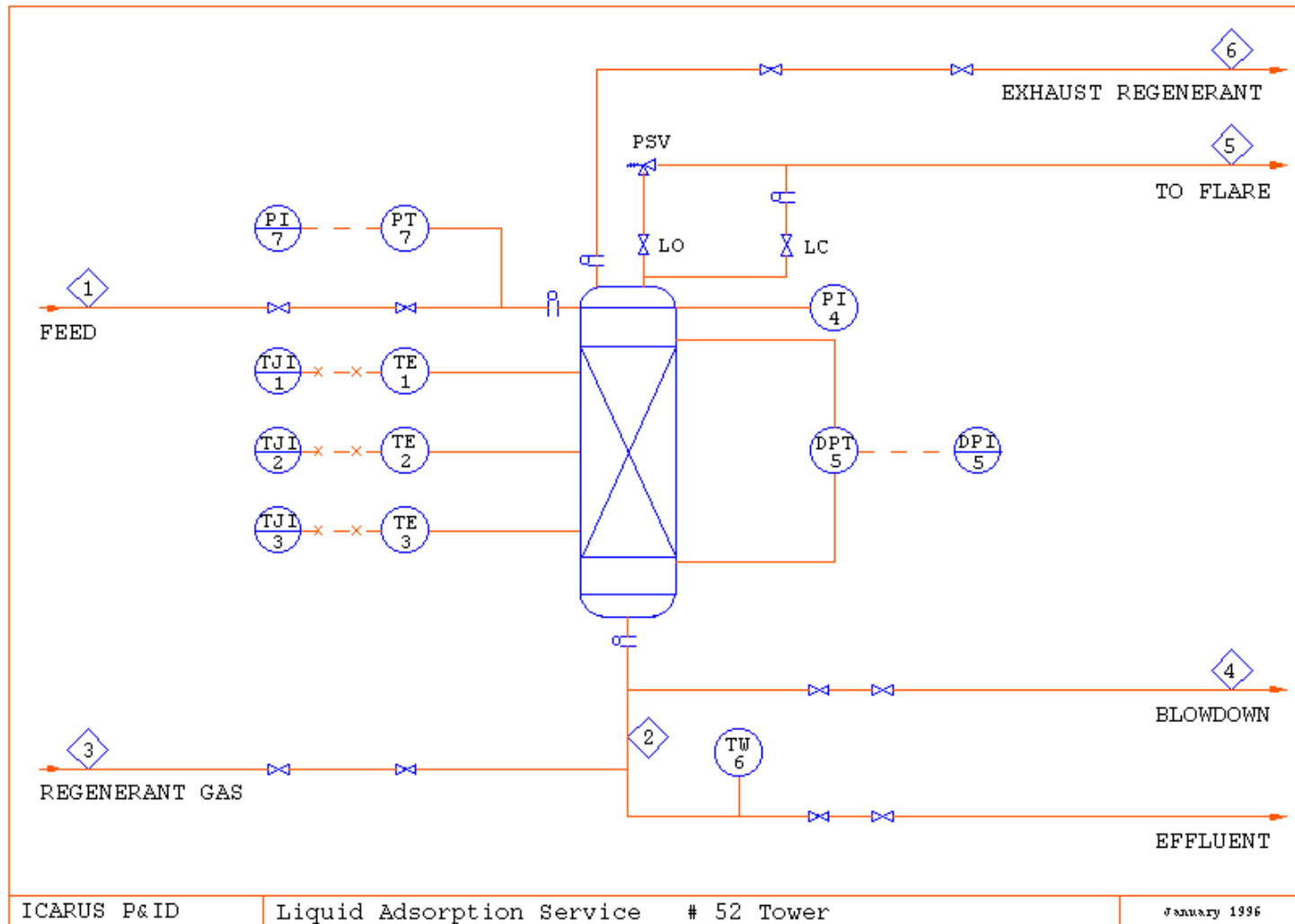




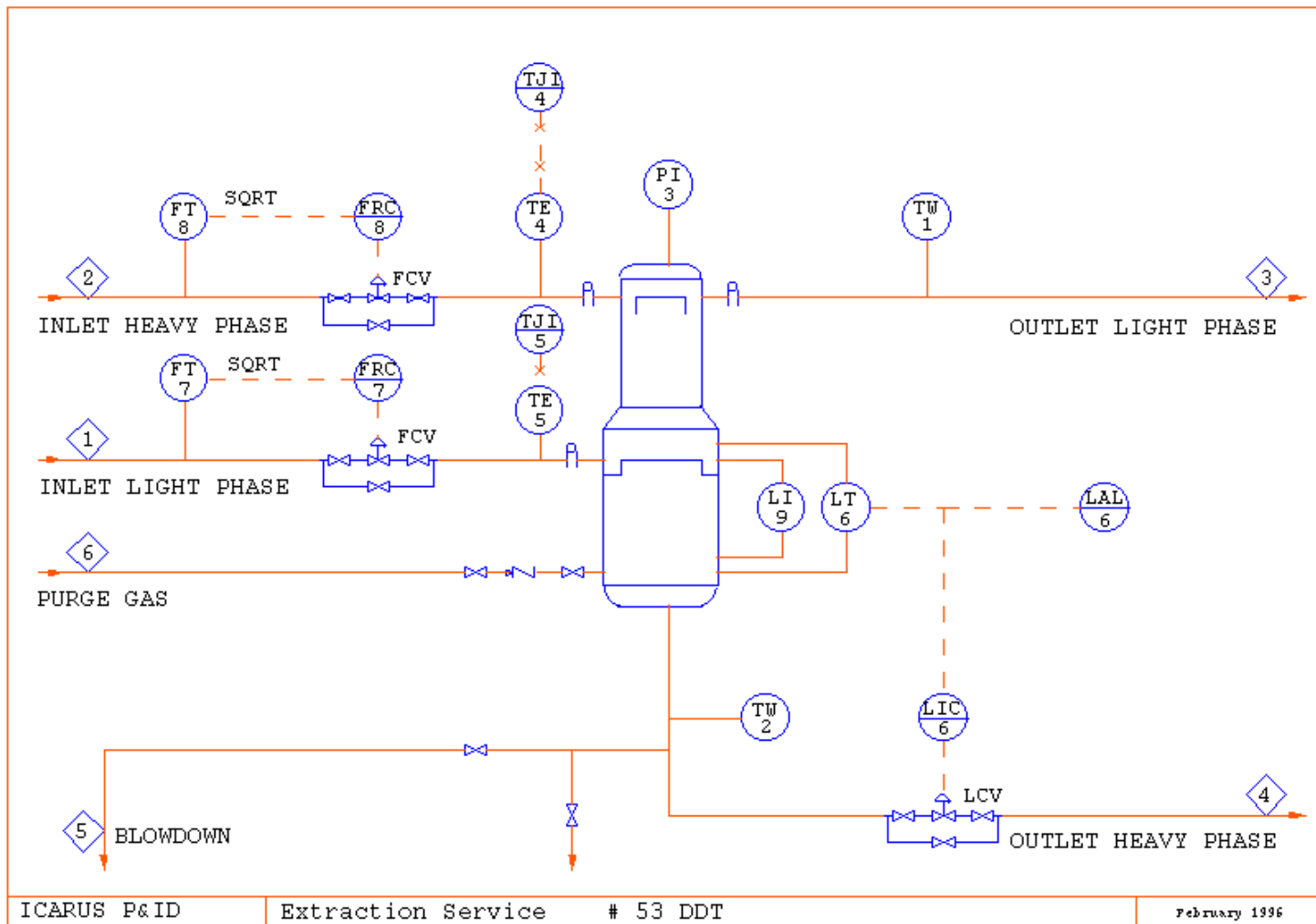
## 52 DDT – Liquid Adsorption Service



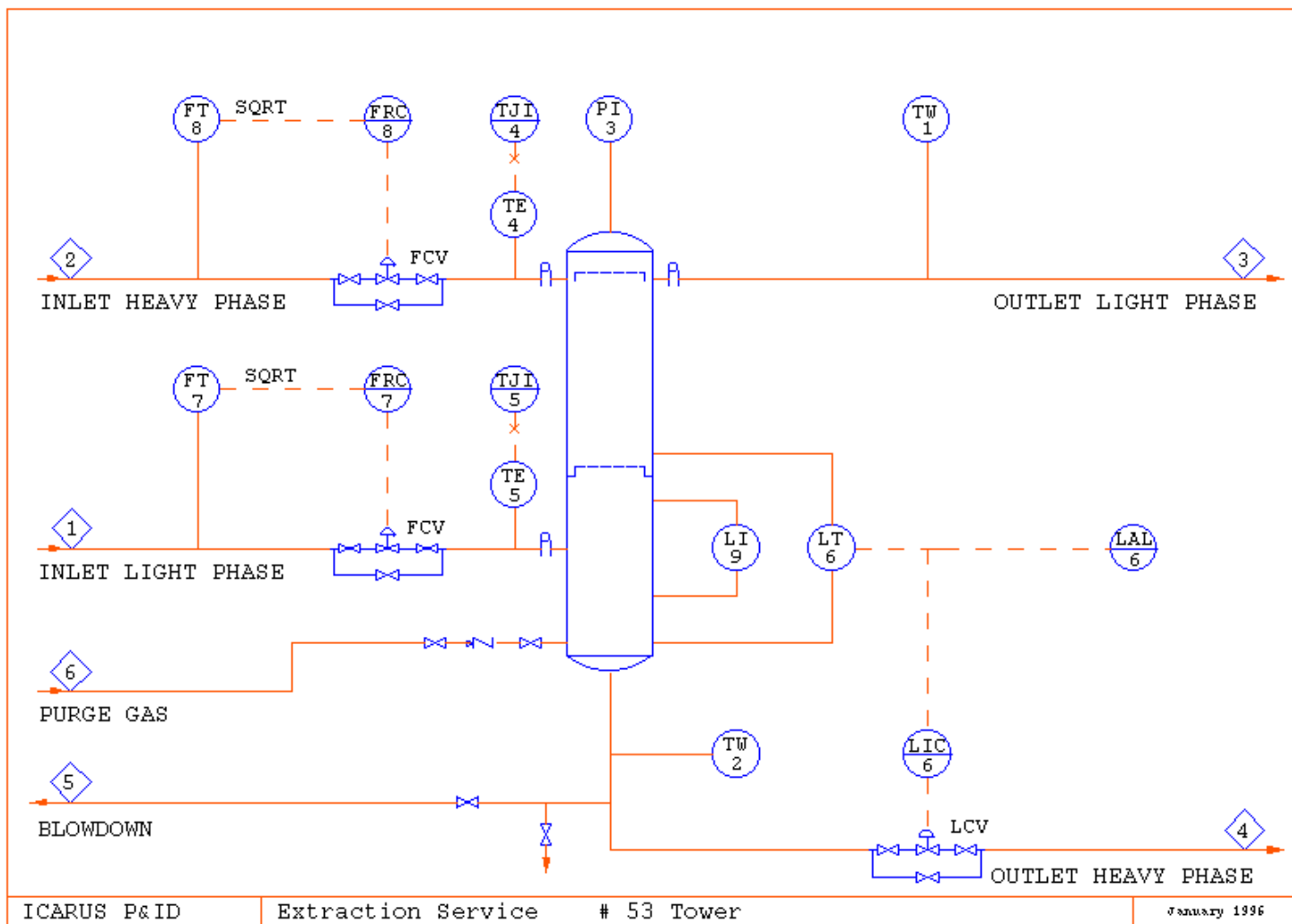
## 52 Tower – Liquid Adsorption Service



## 53 DDT – Extraction Service

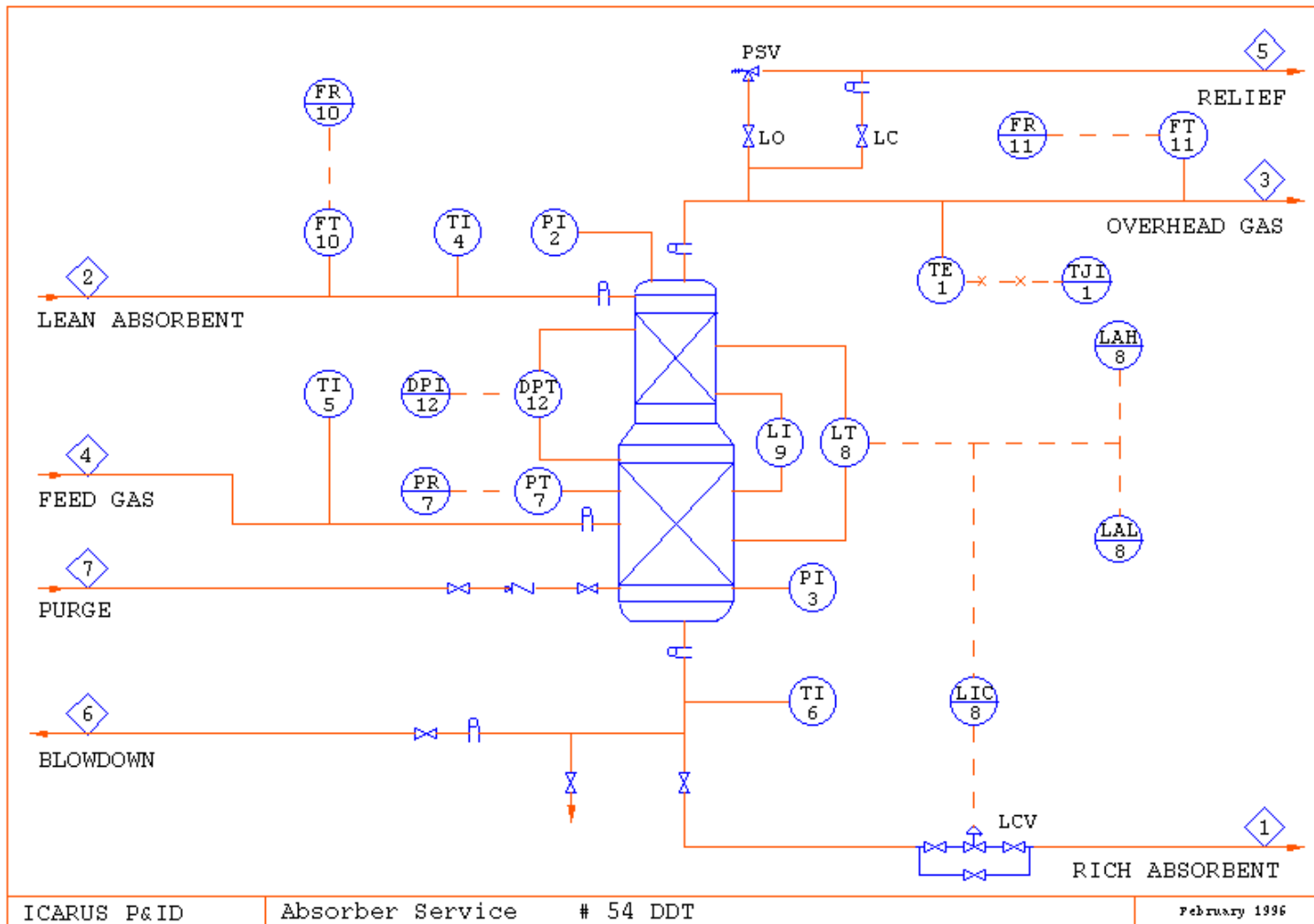


## **53 Tower – Extraction Service**

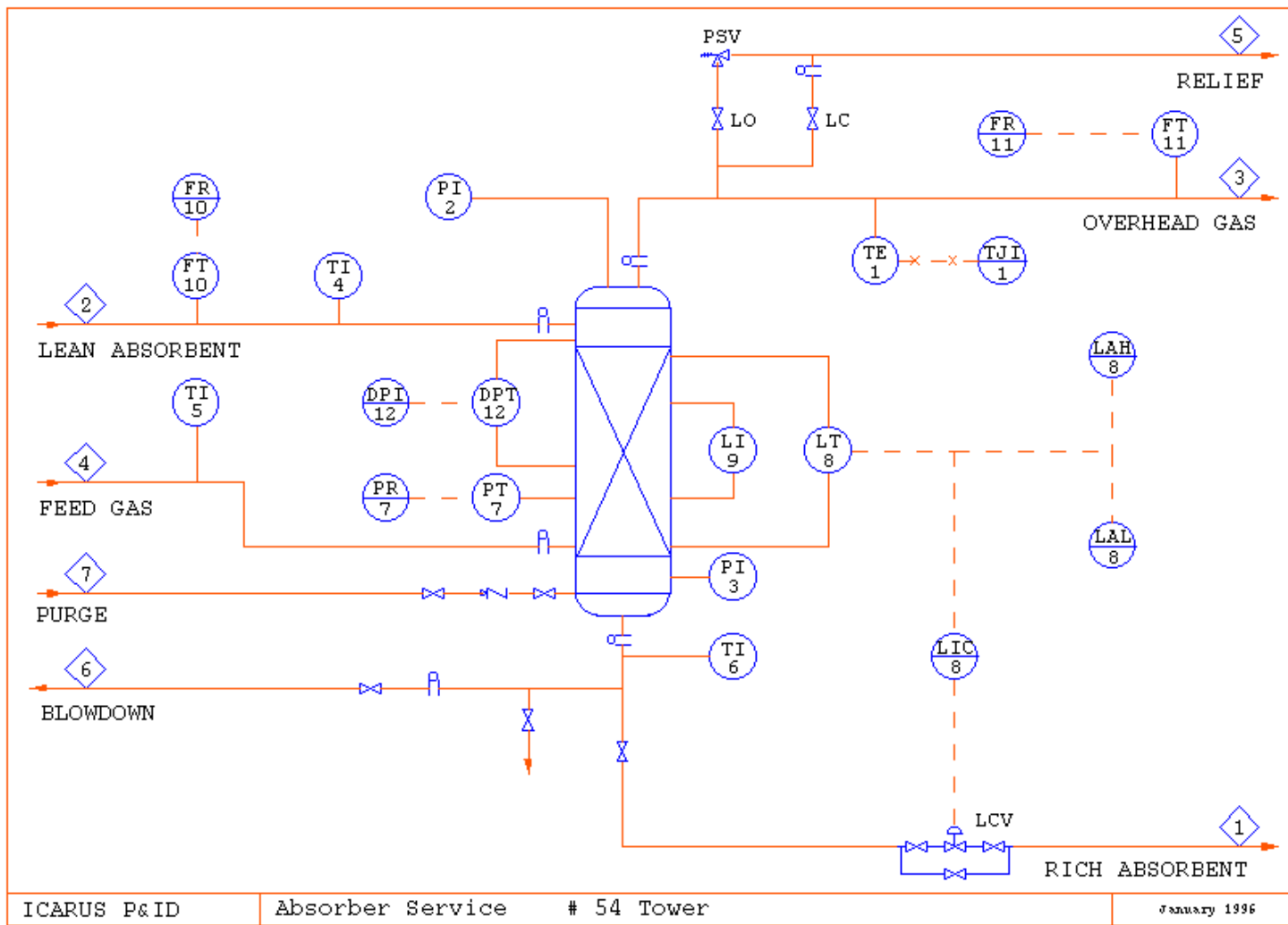


## 54 DDT – Absorber Service

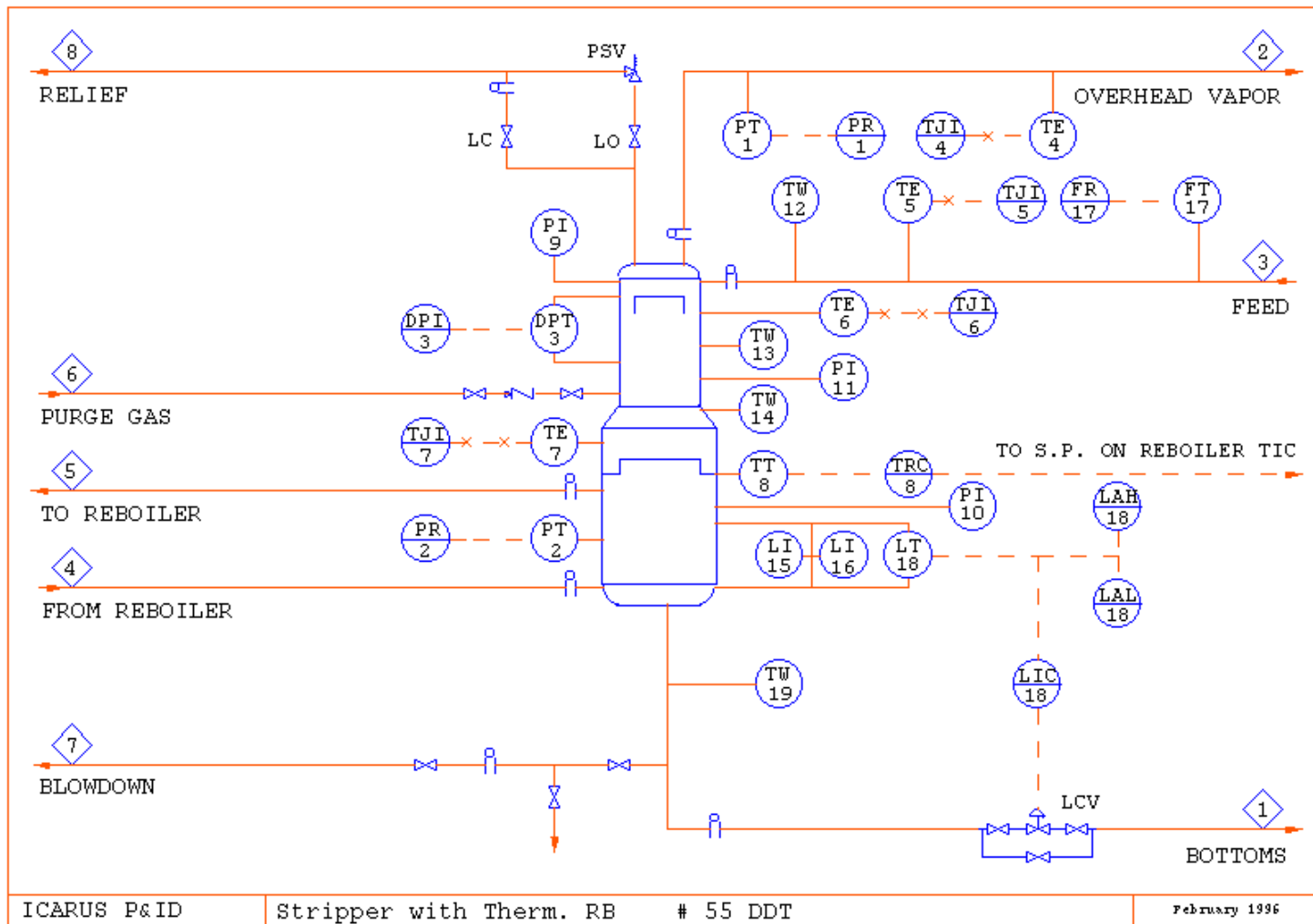




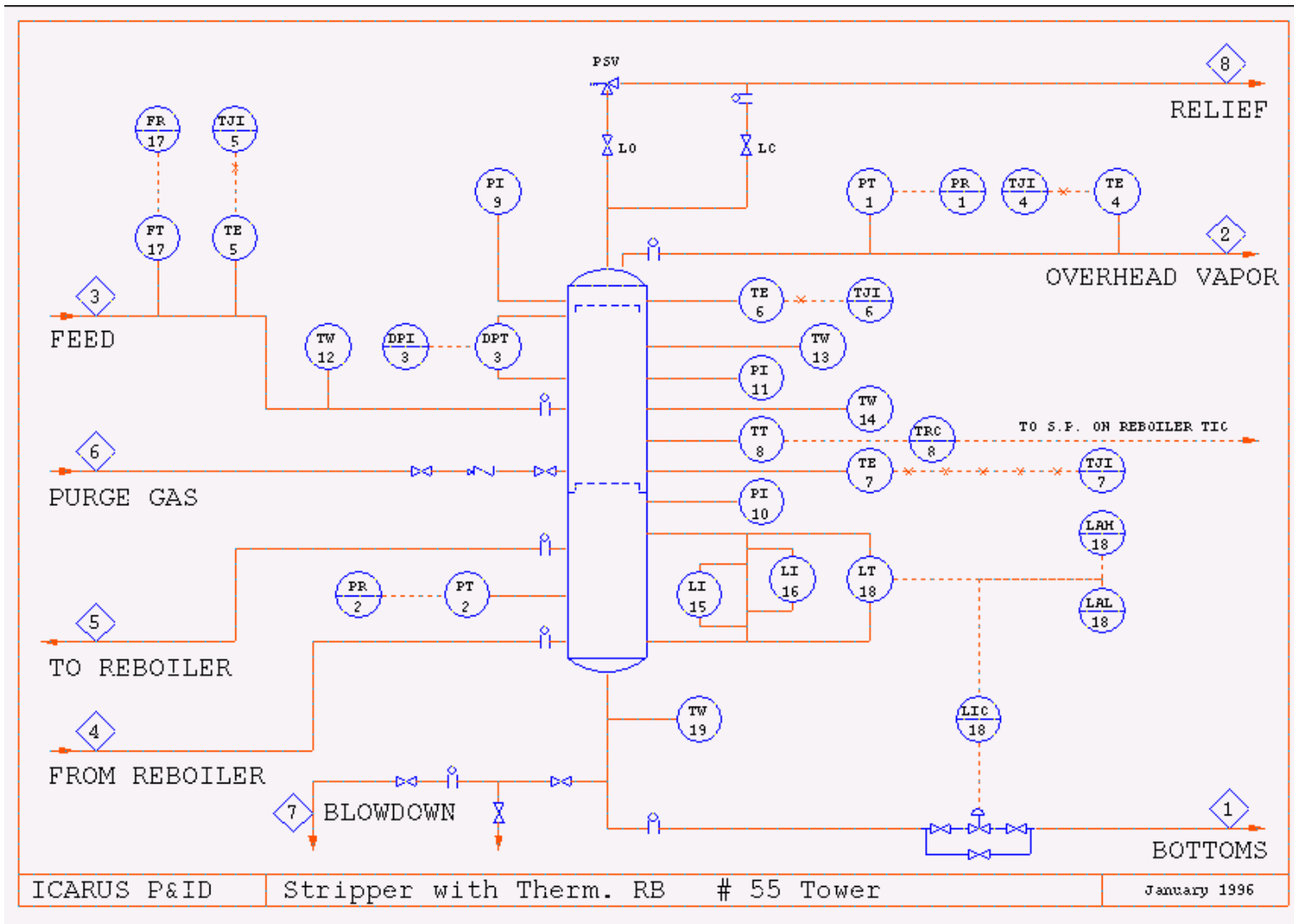
## 54 Tower – Absorber Service



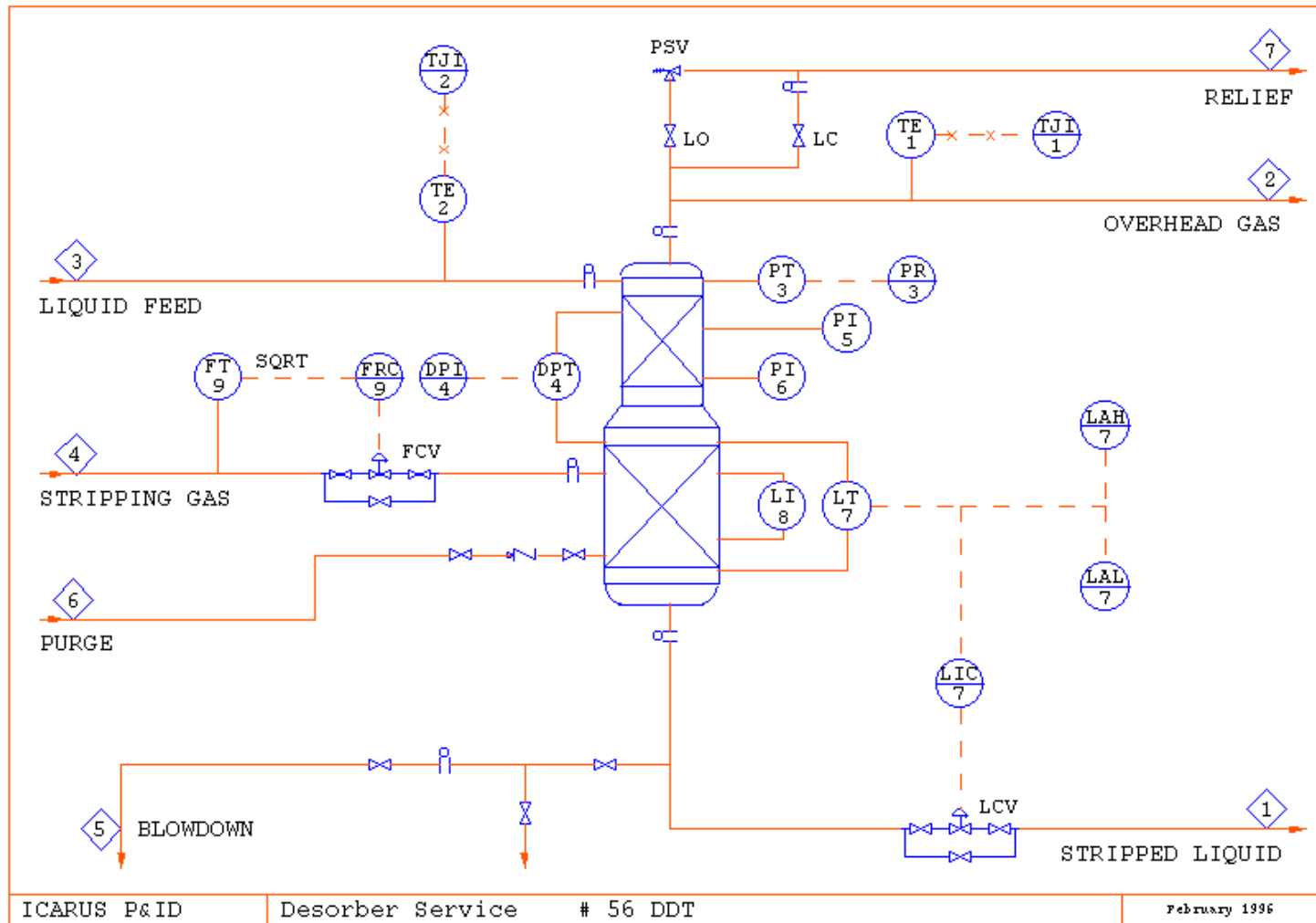
## **55 DDT – Stripper with Therm. RB**



## 55 Tower – Stripper with Therm. RB

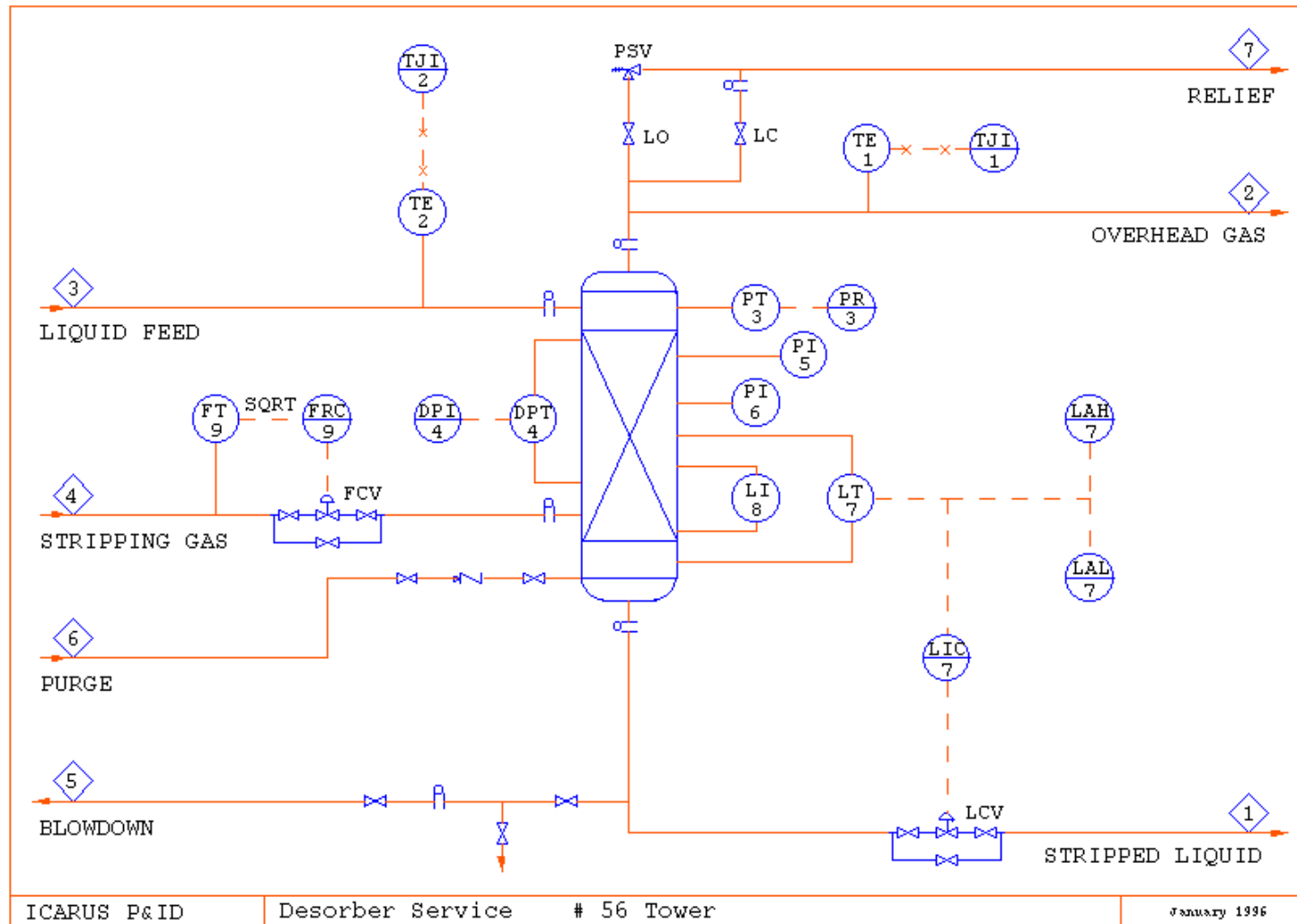


## 56 DDT – Desorber Service

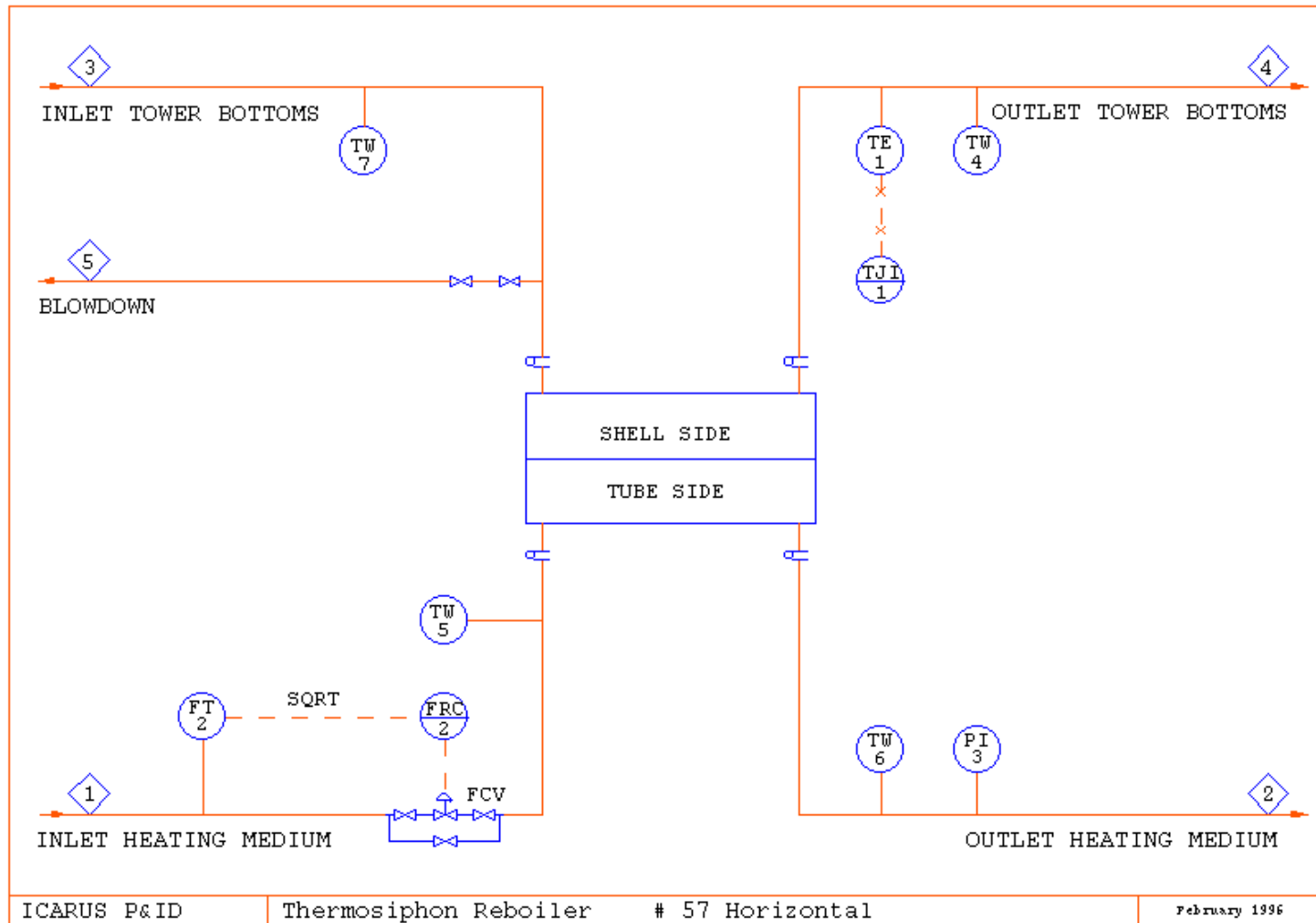




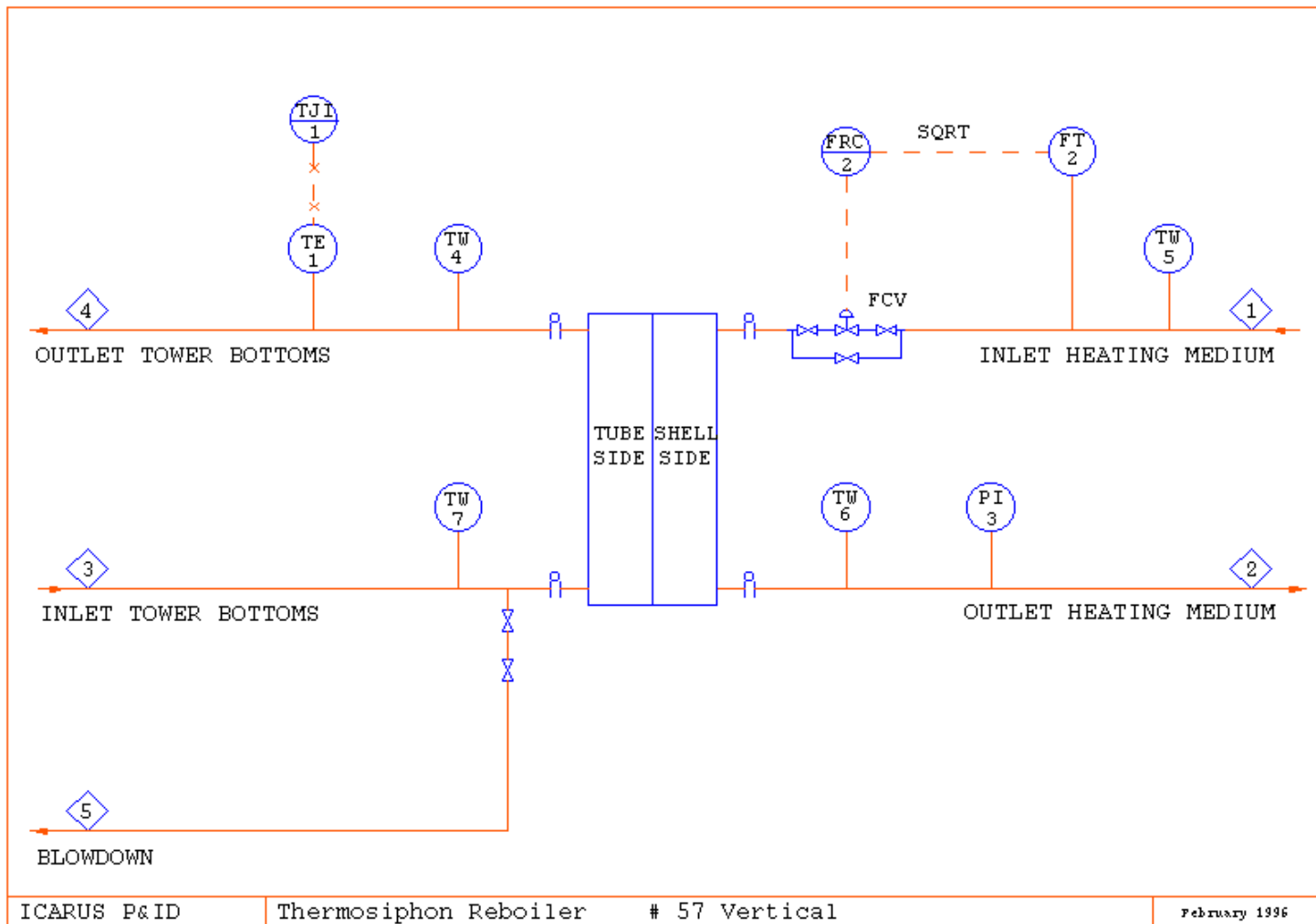
## 56 Tower – Desorber Service



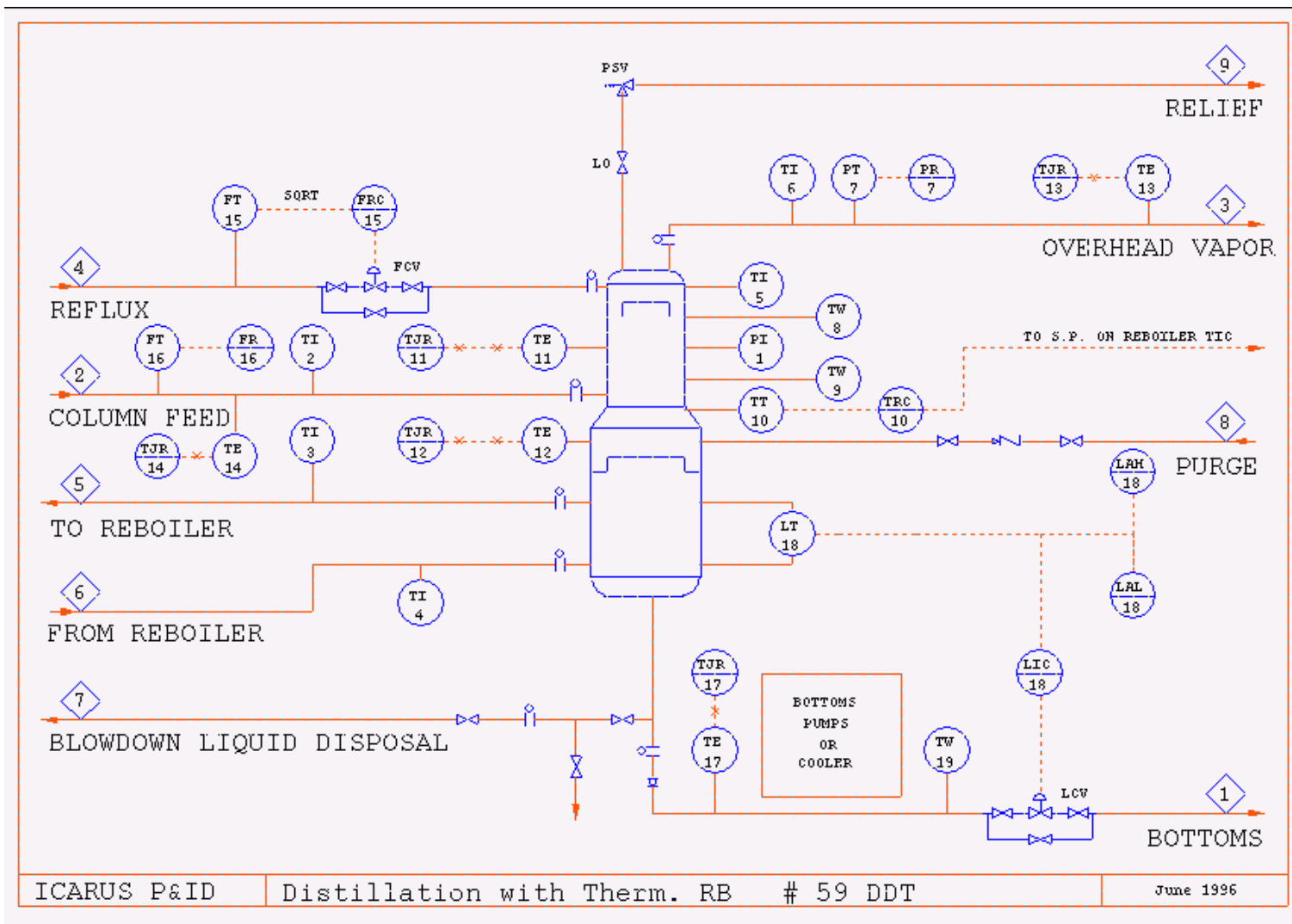
## 57 Horizontal Thermosiphon Reboiler



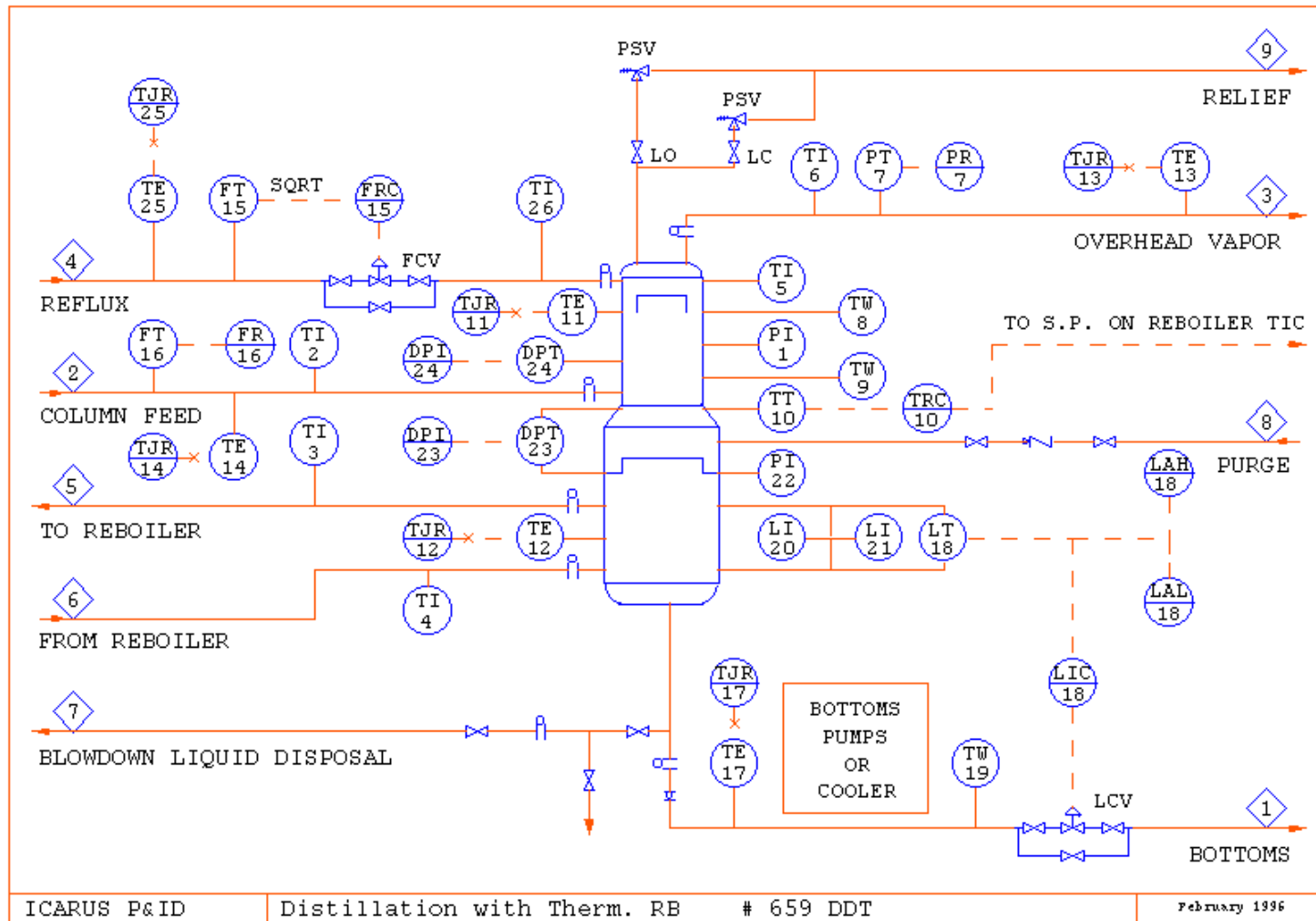
## **57 Vertical Thermosiphon Reboiler**



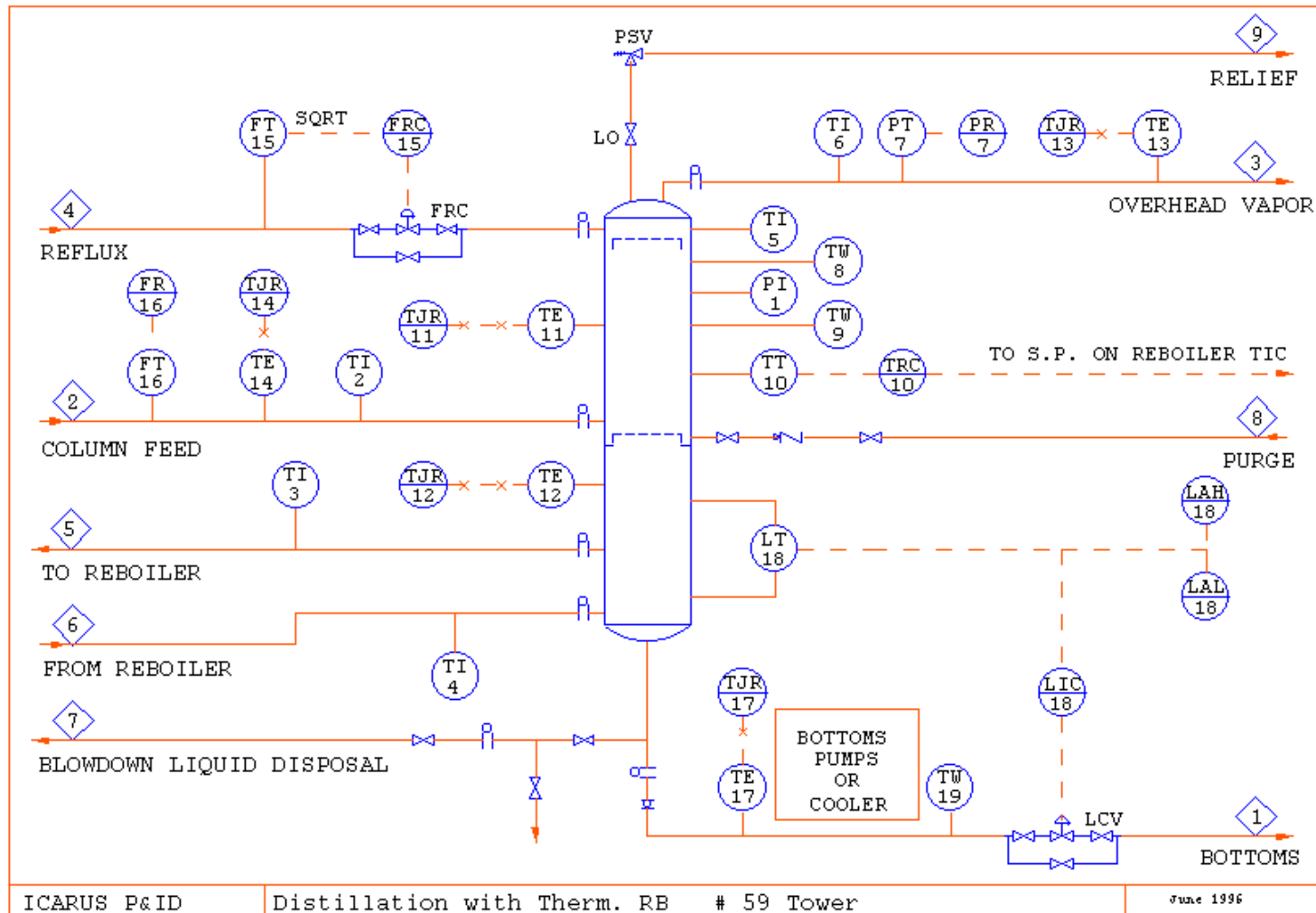
## **59 DDT – Distillation with Therm. RB**



# 659 DDT – Distillation with Therm. RB

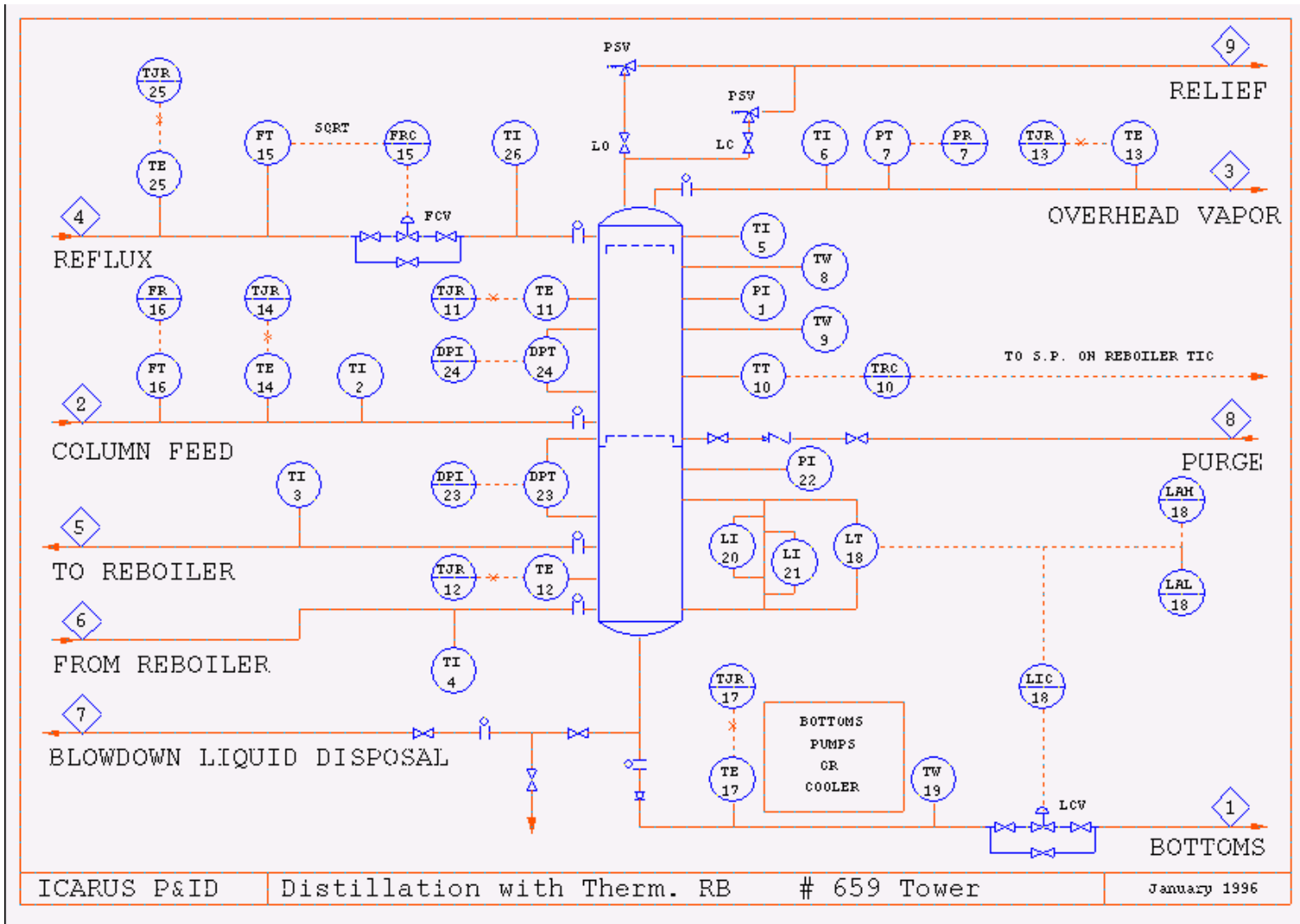


## 59 Tower – Distillation with Therm. RB

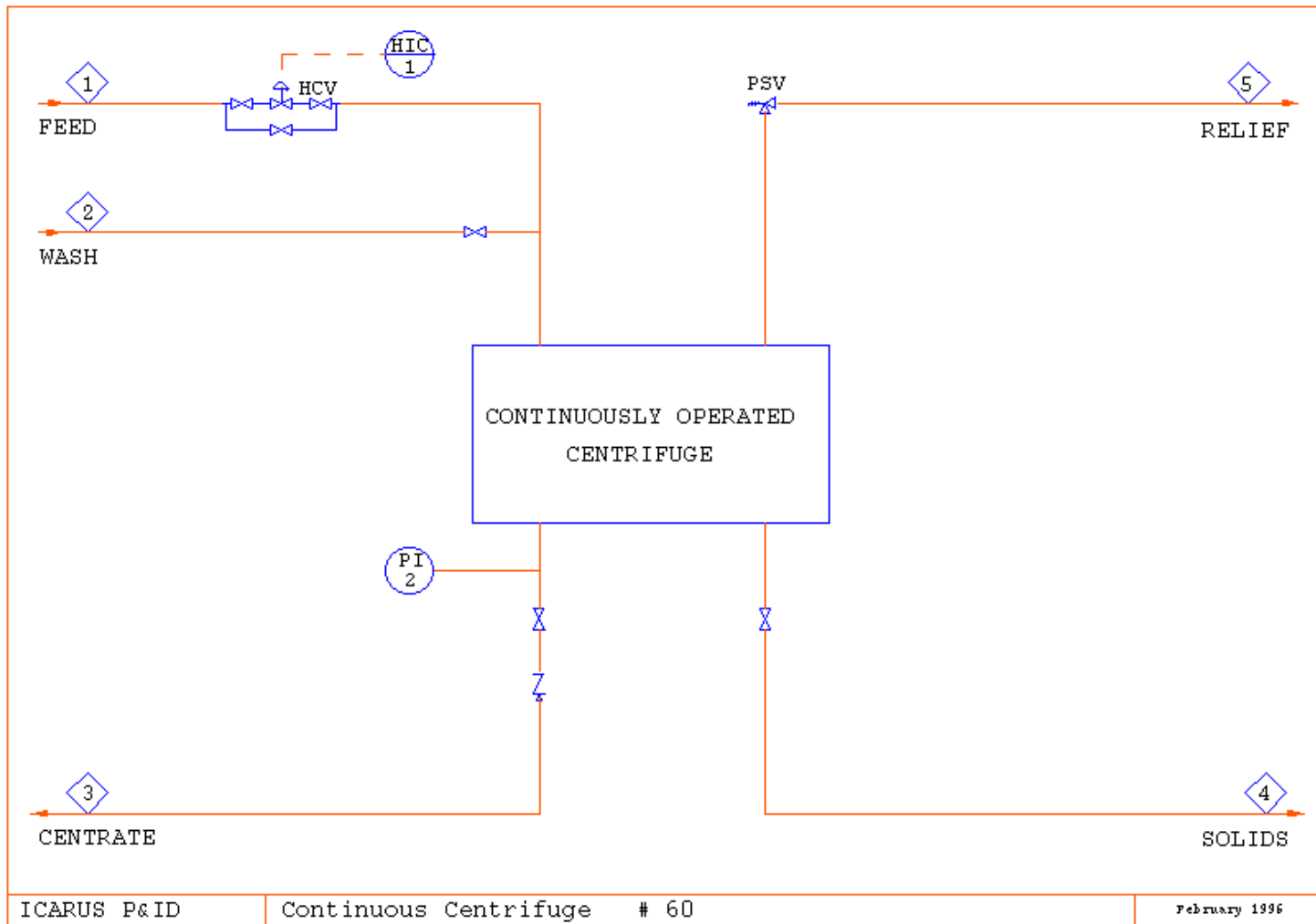




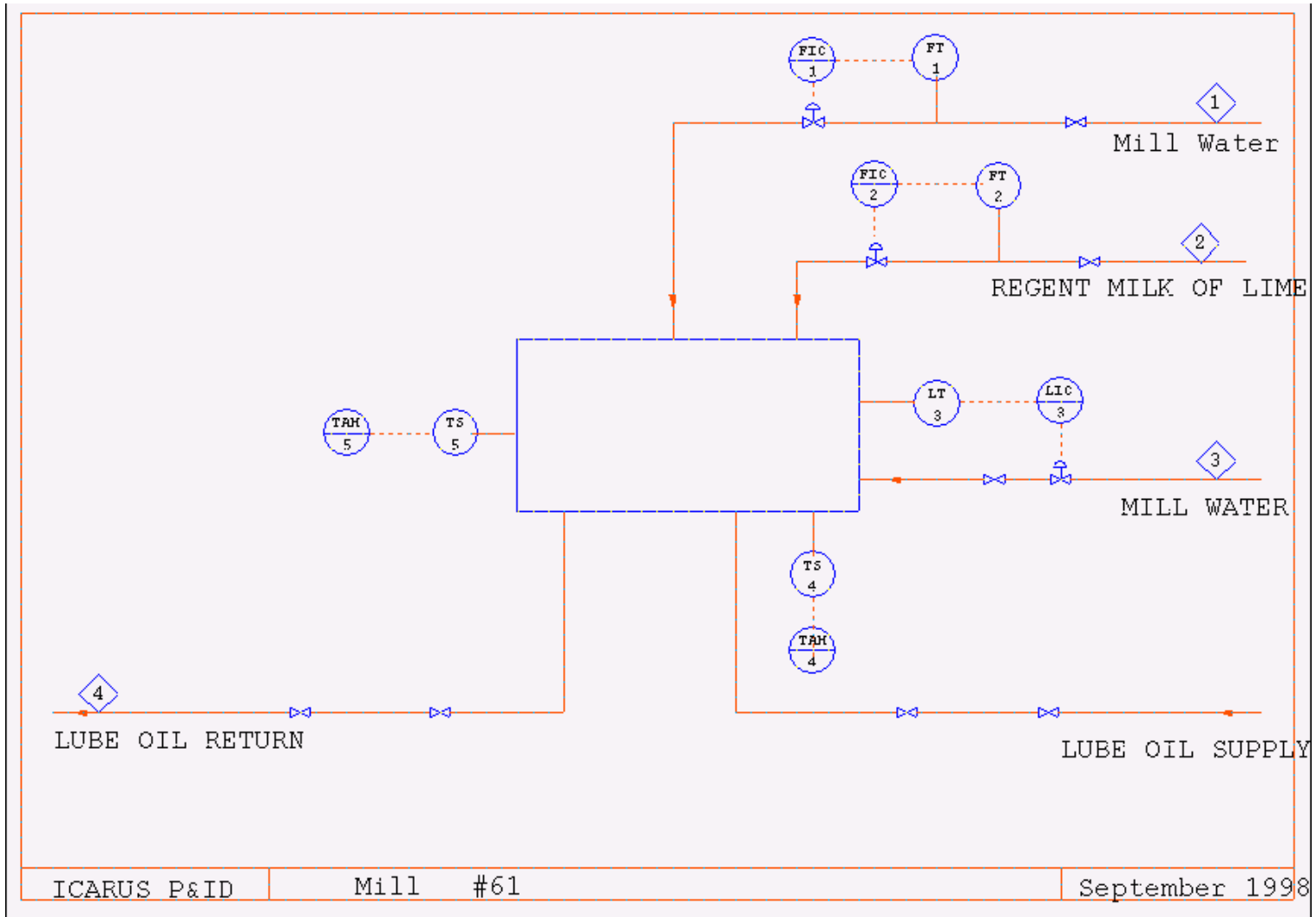
## 659 Tower – Distillation with Therm. RB



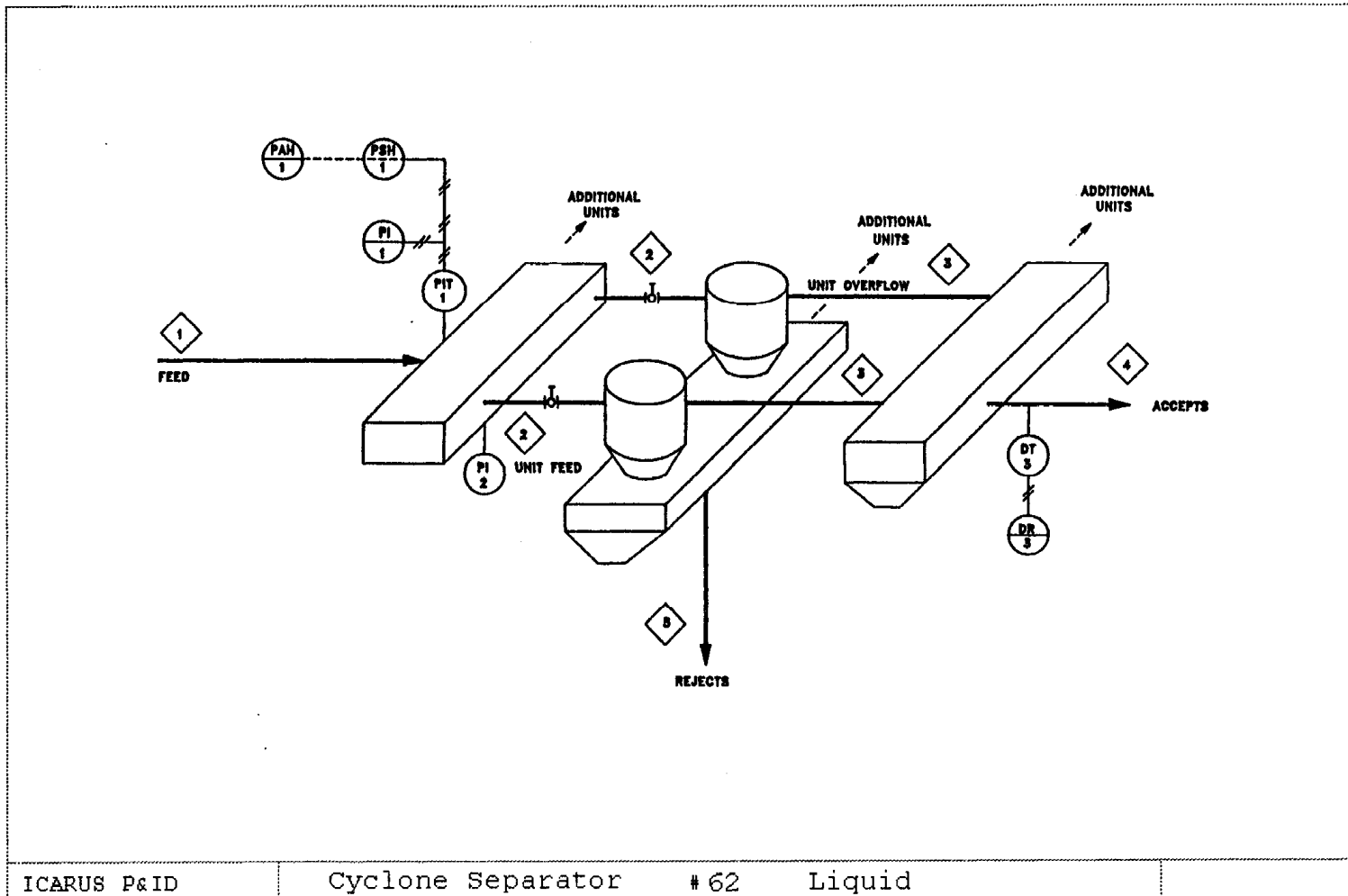
## 60 Continuous Centrifuge



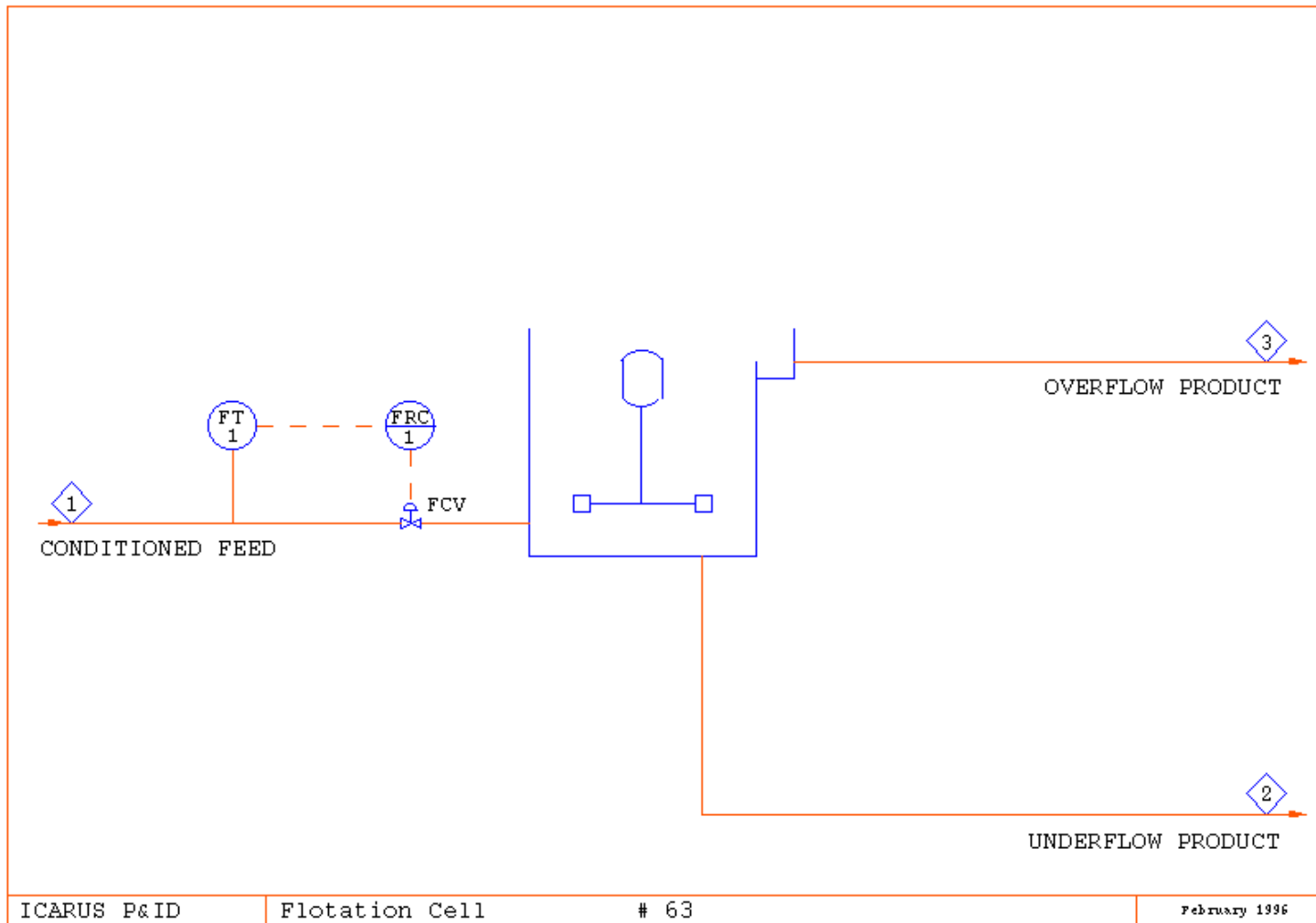
# 61 Mill



## 62 Liquid Cyclone Separator

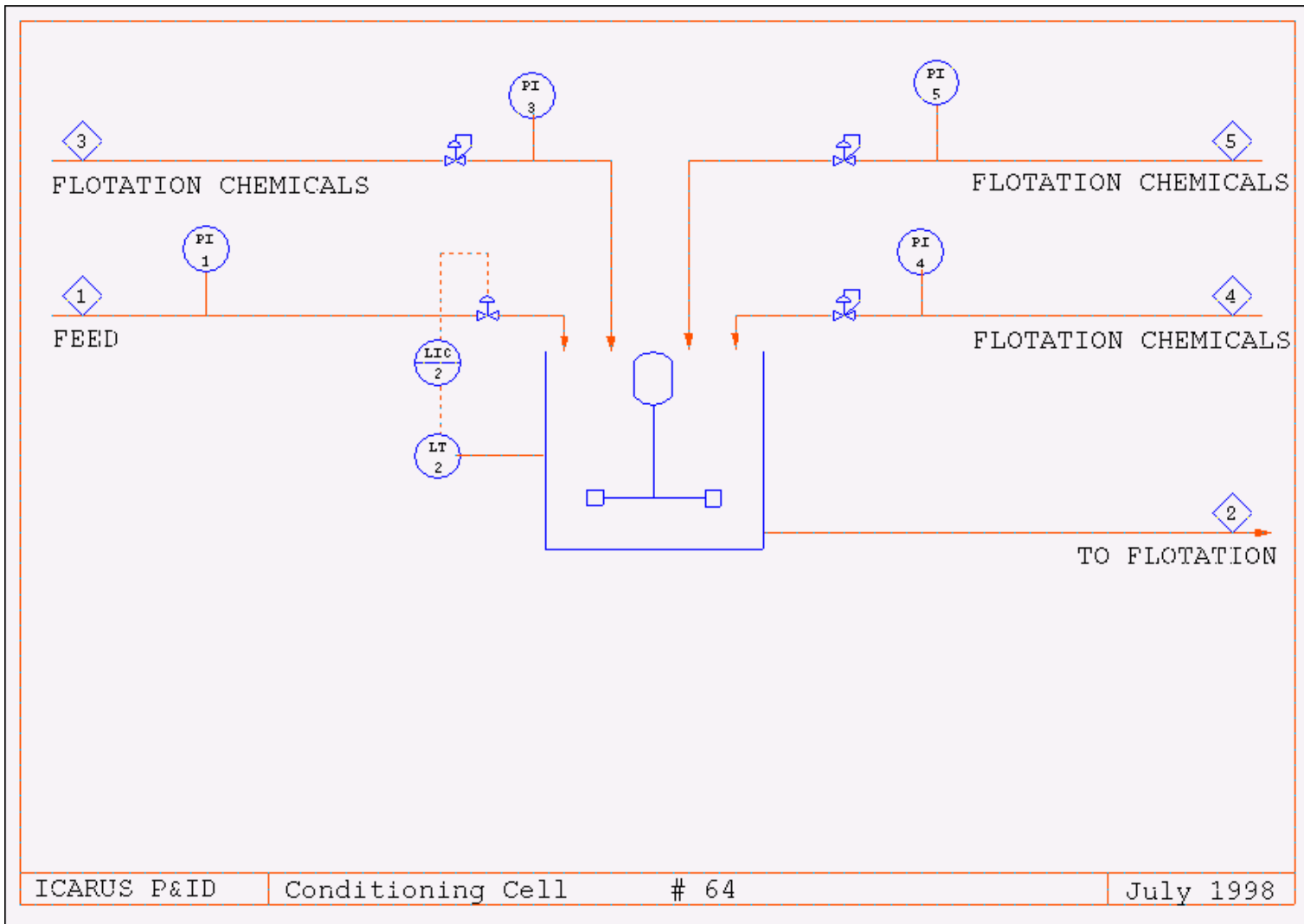


## 63 Flotation Cell

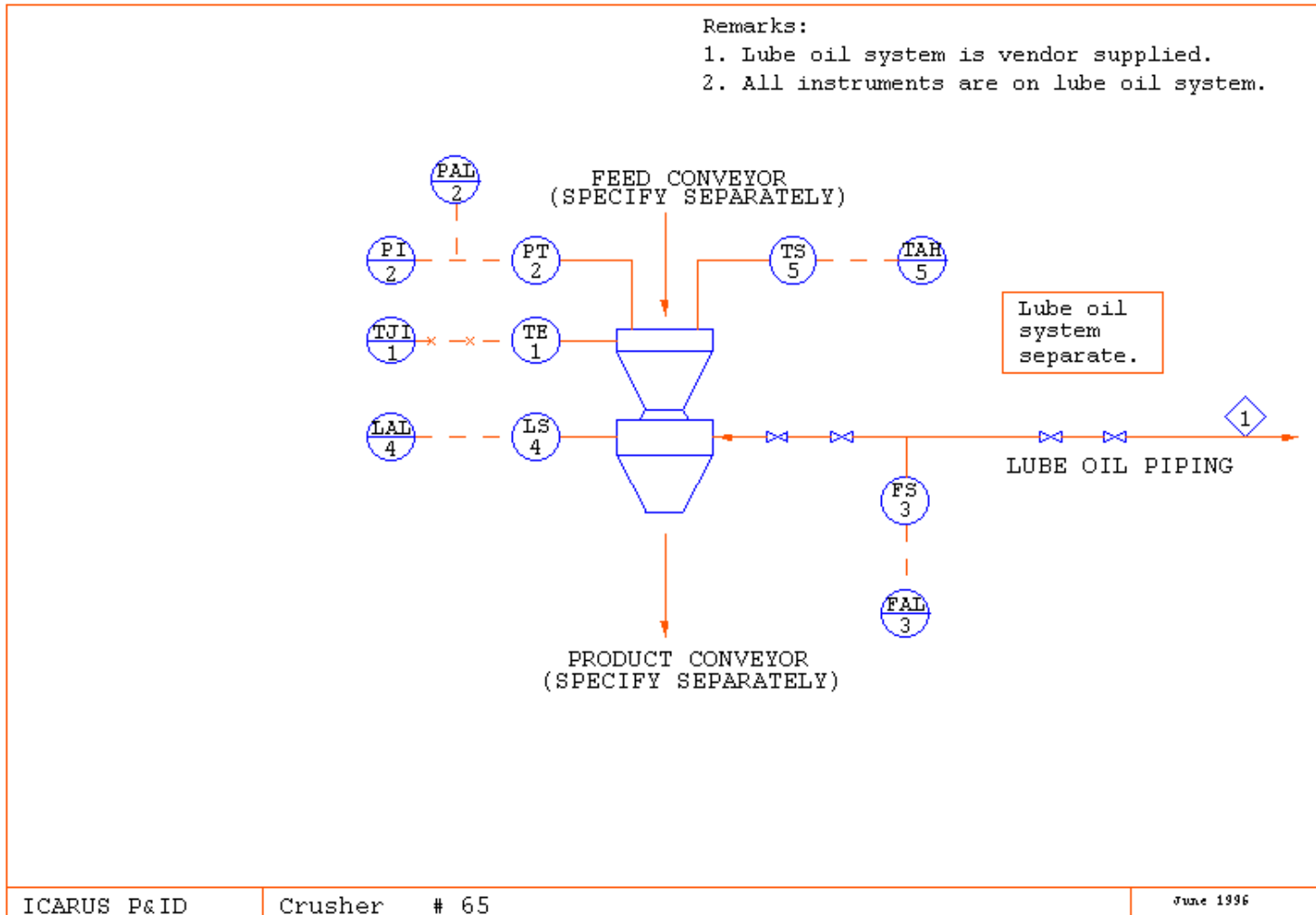


## 64 Conditioning Cell

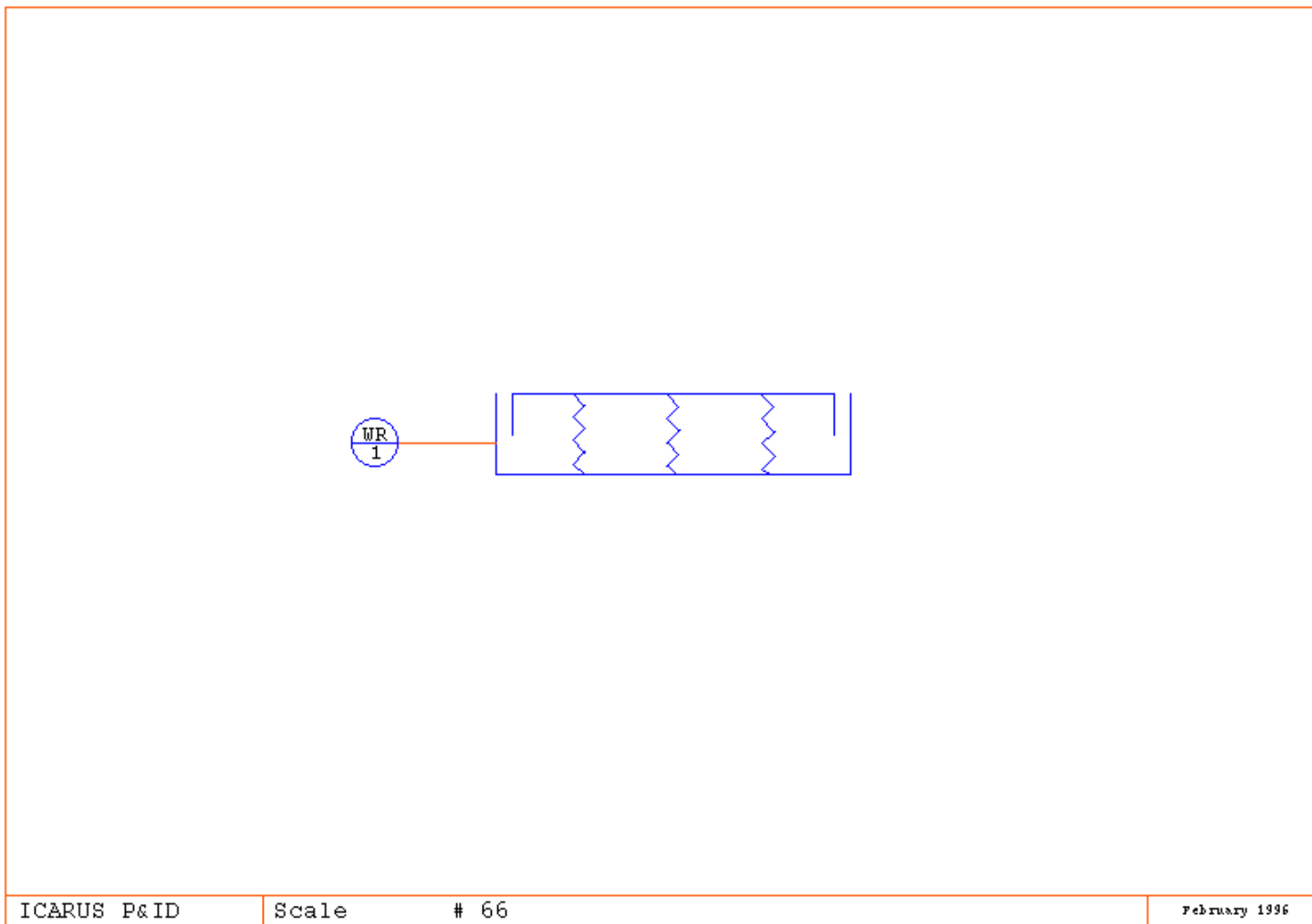




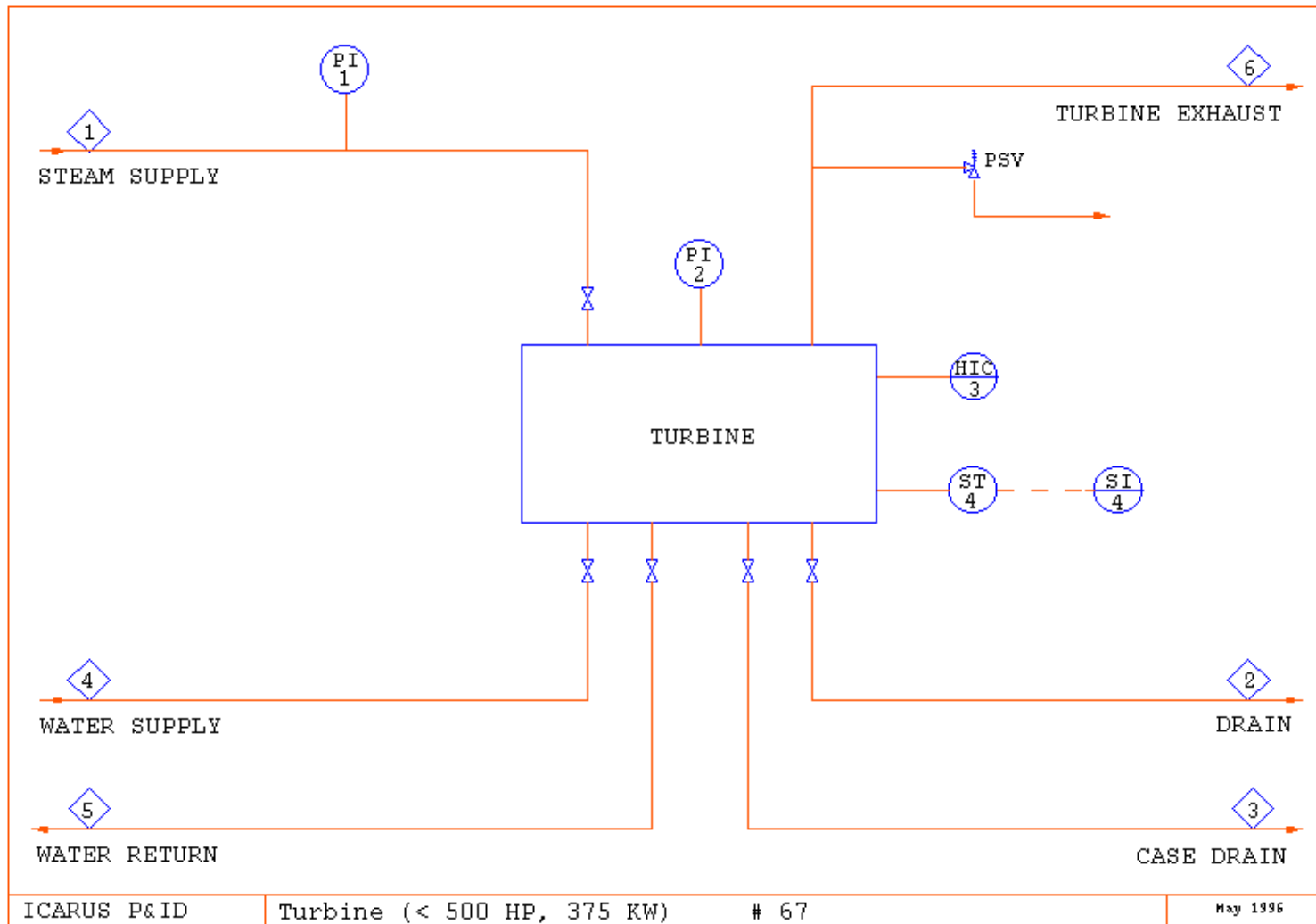
# 65 Crusher



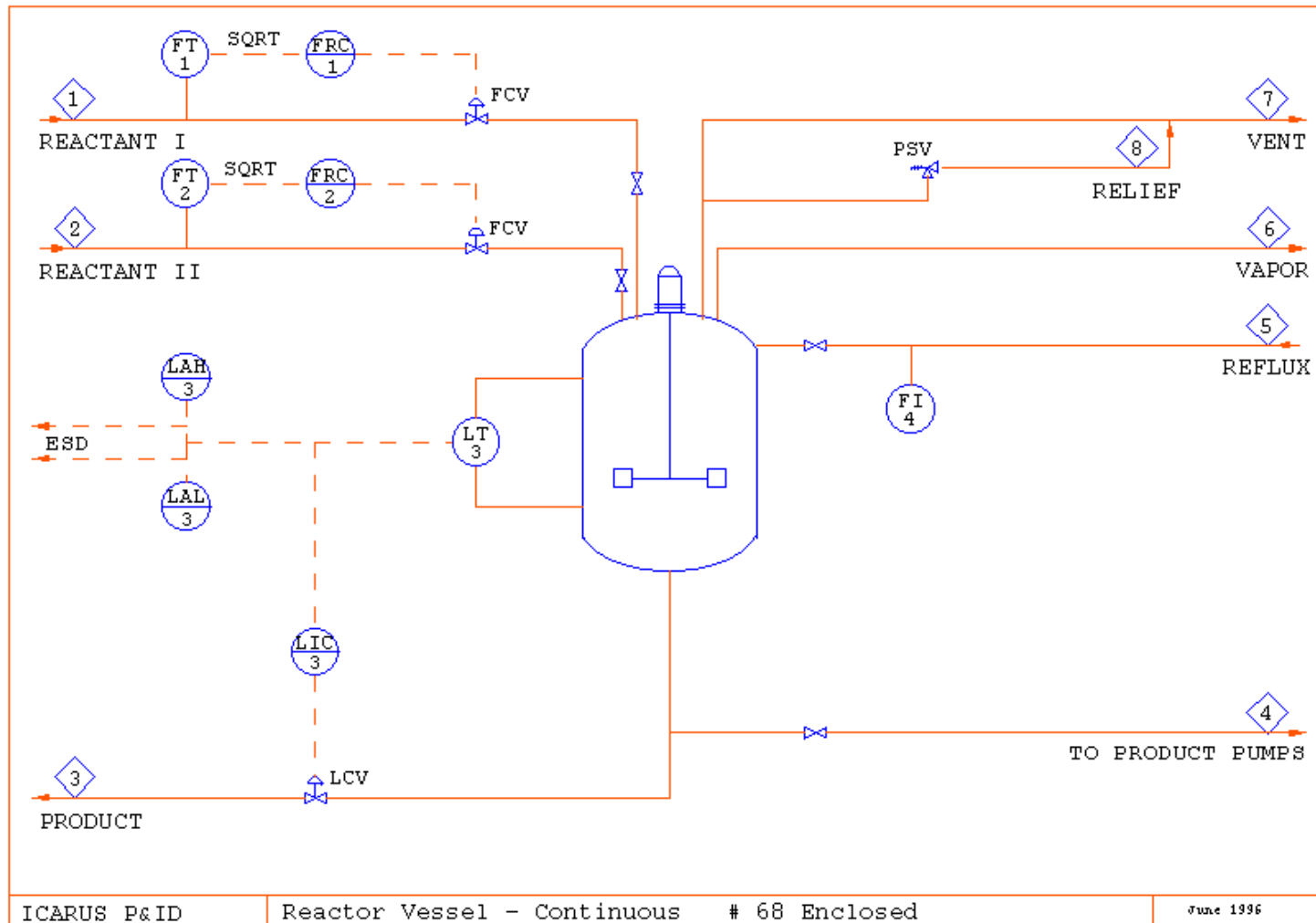
## 66 Scale



## 67 Turbine (<500 HP, 375 KW)

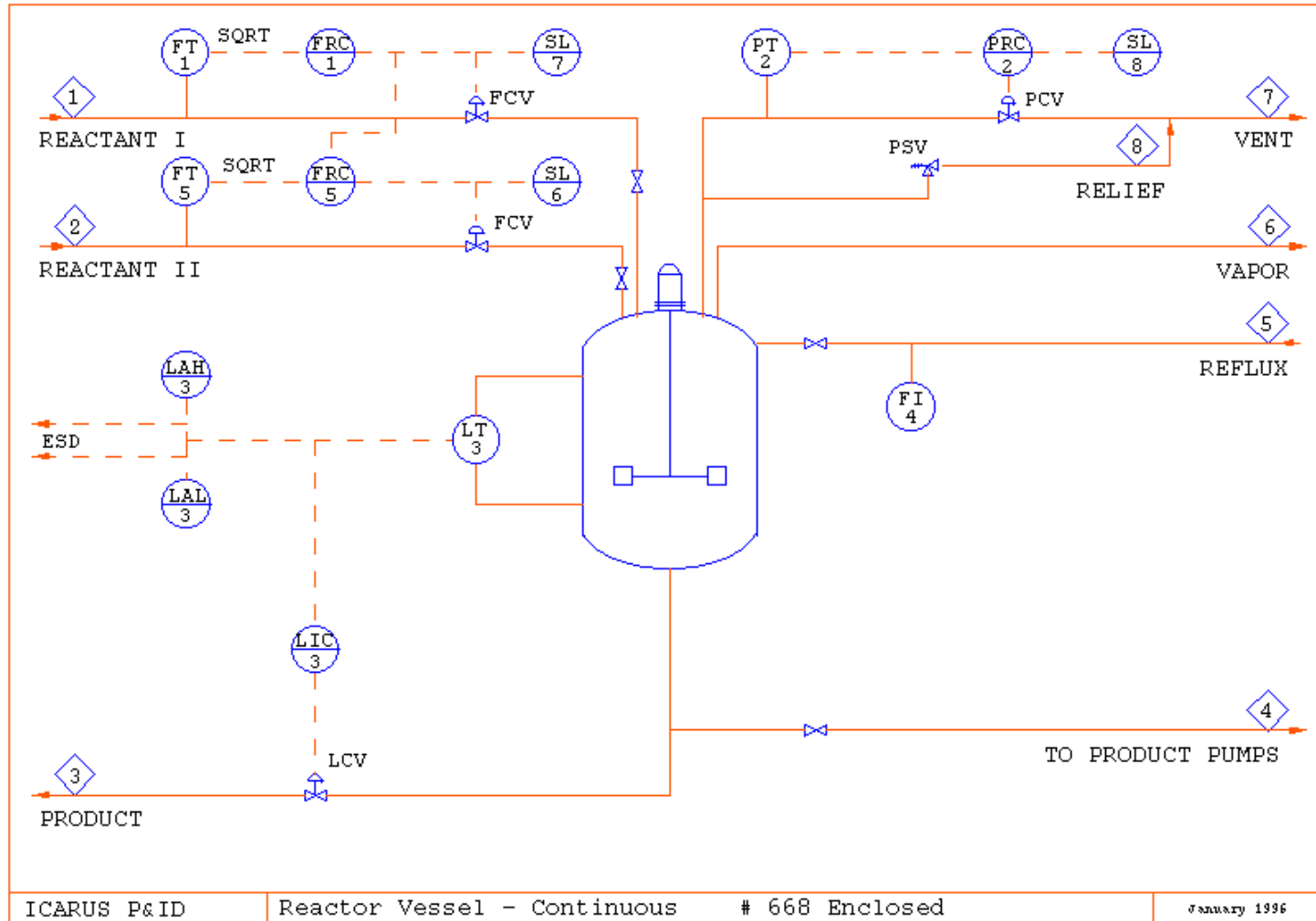


## 68 Enclosed Reactor Vessel – Continuous



*Jacket: See Drawing 23 and 623*

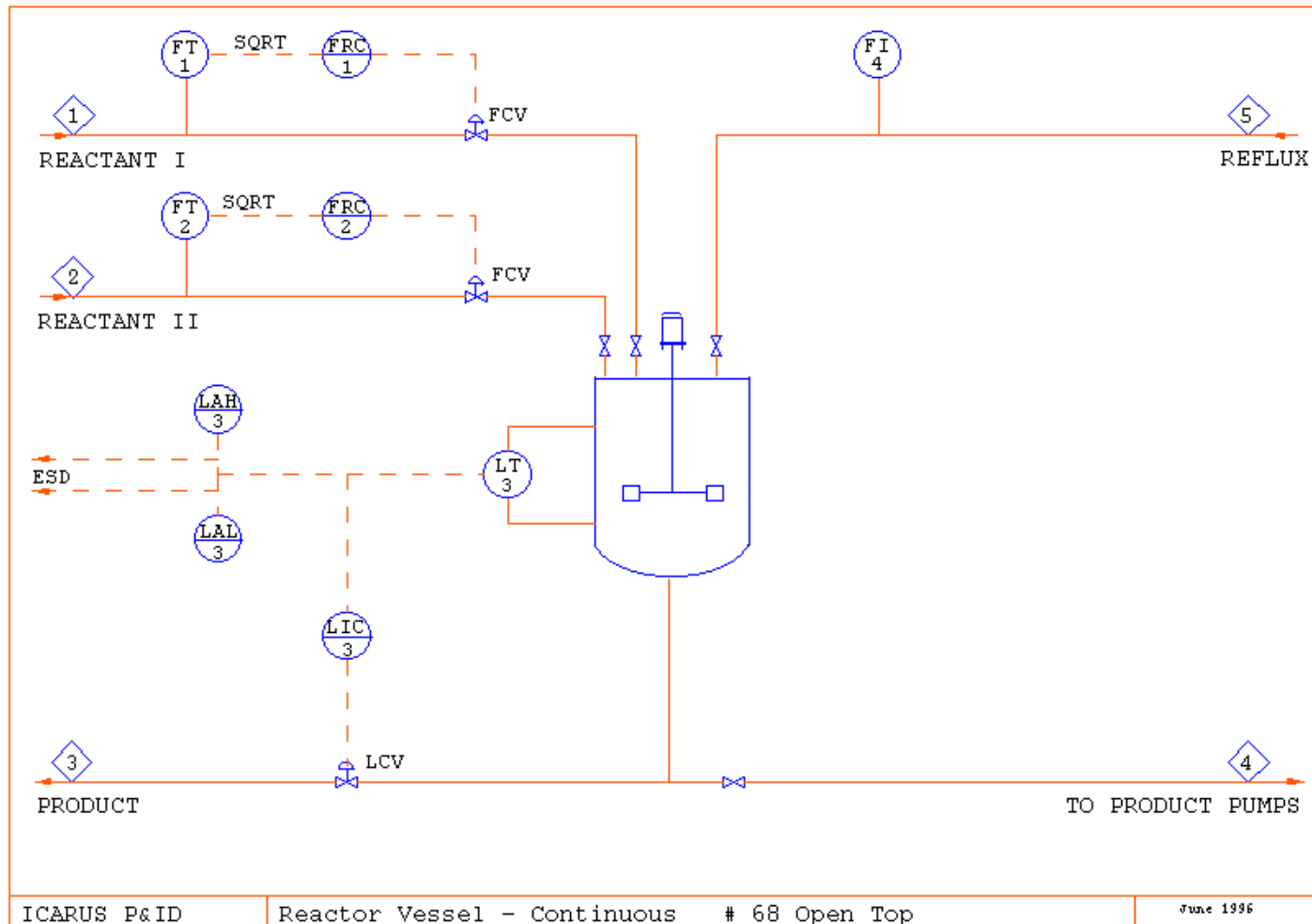
## 668 Enclosed Reactor Vessel – Continuous





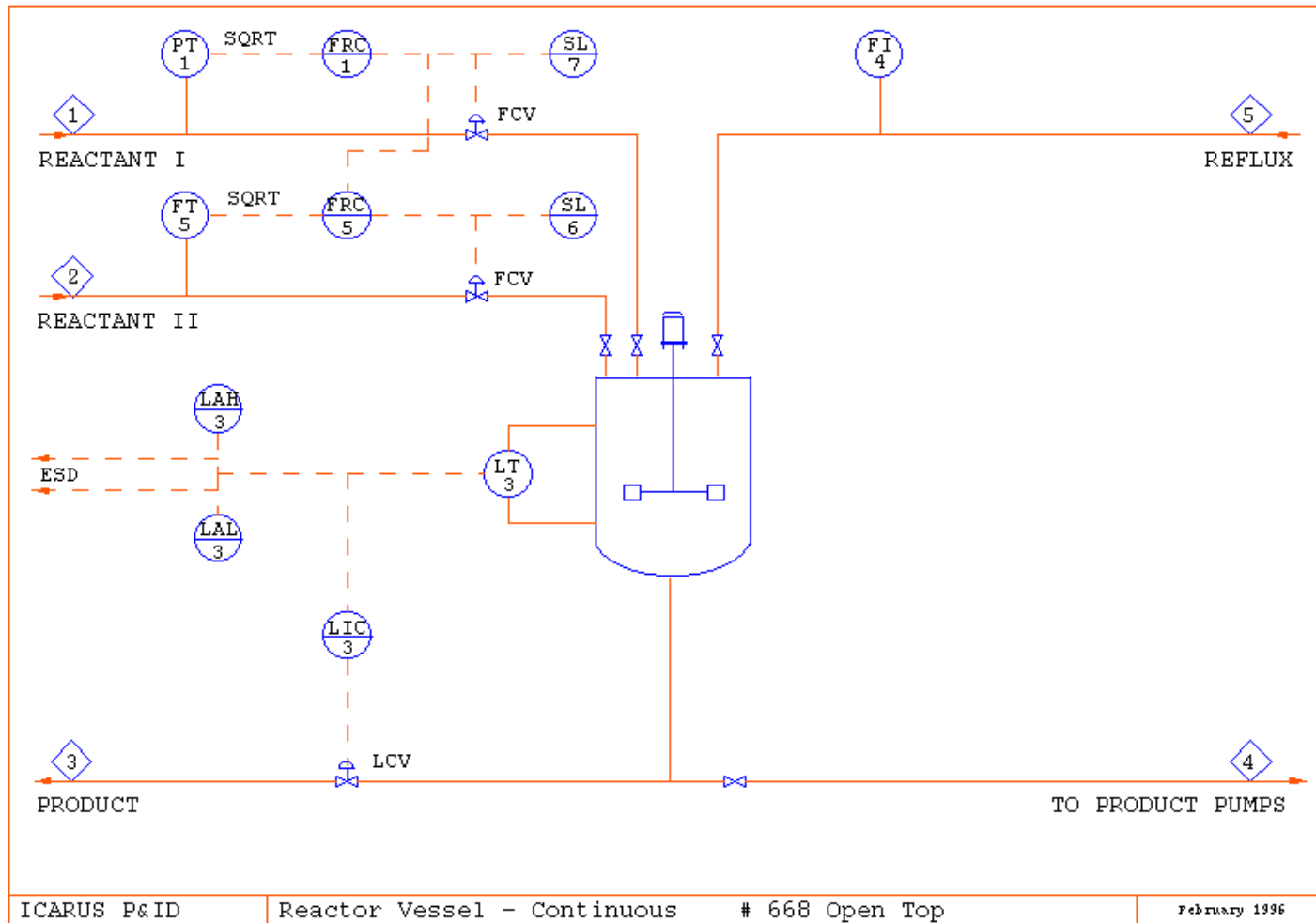
*Jacket: See Drawing 23 and 623*

## 68 Open Top Reactor Vessel – Continuous



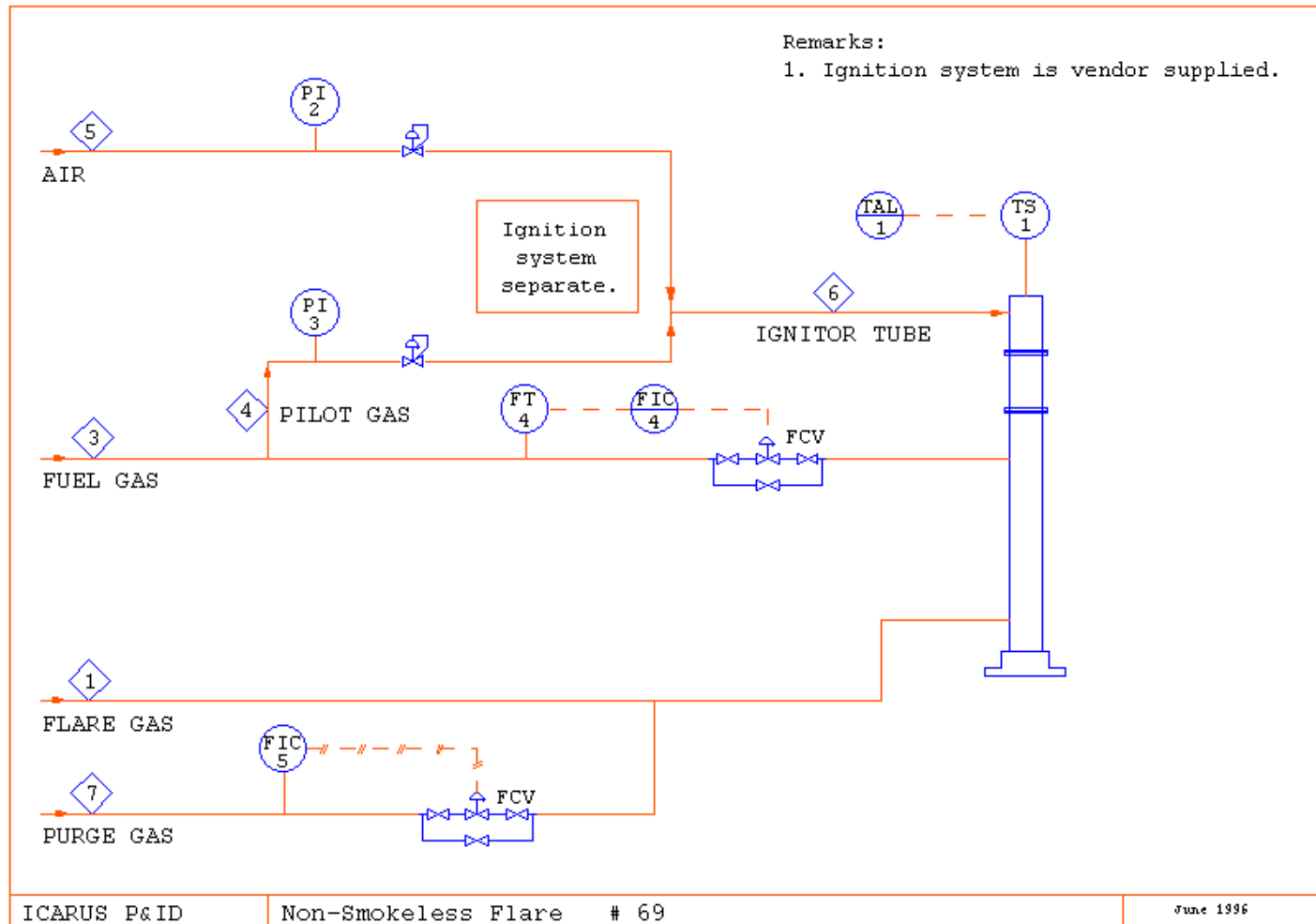
*Jacket: See Drawing 23 and 623*

## 668 Open Top Reactor Vessel – Continuous



Jacket: See Drawing 23 and 623

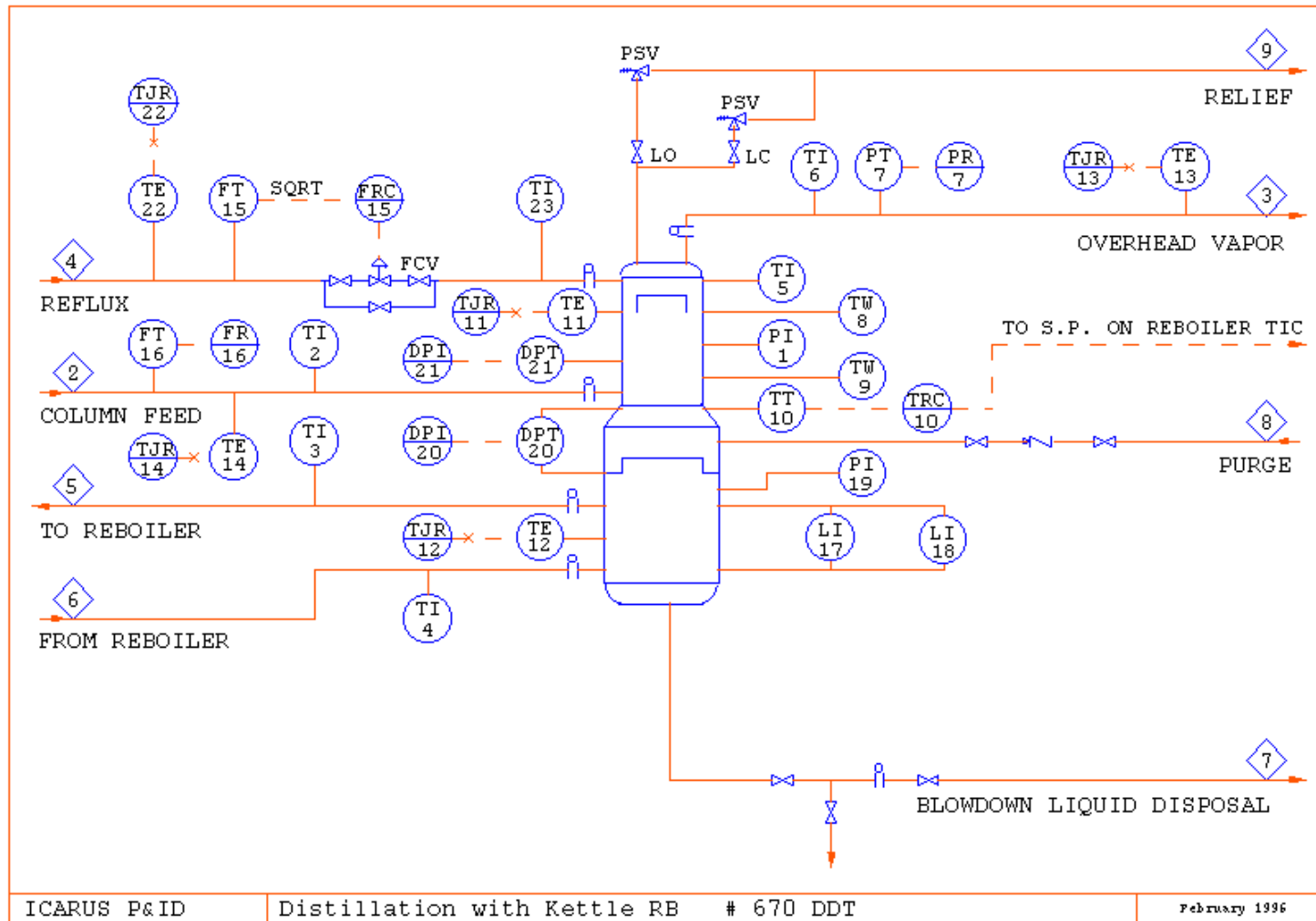
## 69 Non-Smokeless Flare



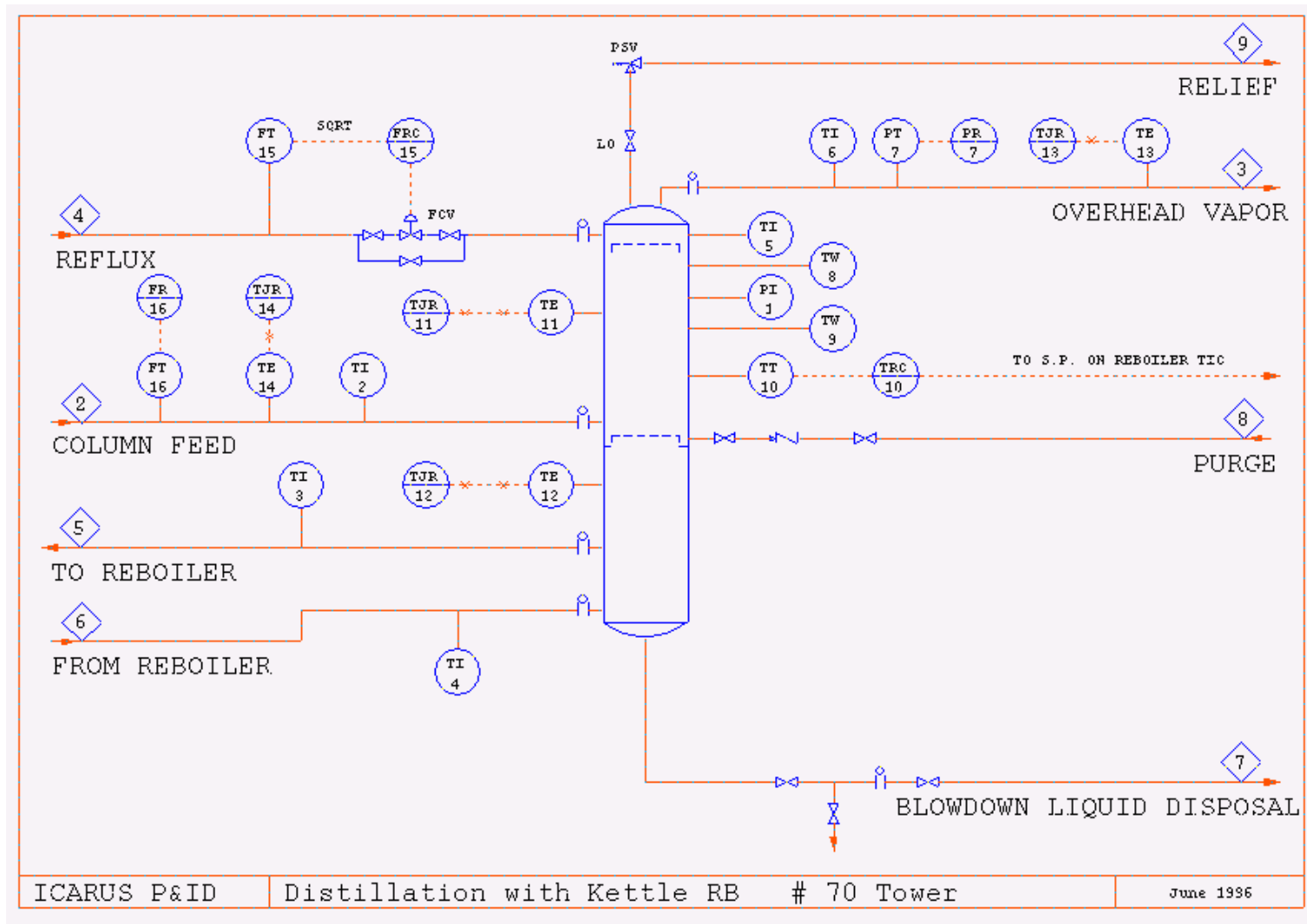
## **70 DDT – Distillation with Kettle RB**



# 670 DDT – Distillation with Kettle RB

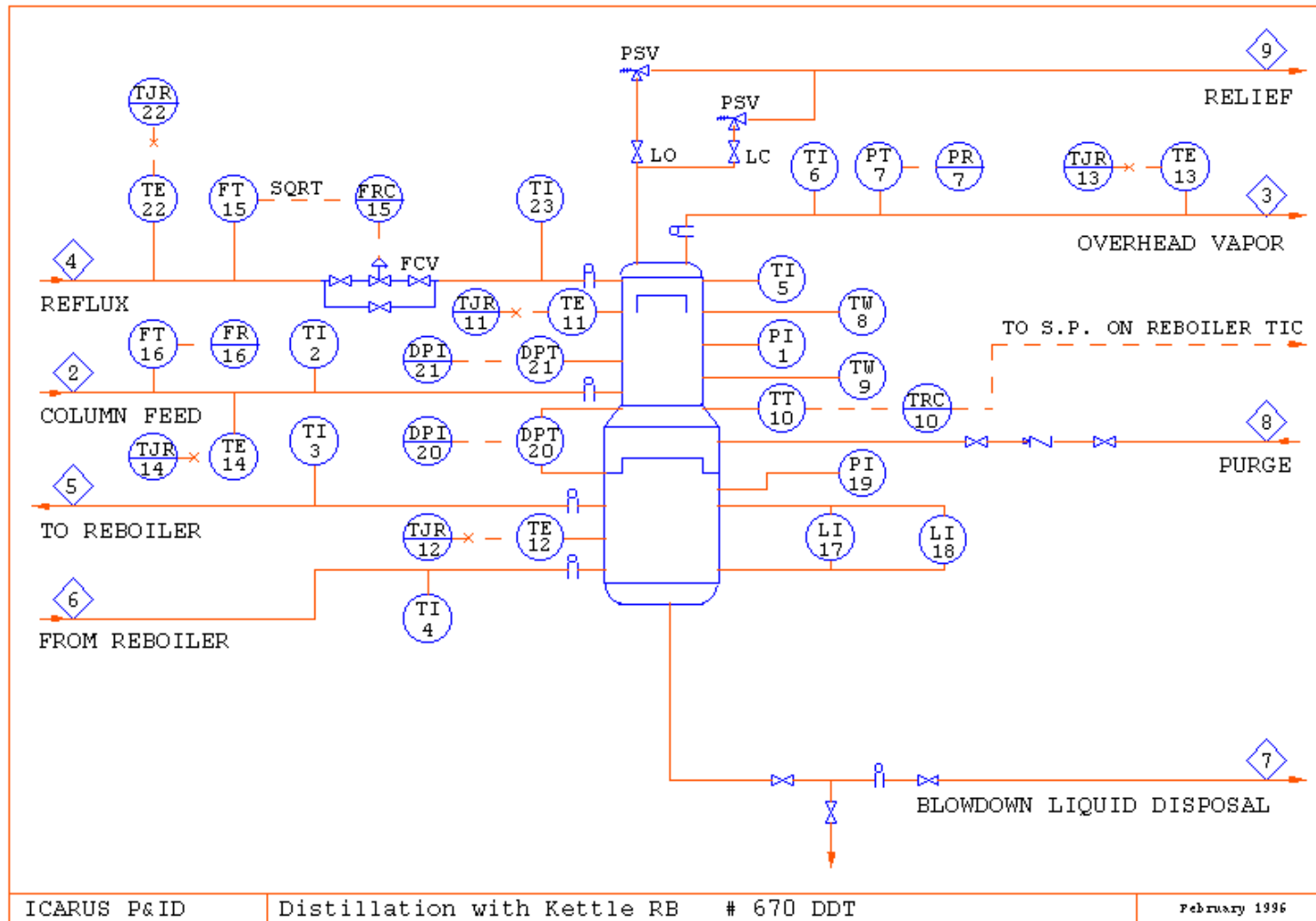


# 70 Tower – Distillation with Kettle RB

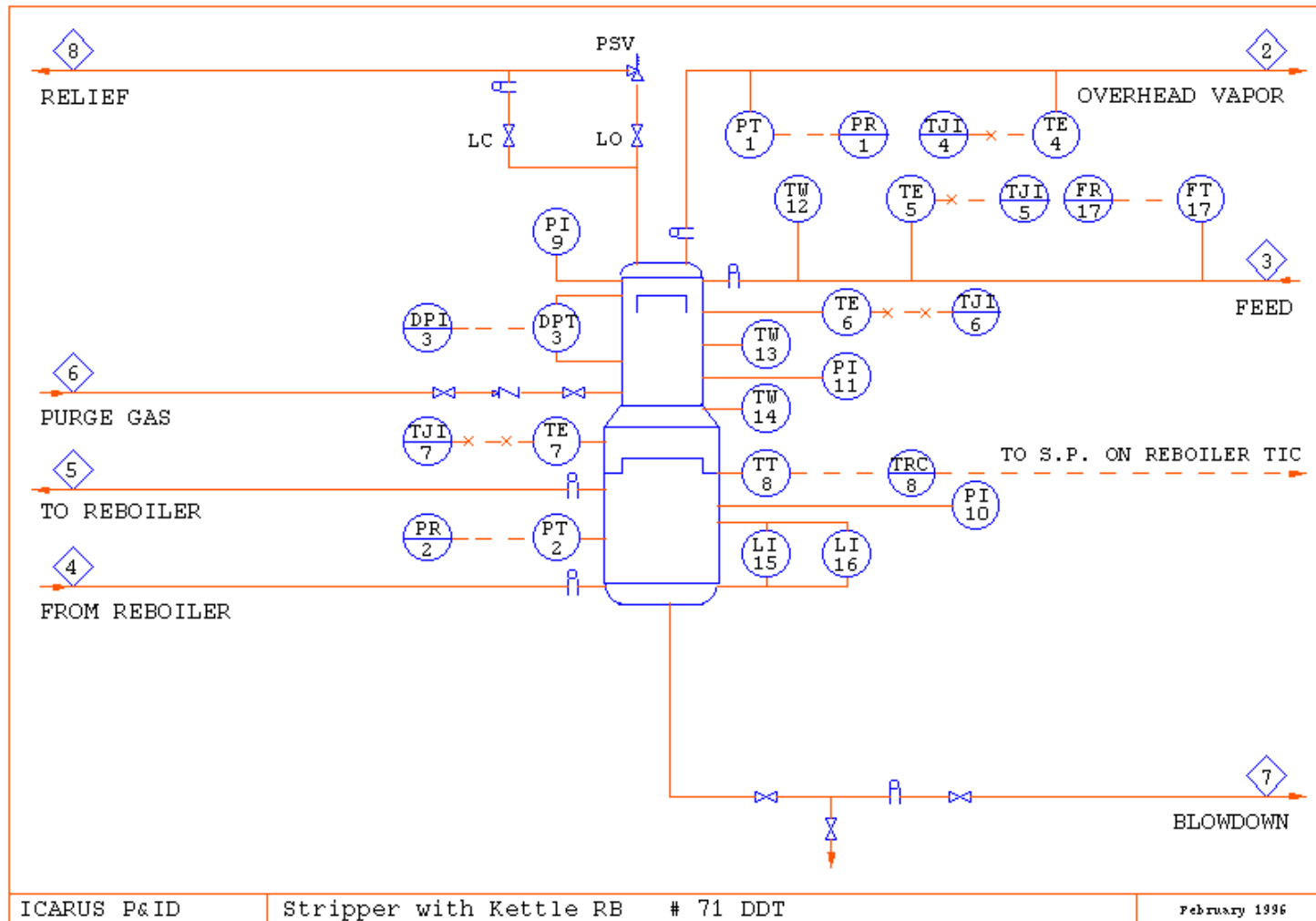




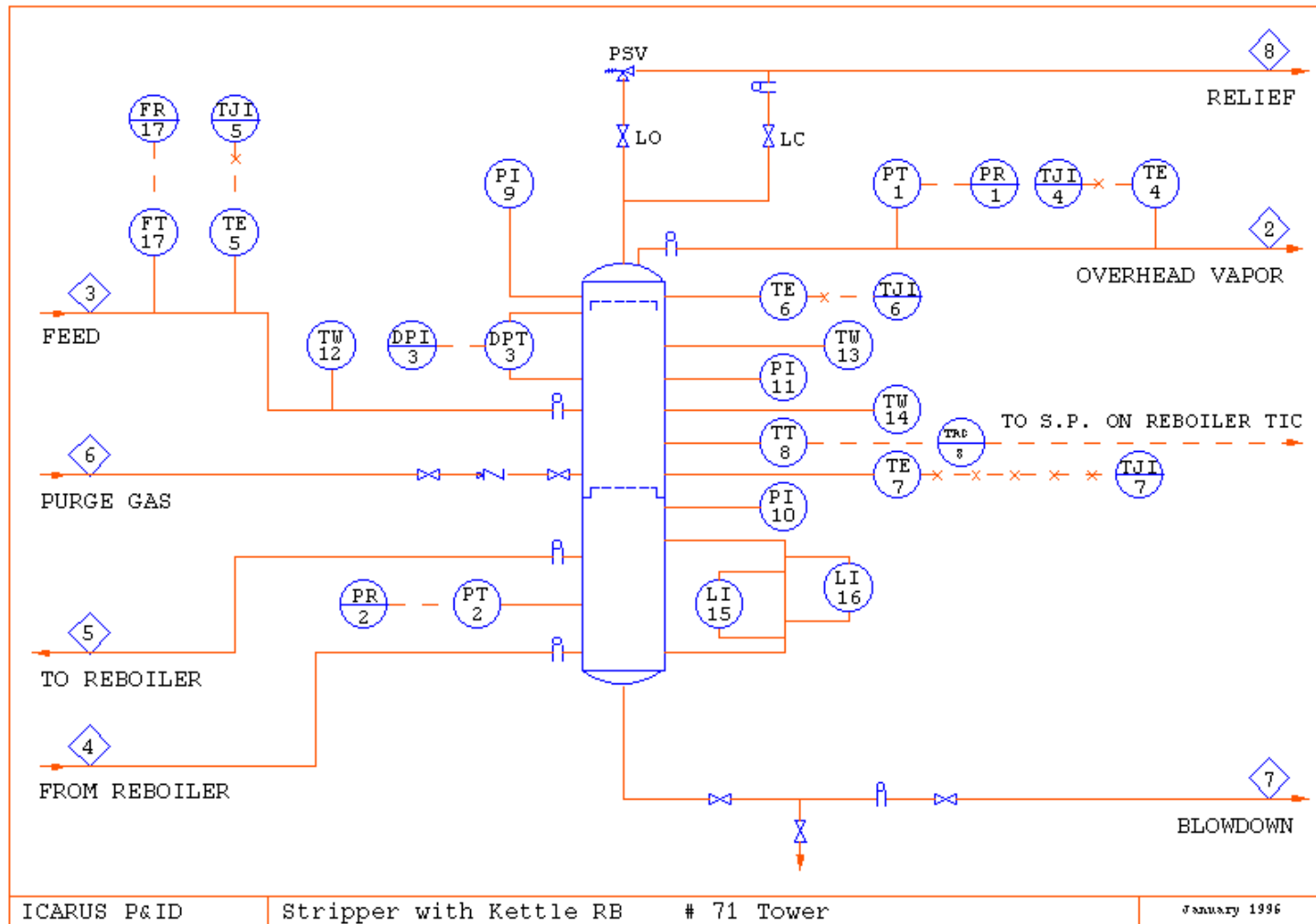
# 670 Tower – Distillation with Kettle RB



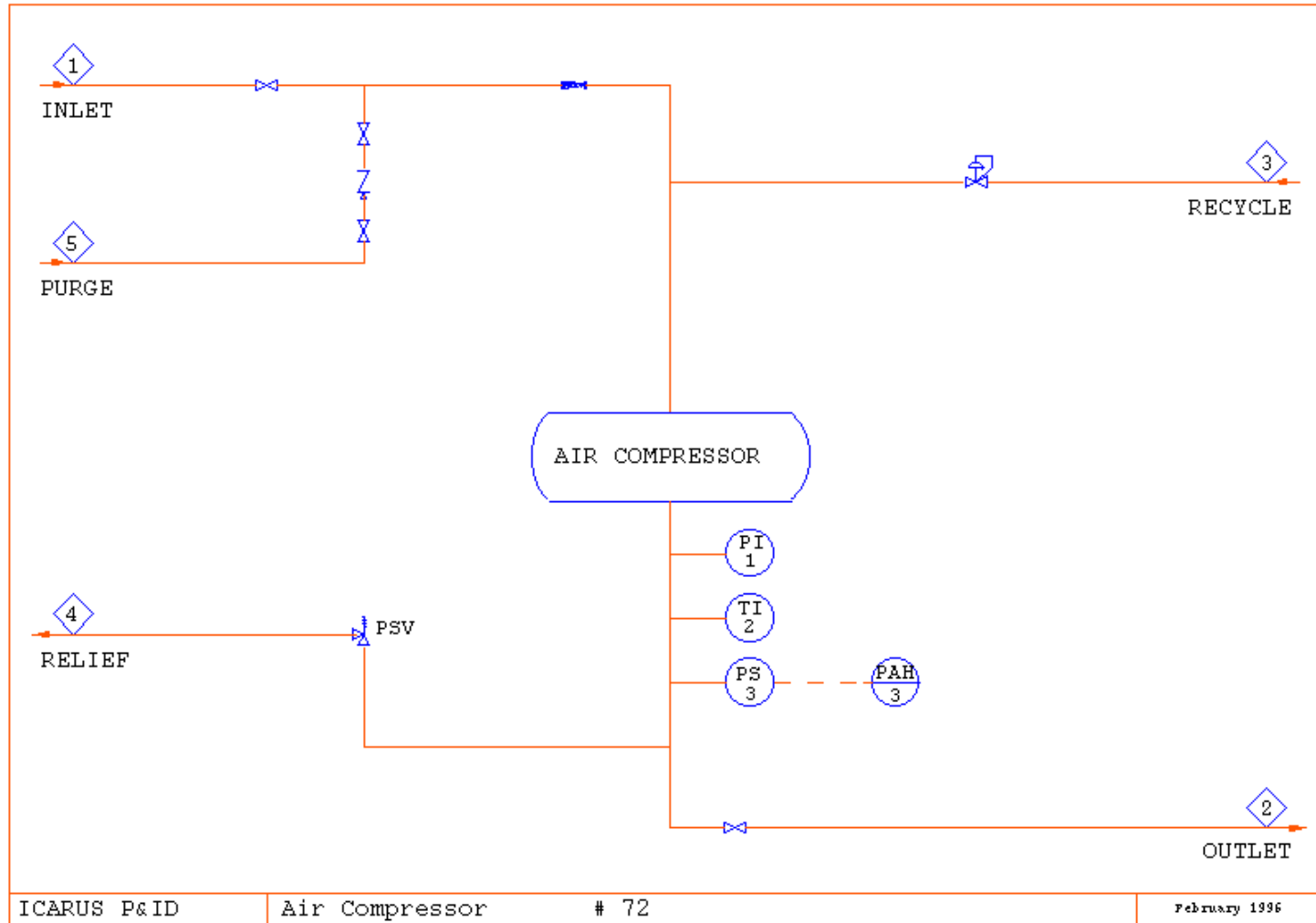
# 71 DDT – Stripper with Kettle RB



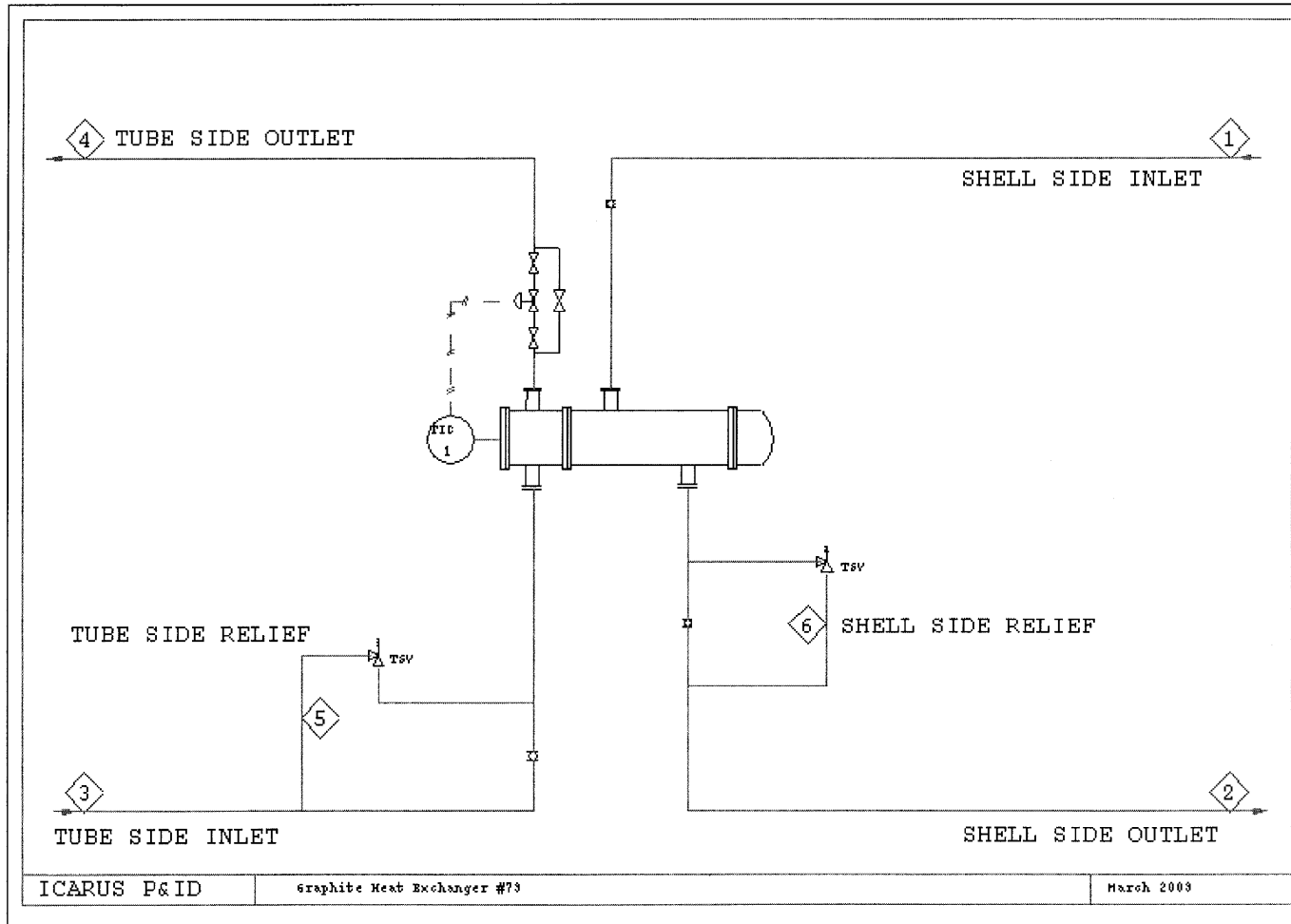
## 71 Tower – Stripper with Kettle RB



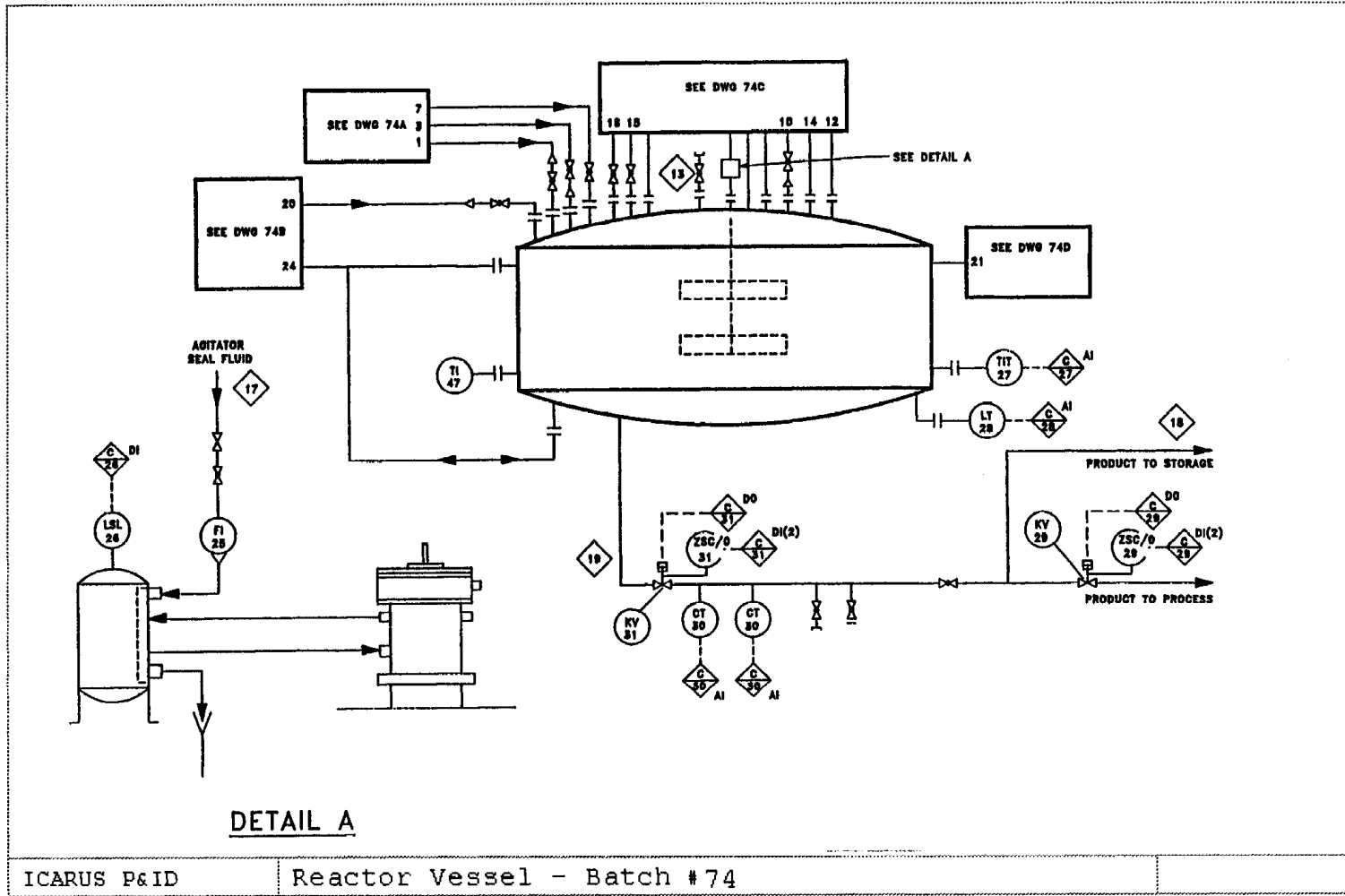
## 72 Air Compressor



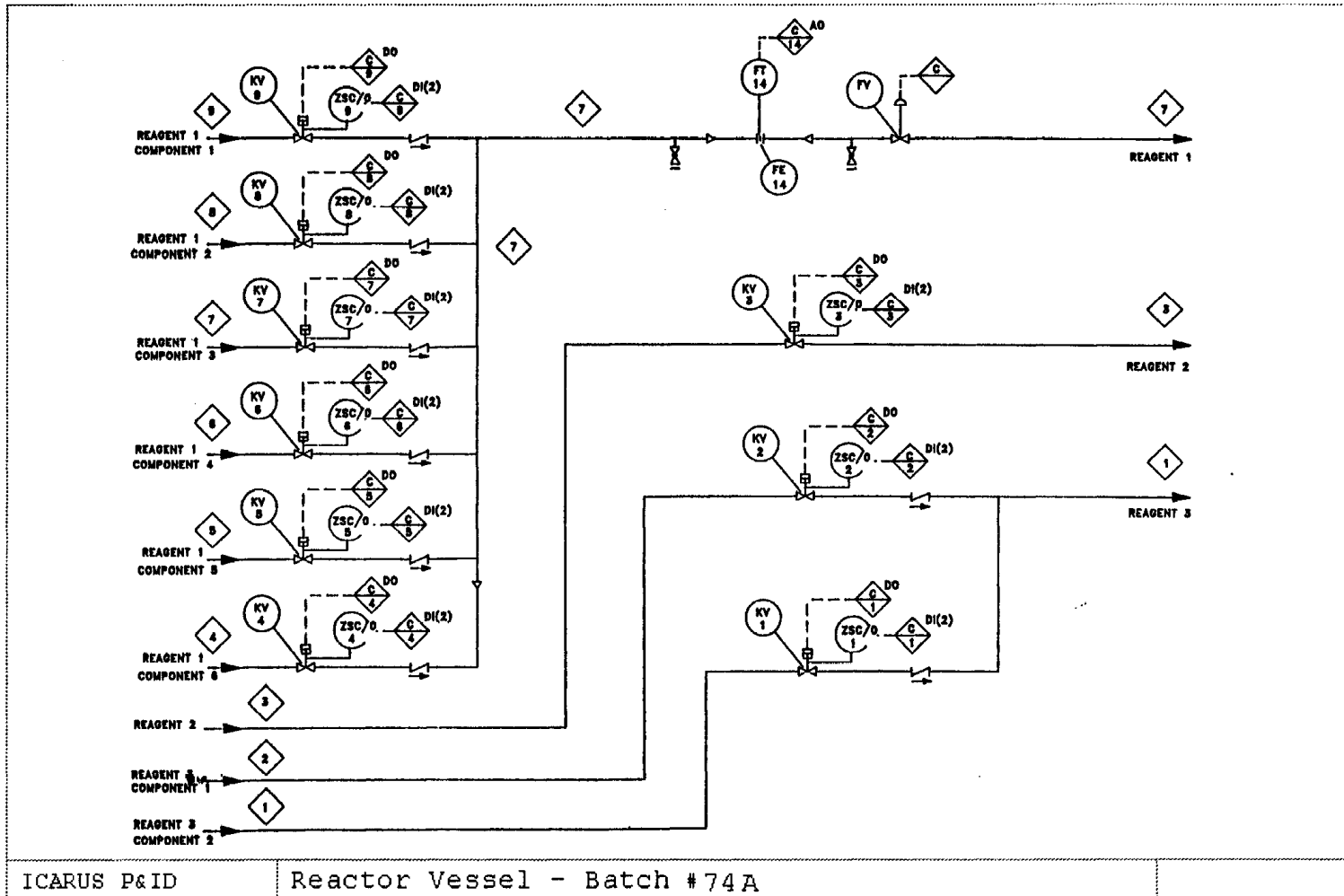
# 73 Graphite Heat Exchanger



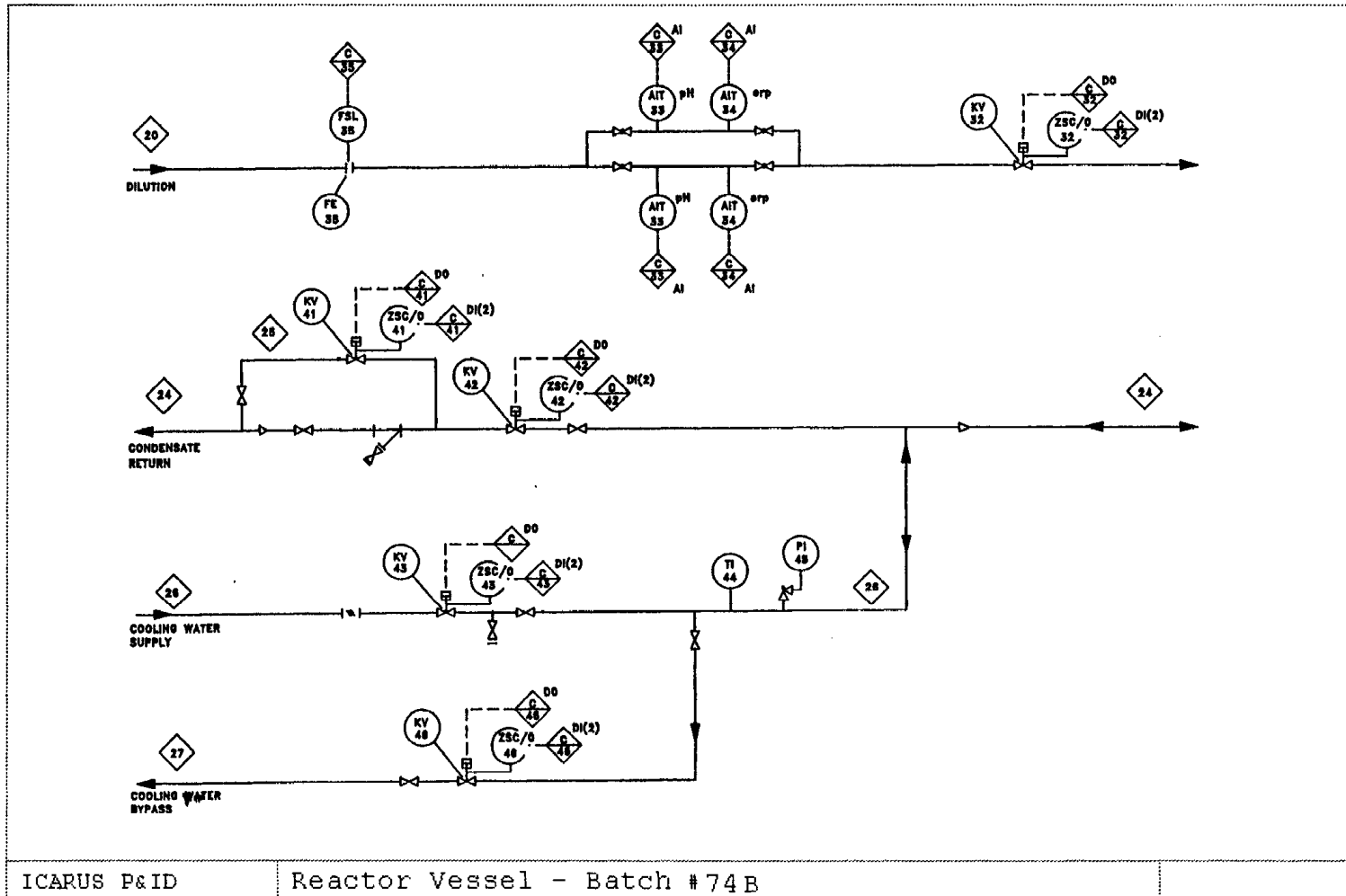
# 74 Reactor Vessel – Batch



# 74A Reactor Vessel – Batch

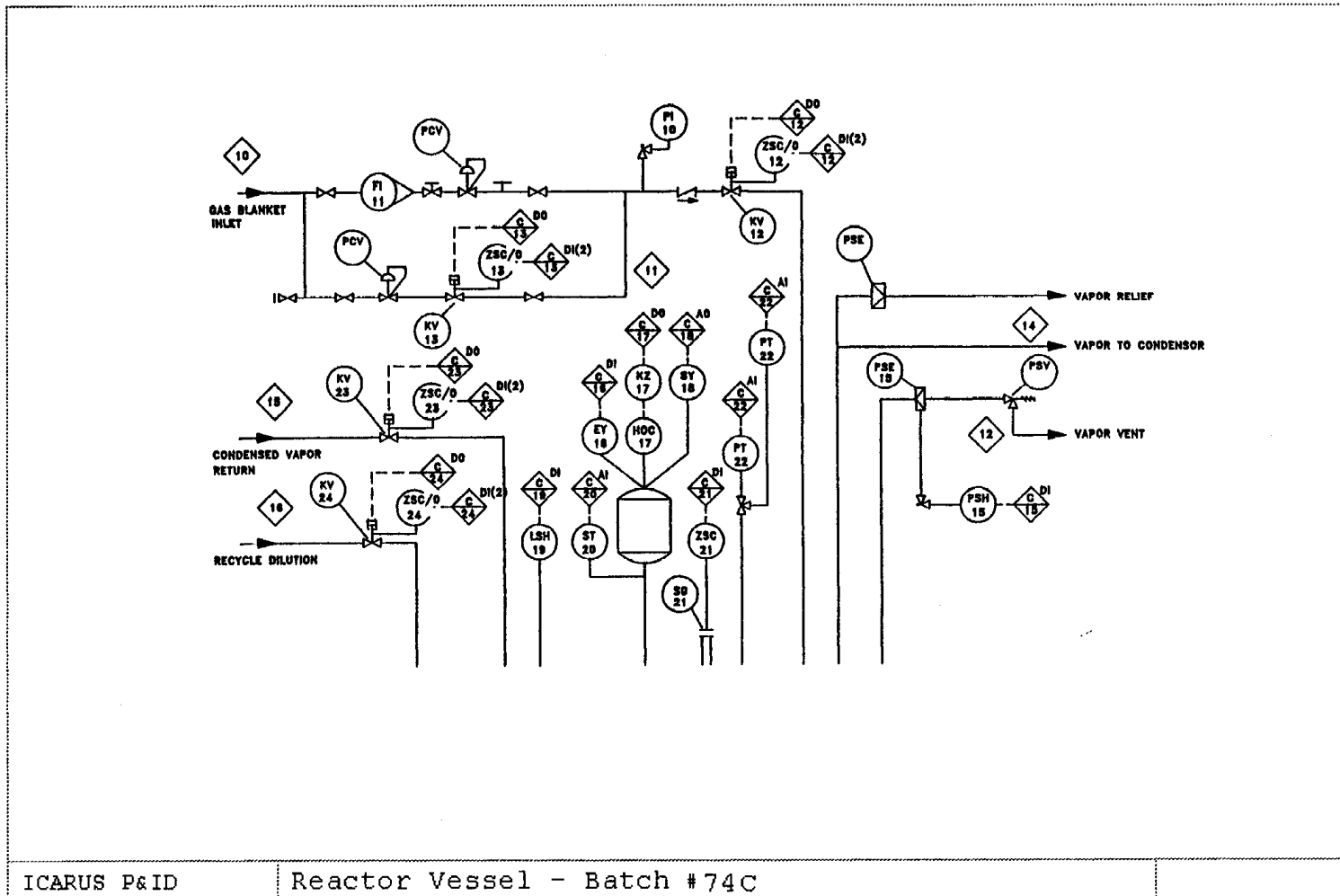


# 74B Reactor Vessel – Batch

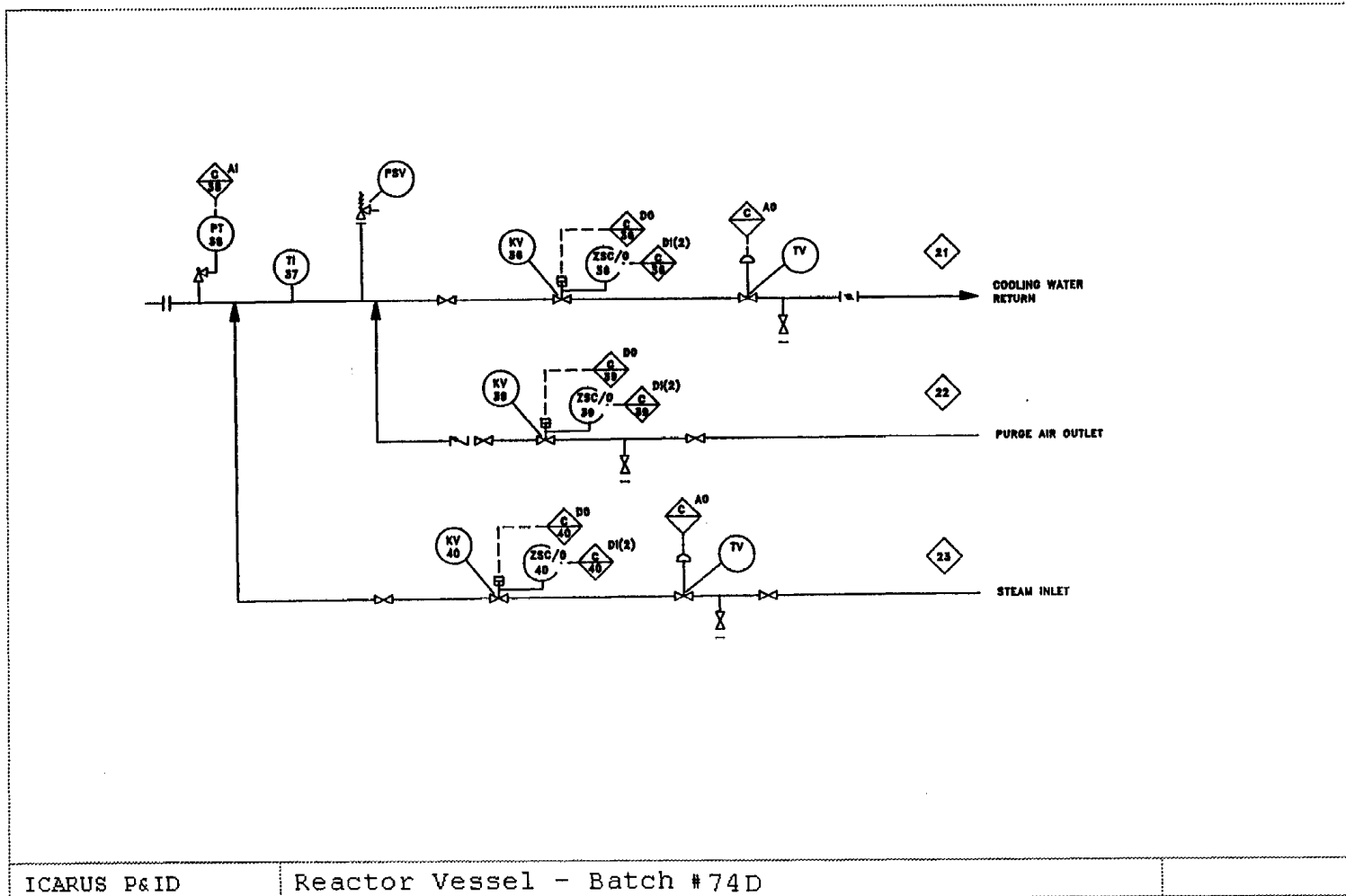




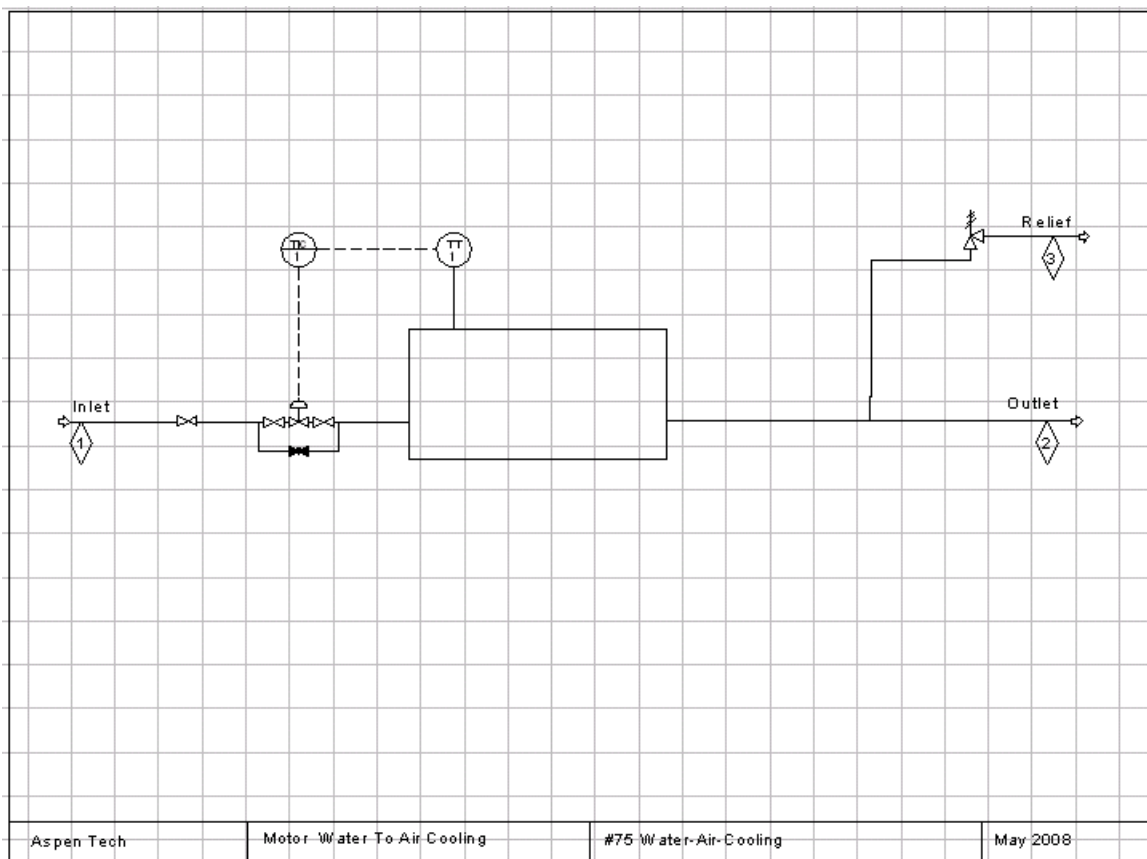
# 74C Reactor Vessel – Batch



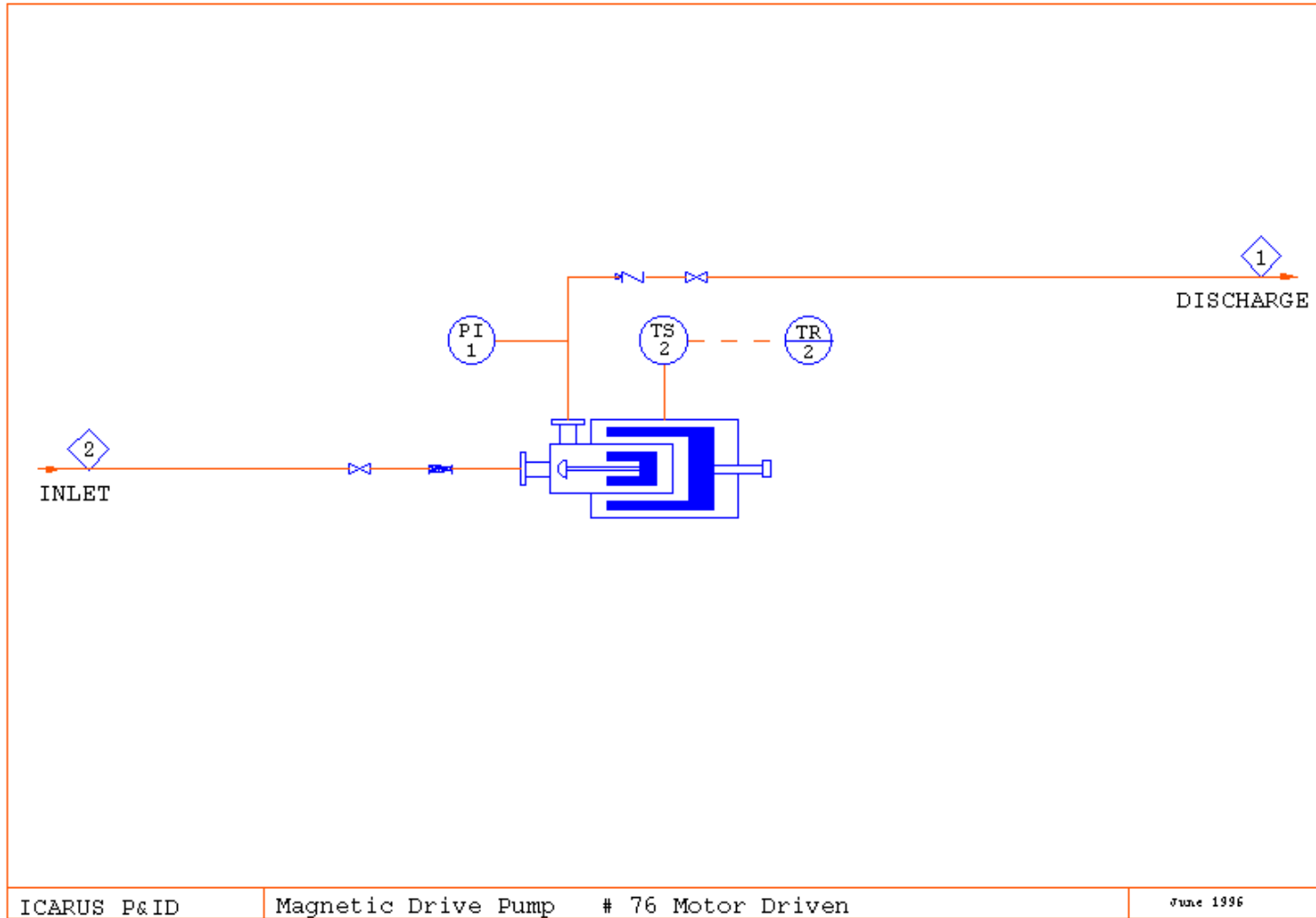
# 74D Reactor Vessel – Batch



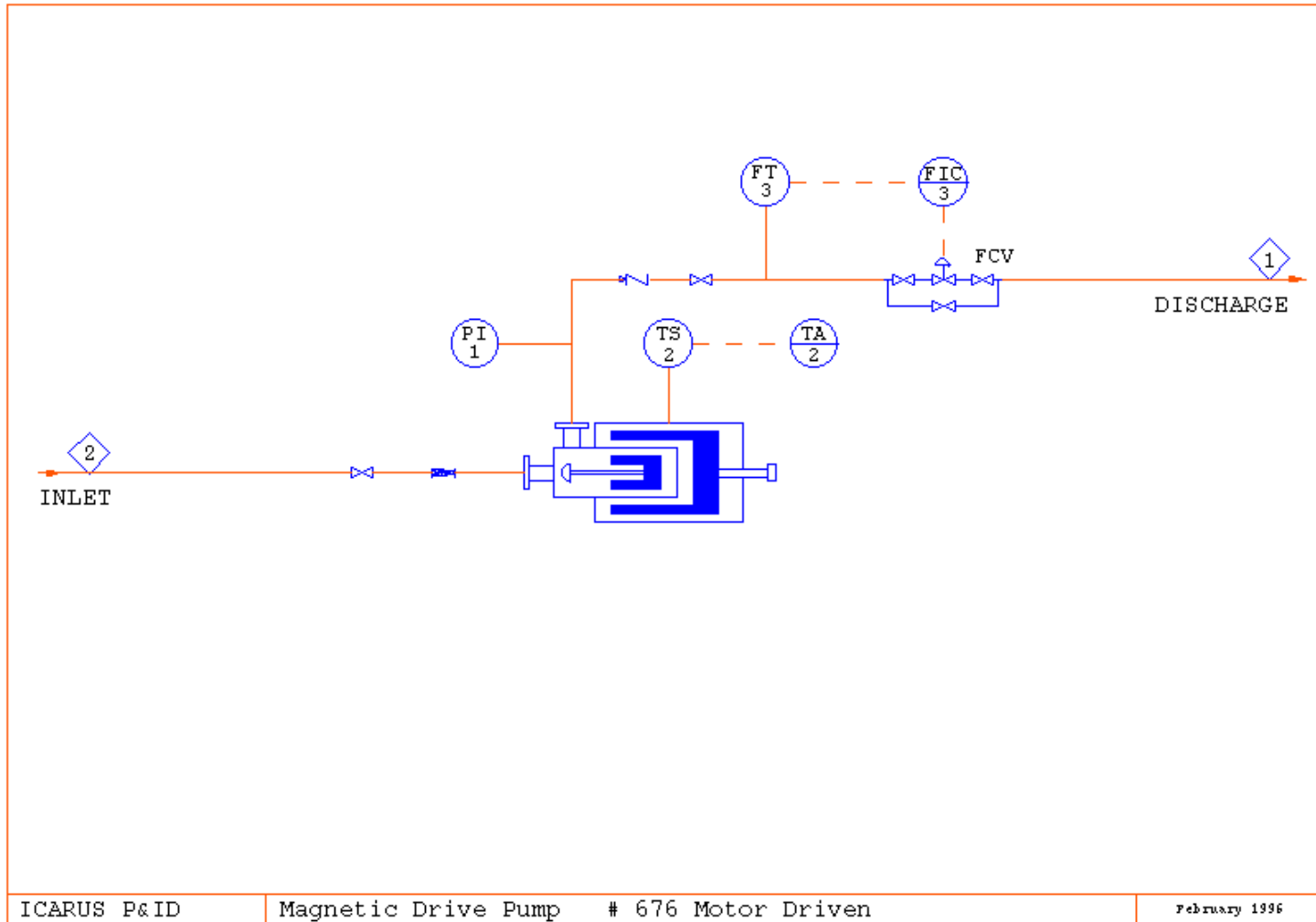
## 75 Motor Water to Air Cooling



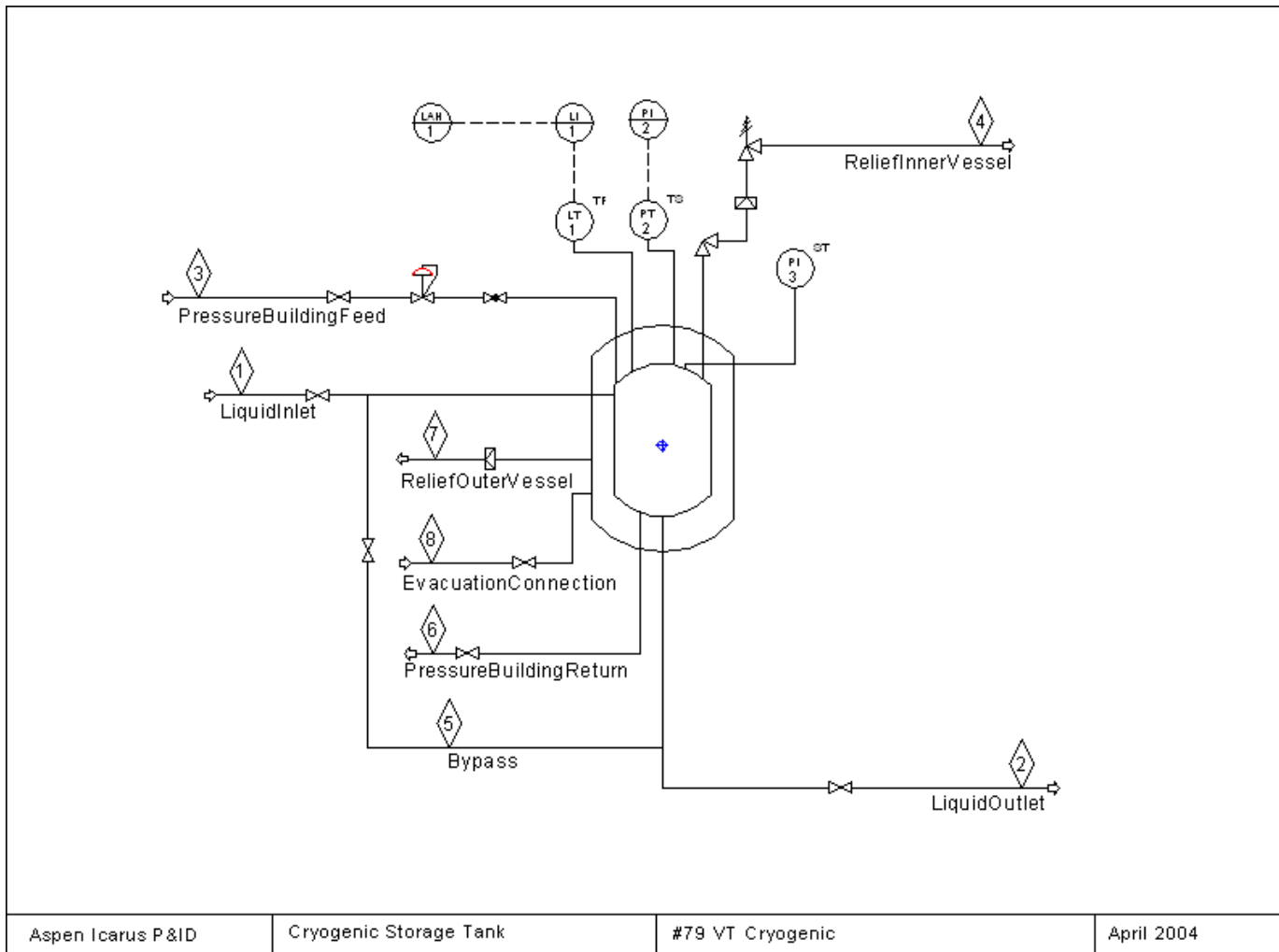
## 76 Motor Driven Magnetic Drive Pipe



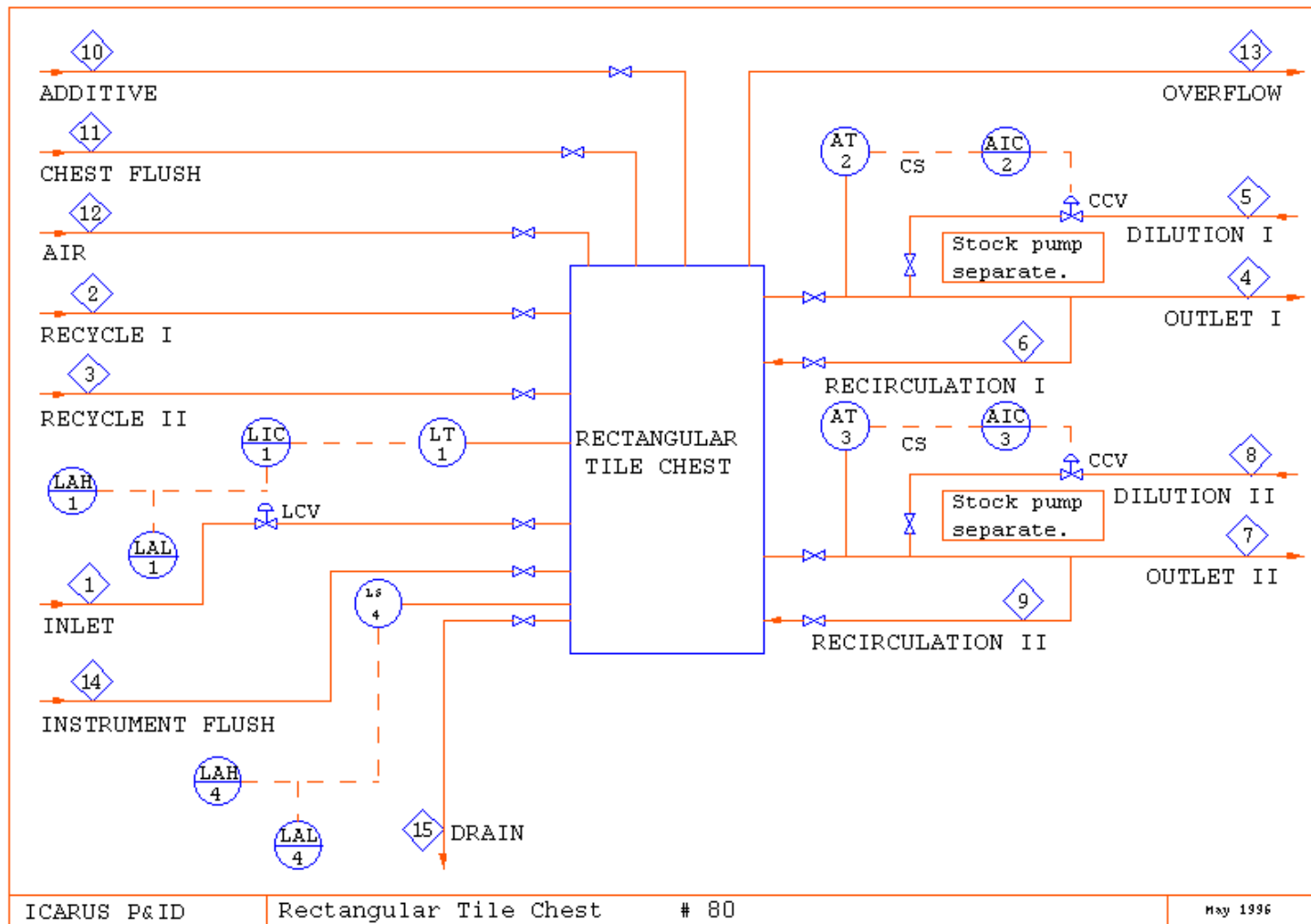
## 676 Motor Driven Magnetic Drive Pump



## 79 Cryogenic Storage Tank

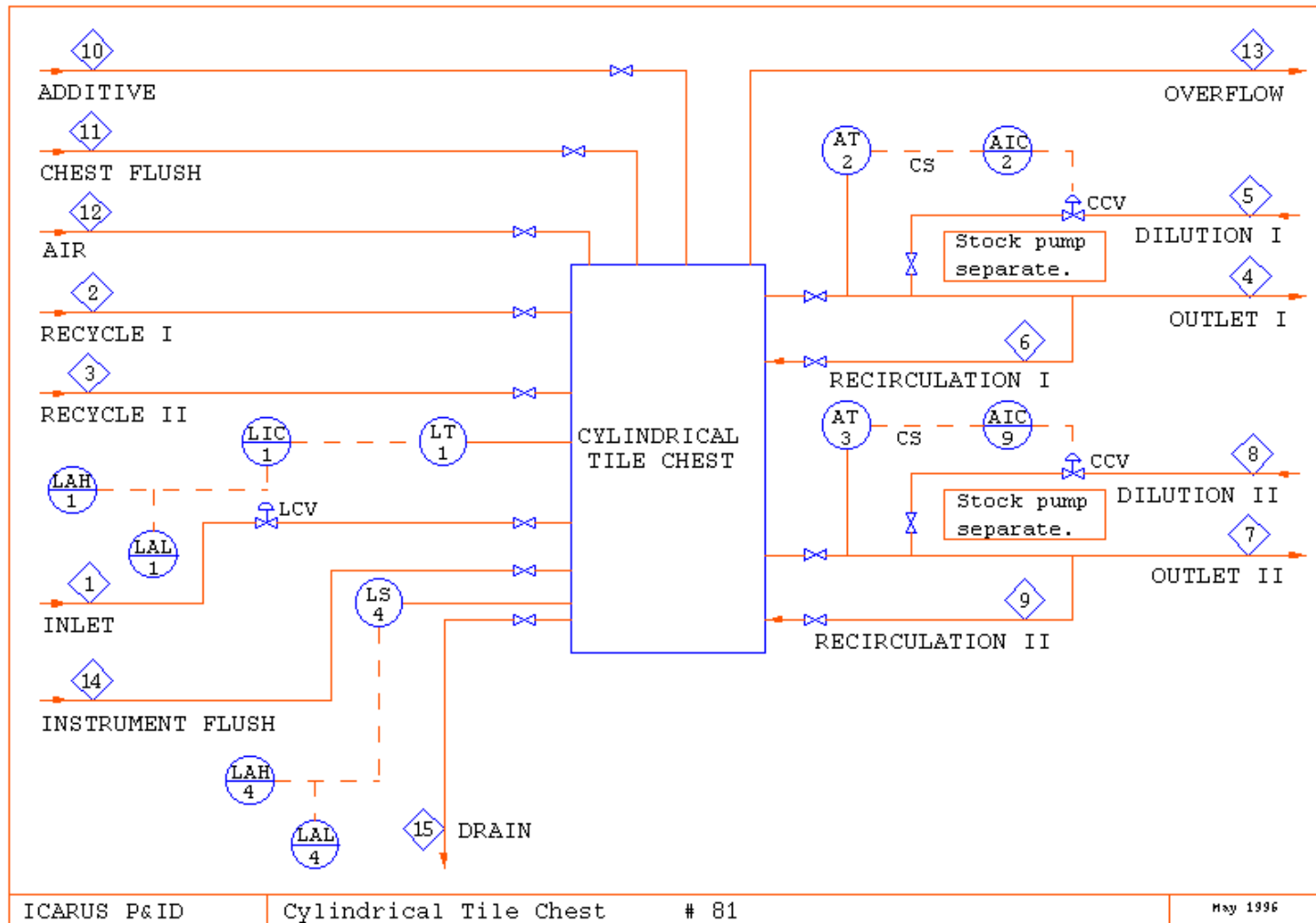


## 80 Rectangular Tile Chest

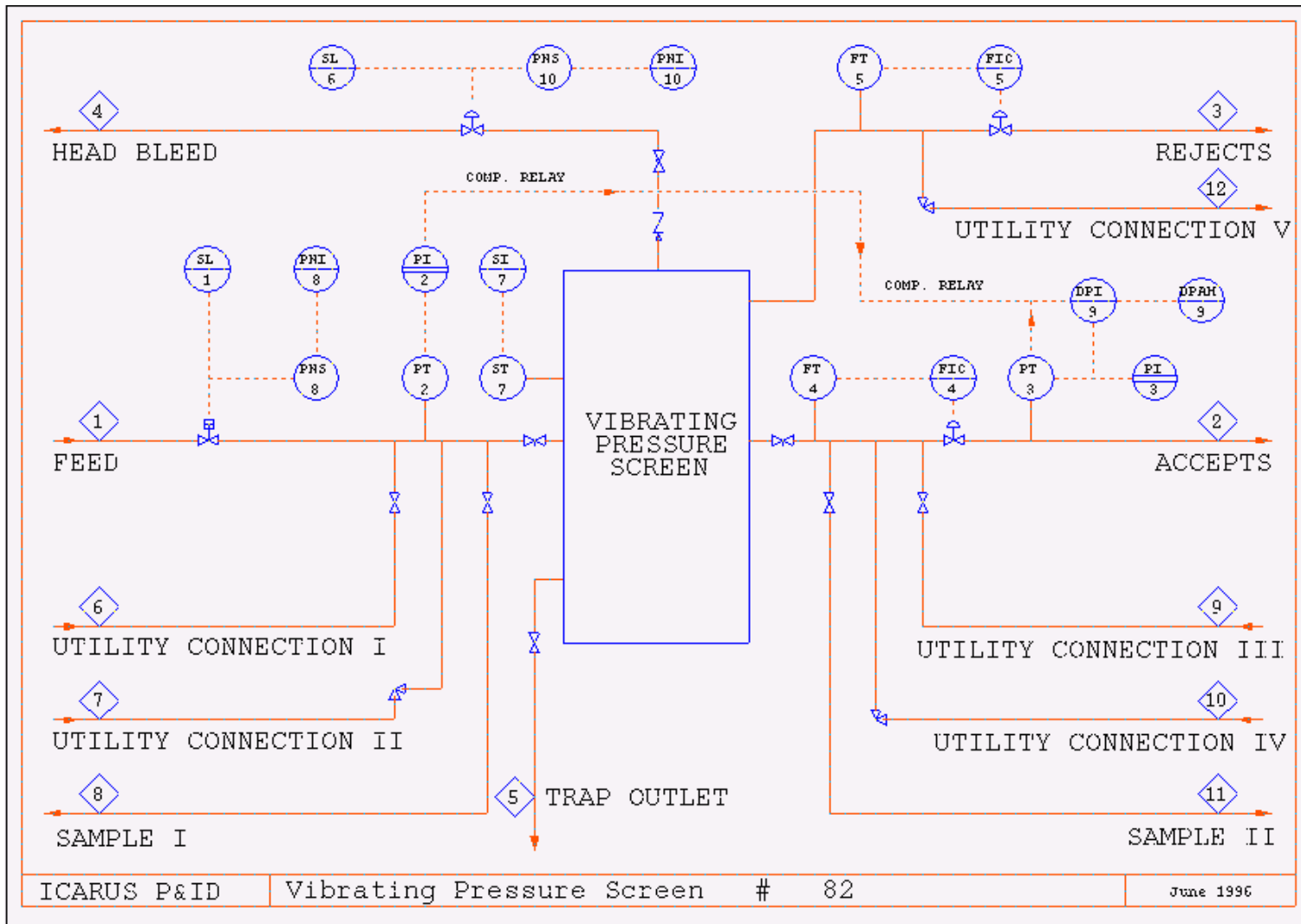




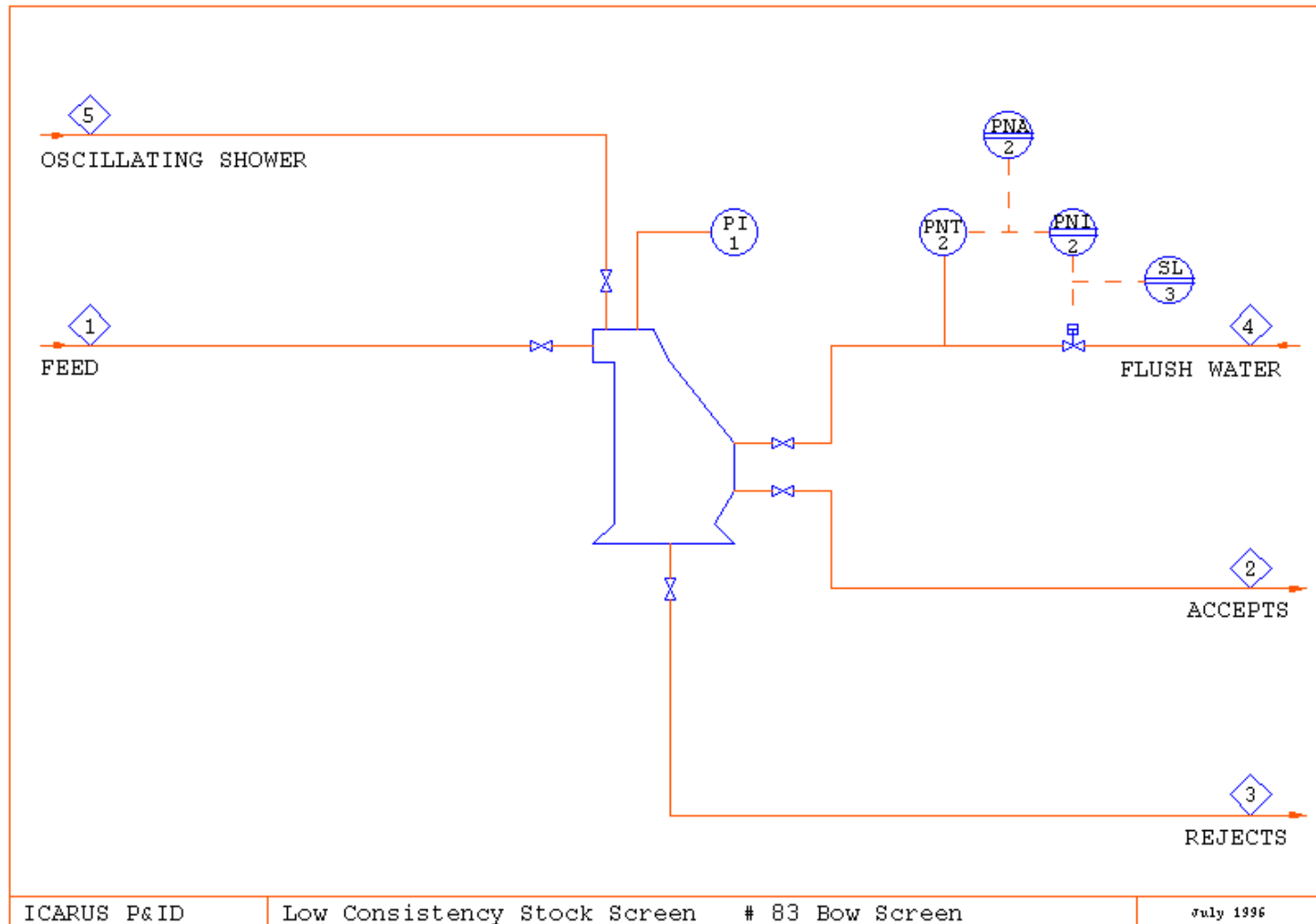
## 81 Cylindrical Tile Chest



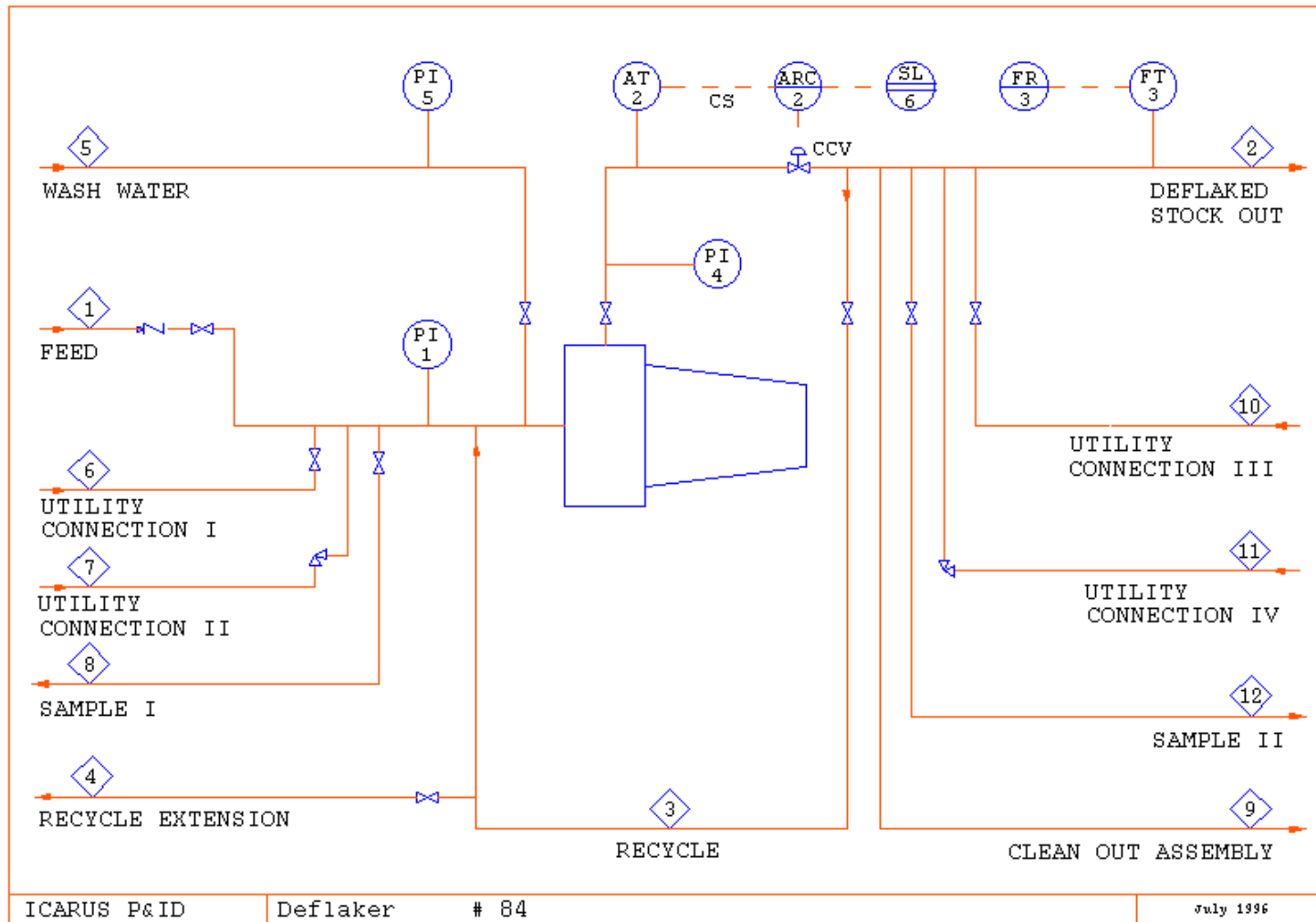
## 82 Vibrating Pressure Screen



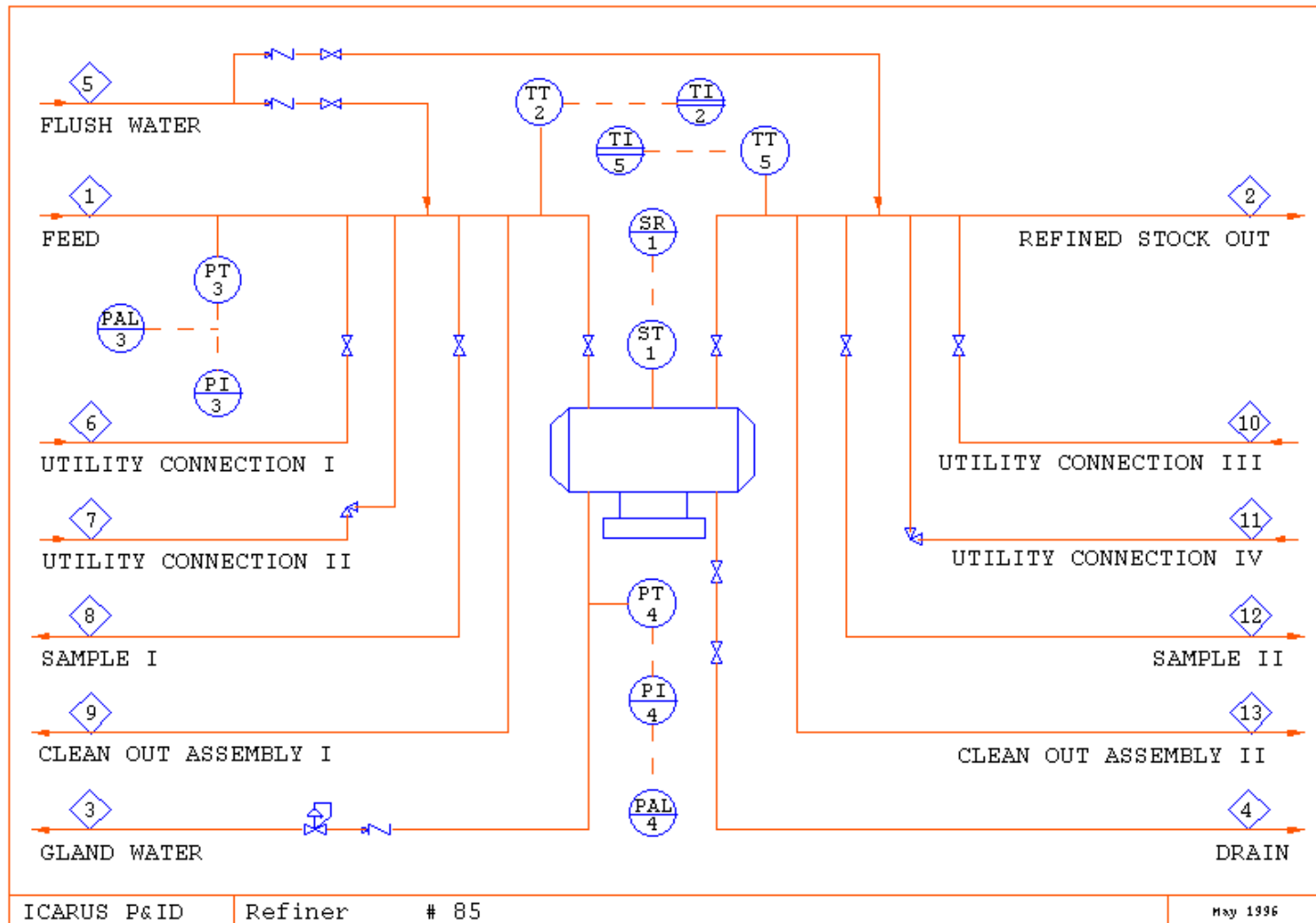
## 83 Bow Screen – Low Consistency Stock Screen



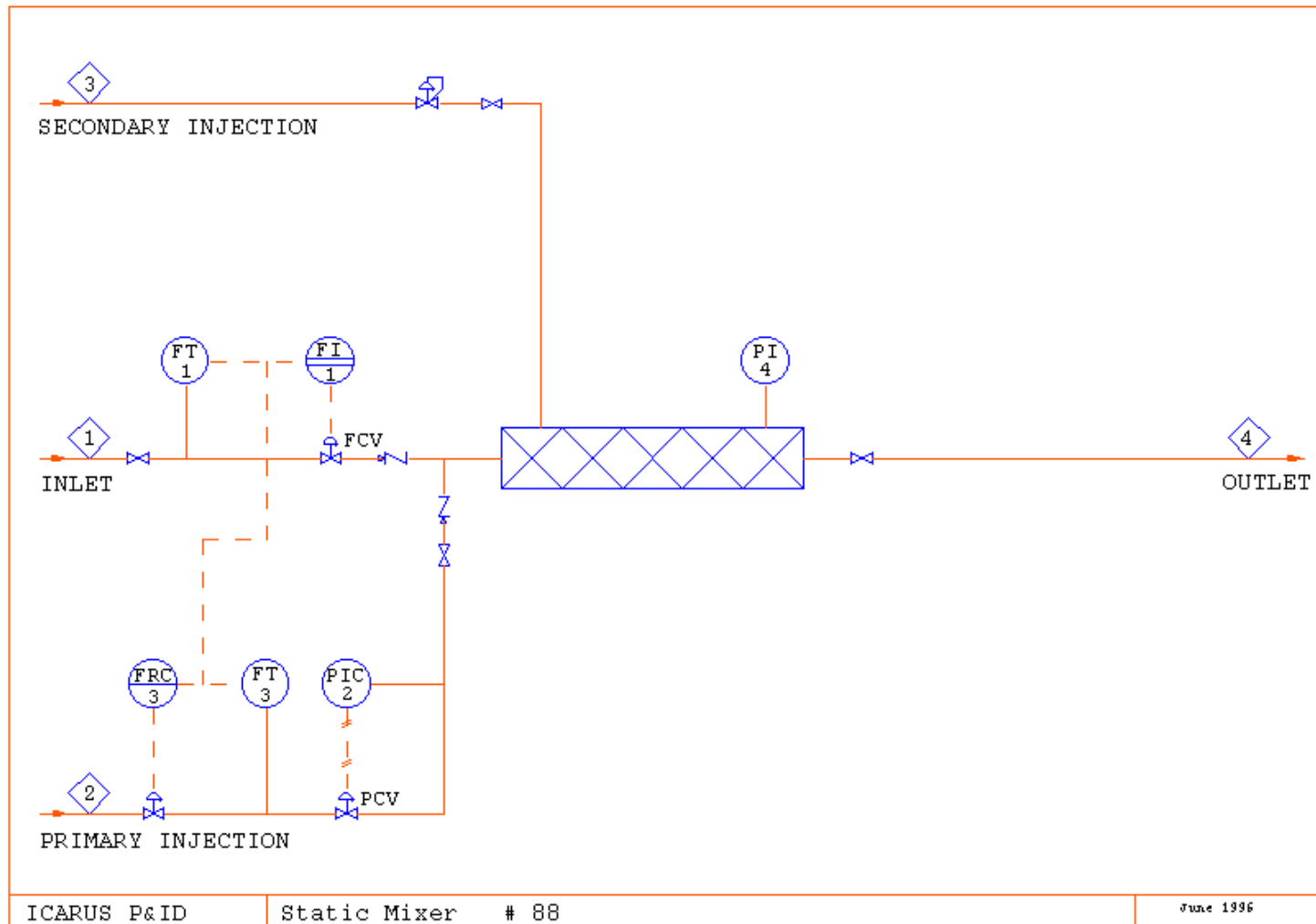
## 84 Deflaker



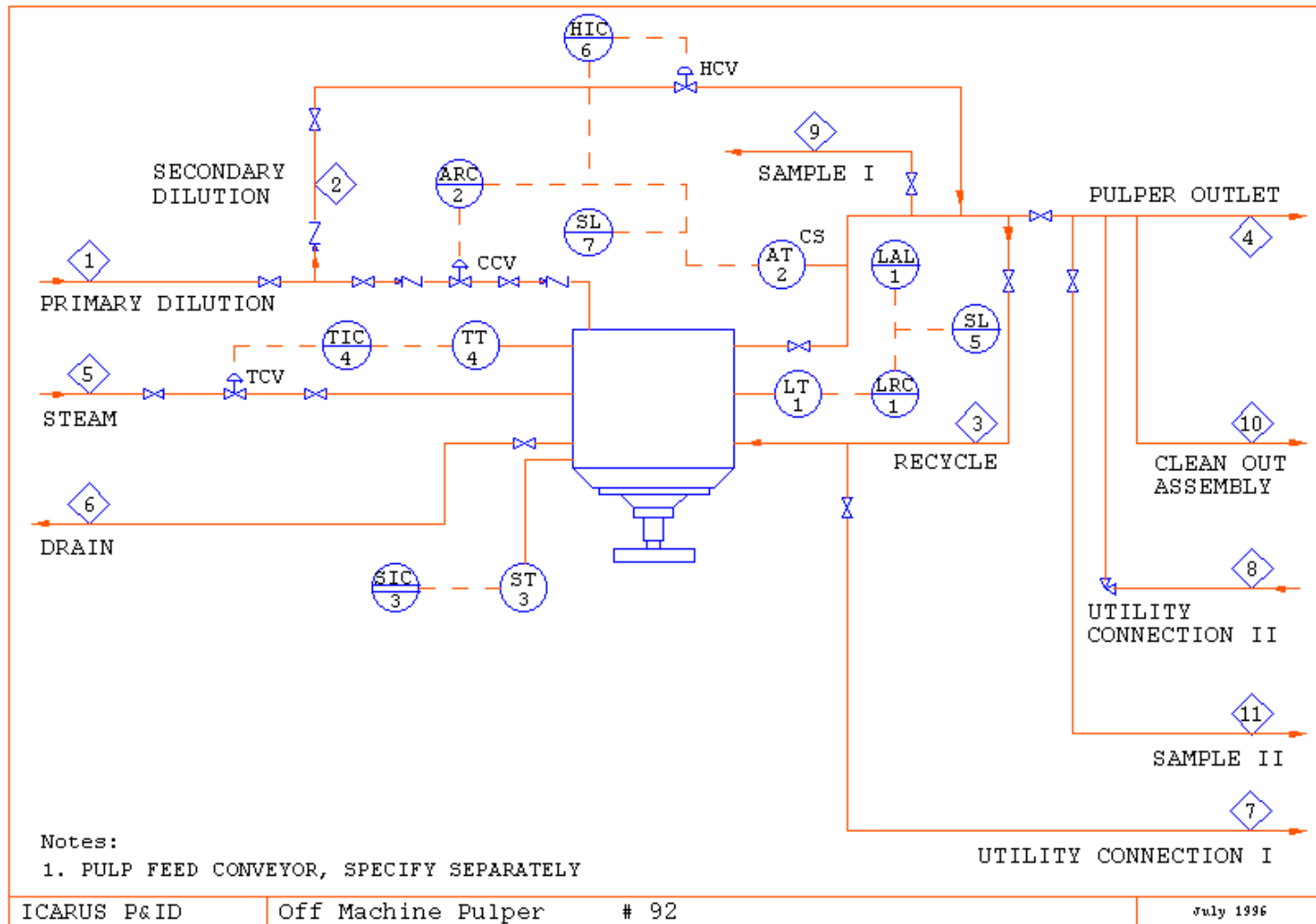
# 85 Refiner



## 88 Static Mixer

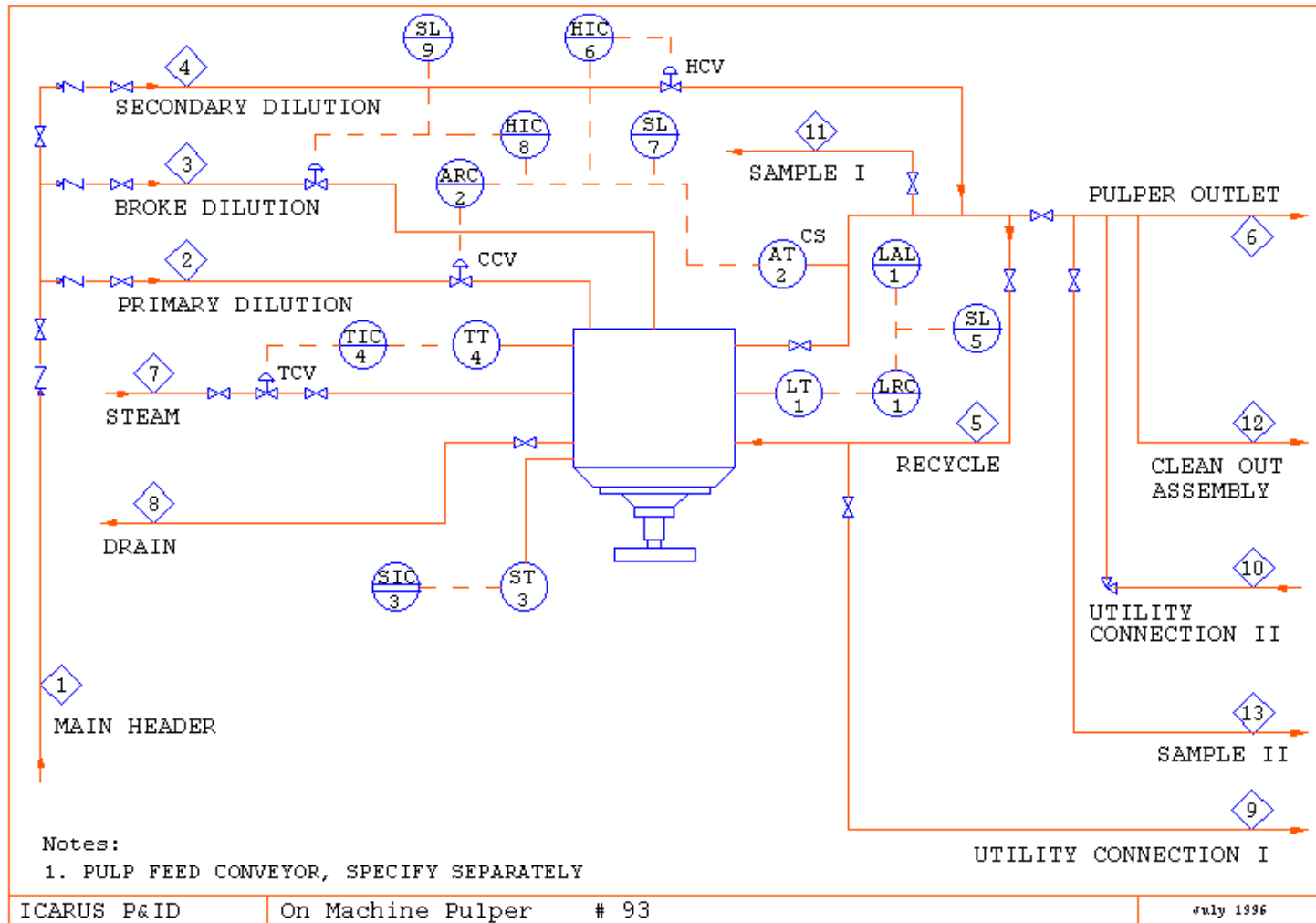


## 92 Off Machine Pulper

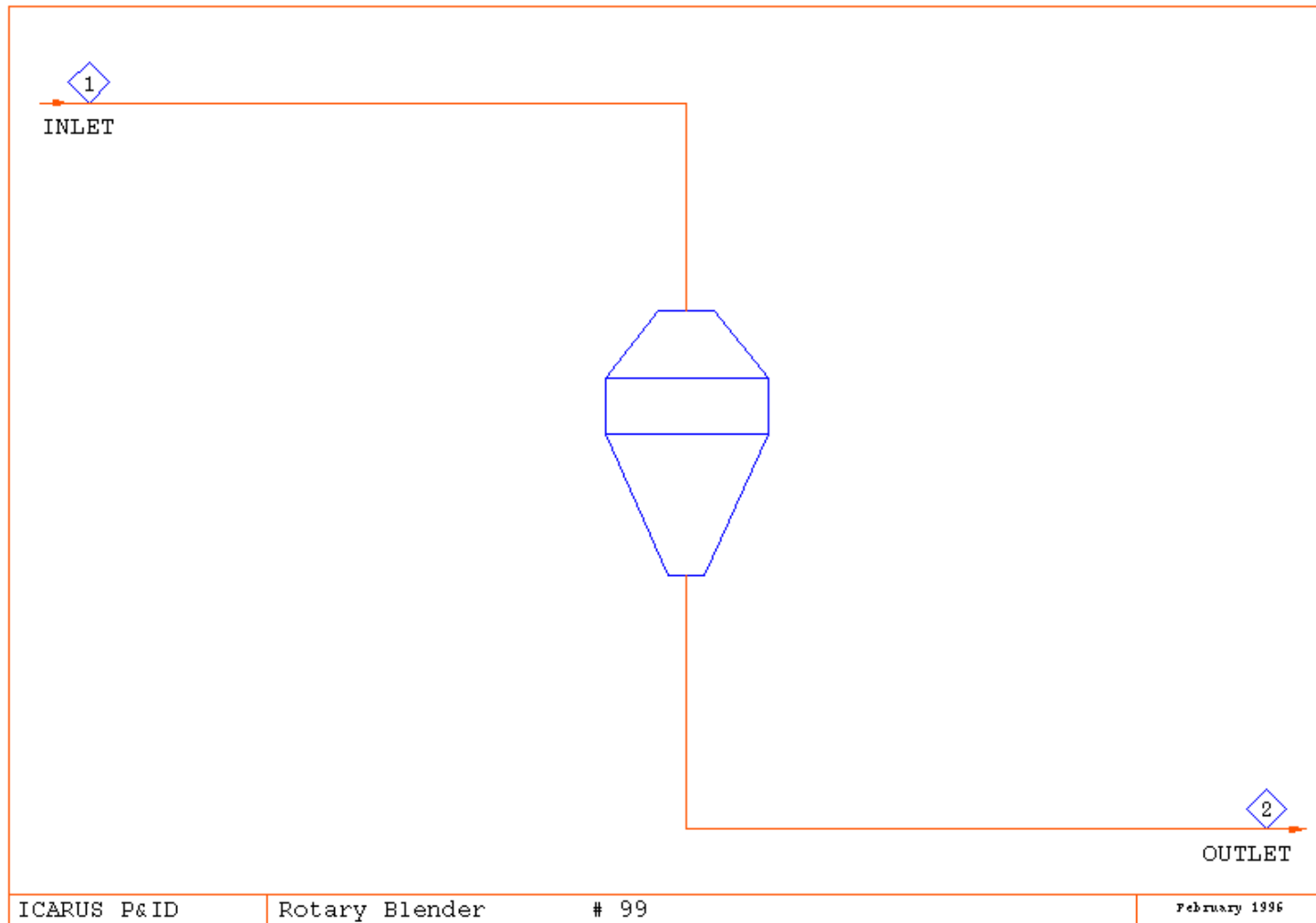




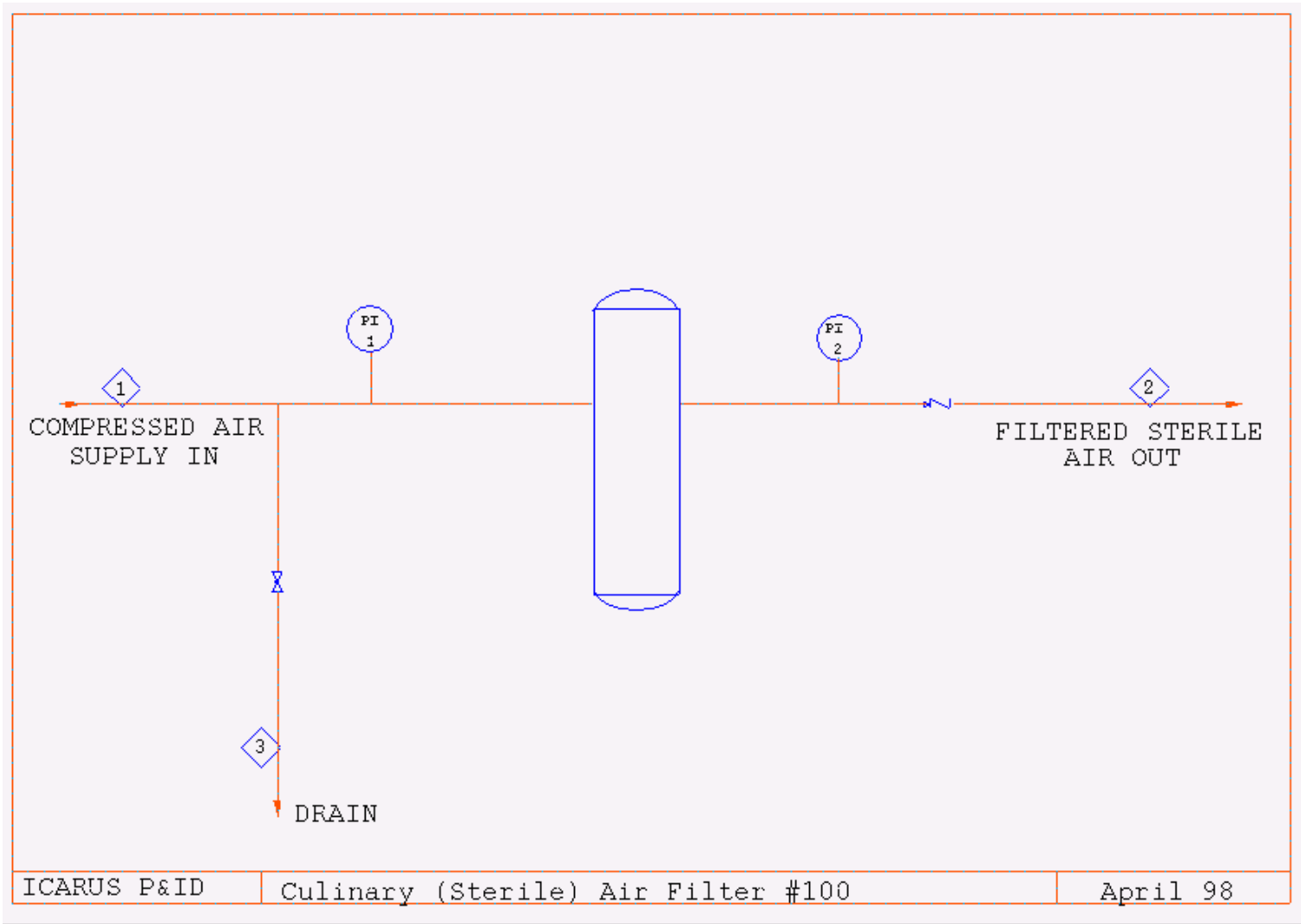
## 93 On Machine Pulper



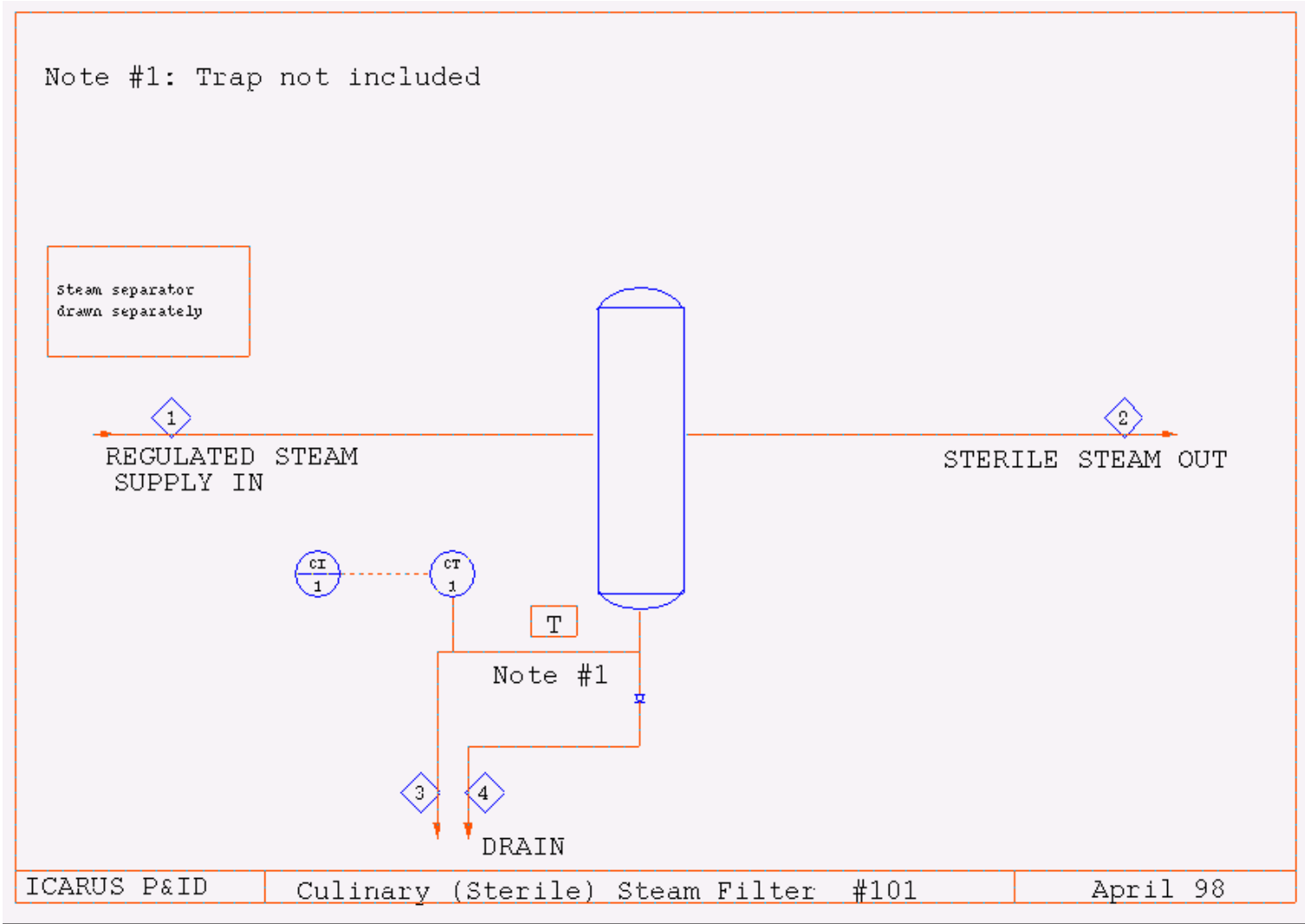
## 99 Rotary Blender



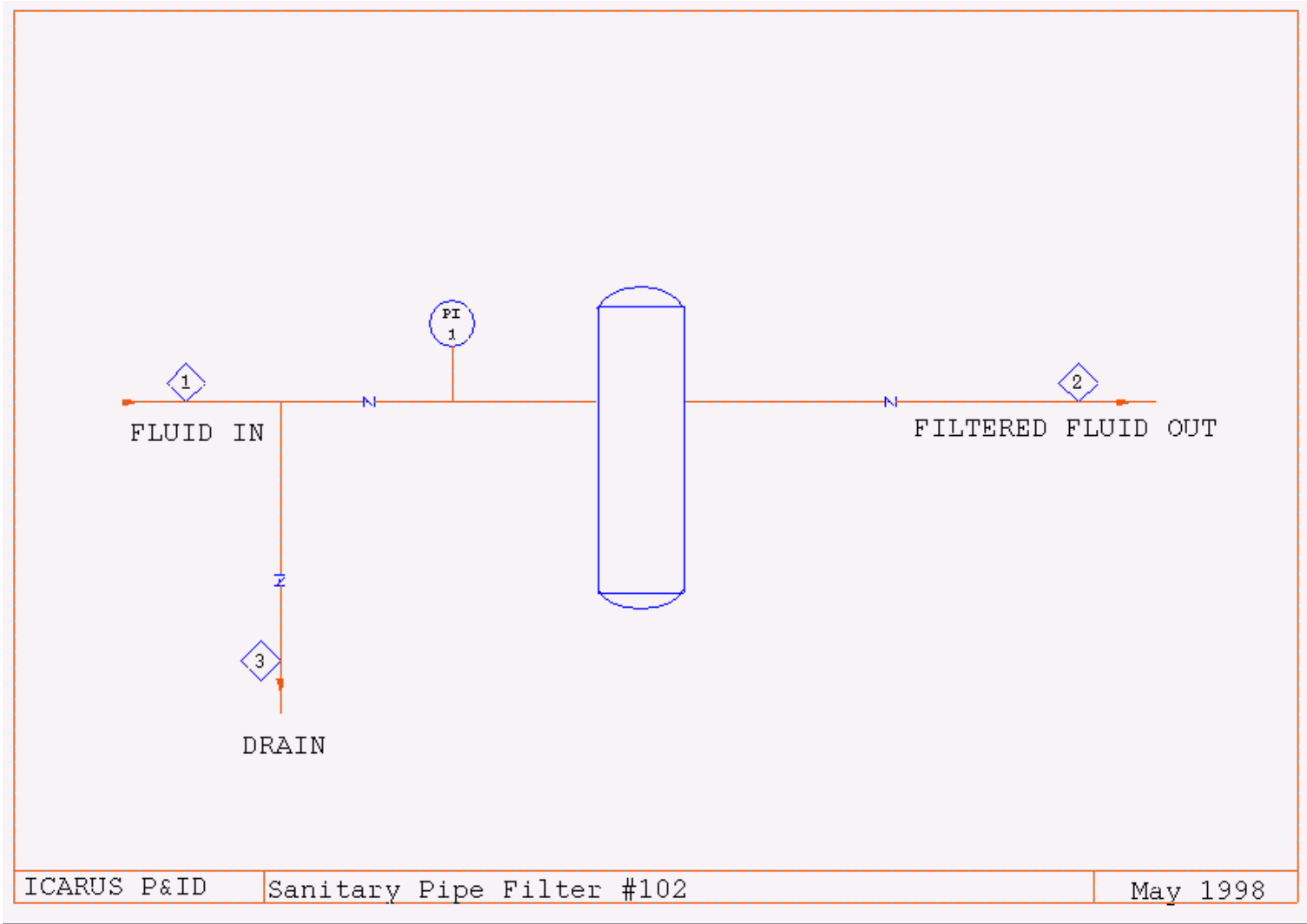
## 100 Culinary Air Filter



## **101 Culinary (Sterile) Steam Filter F-6**

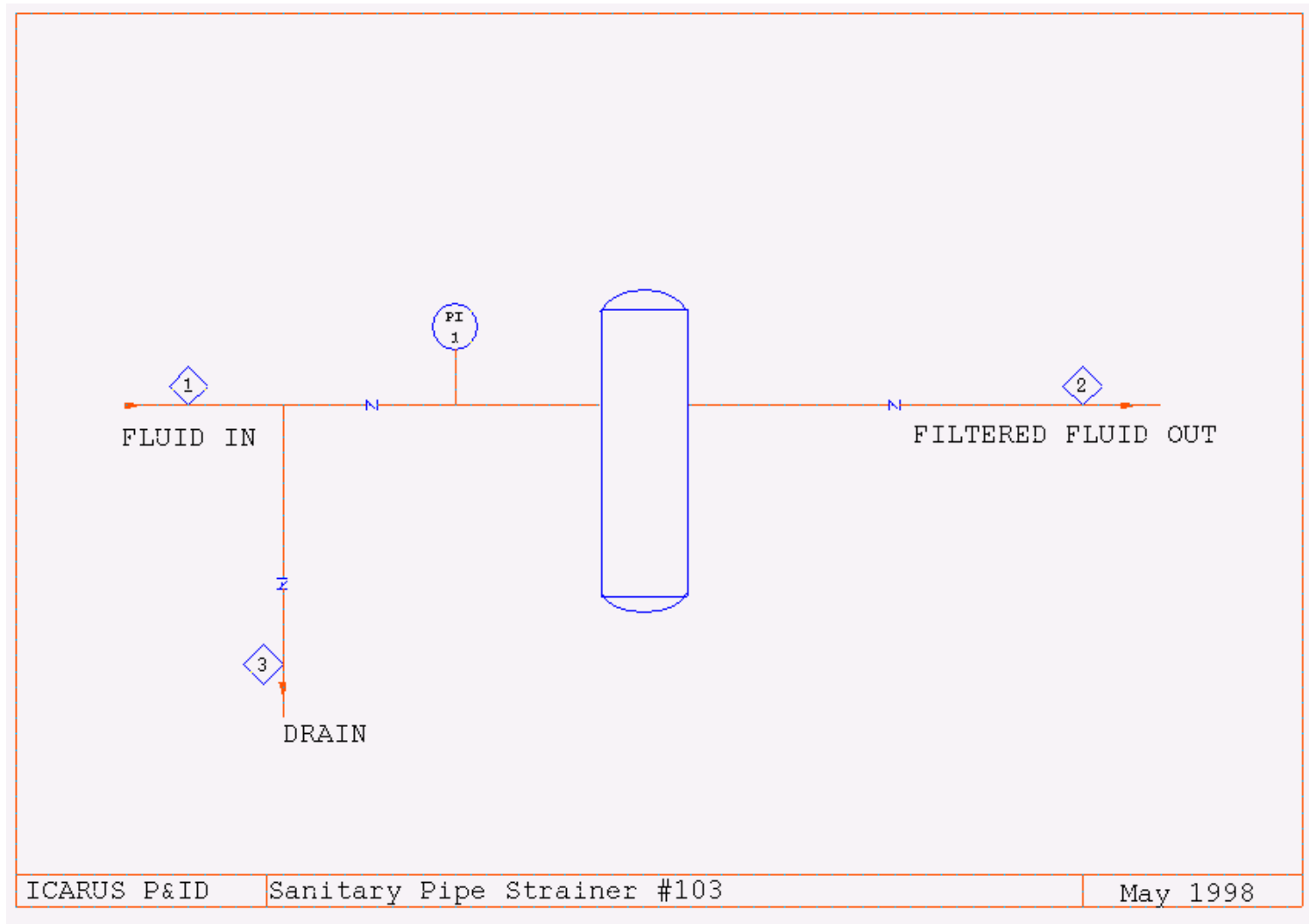


## 102 Sanitary Pipe Filter

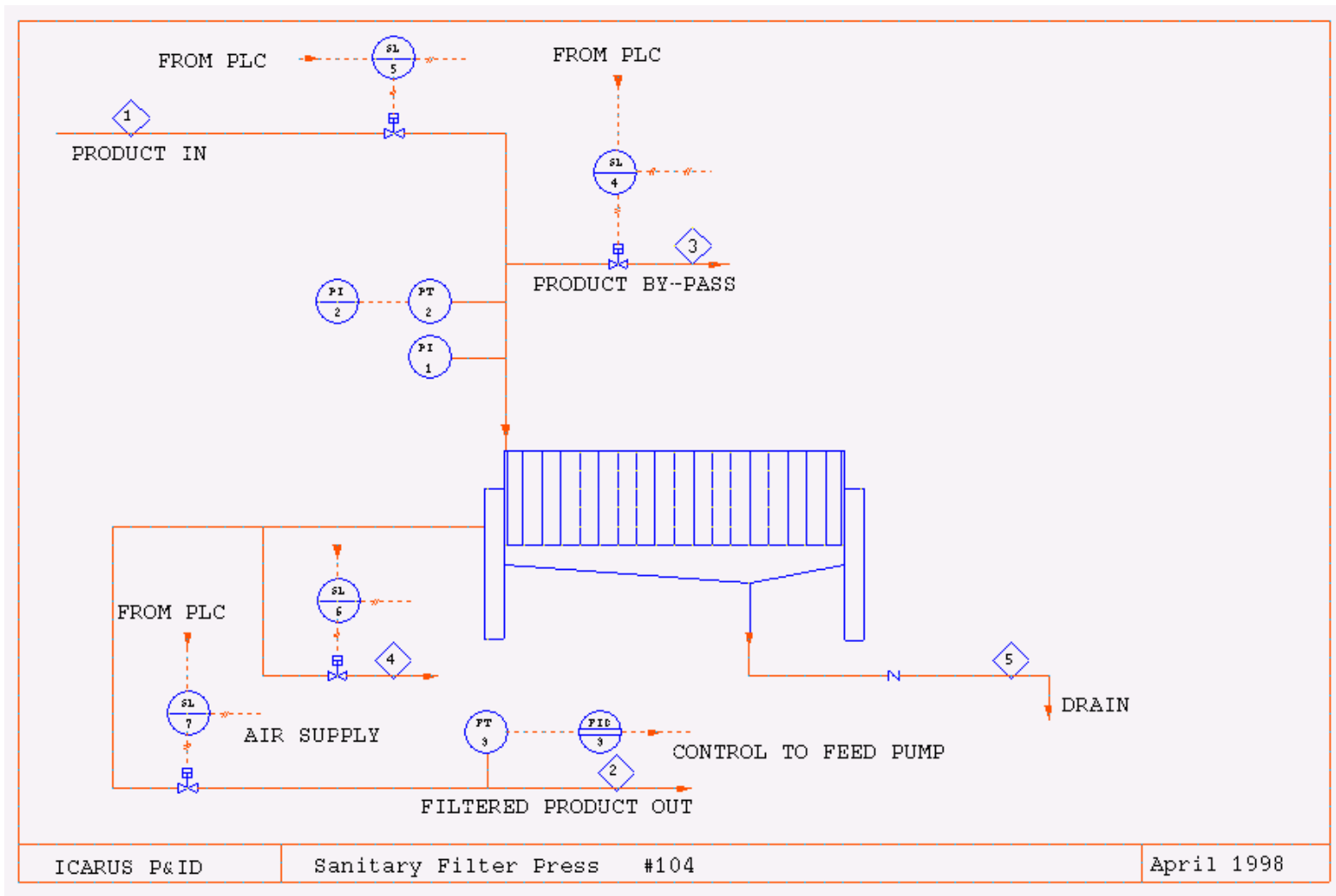




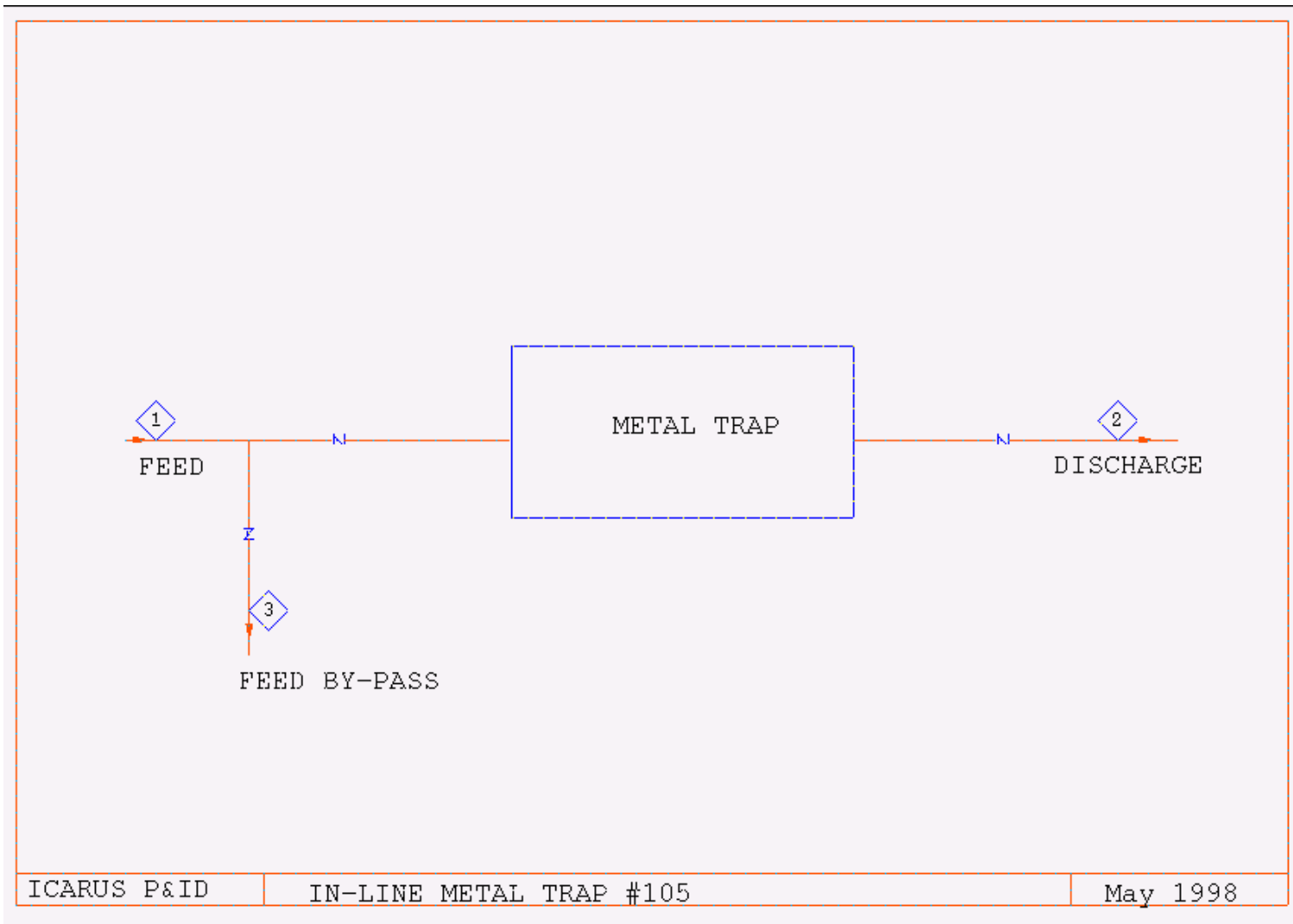
## 103 Sanitary Pipe Strainer



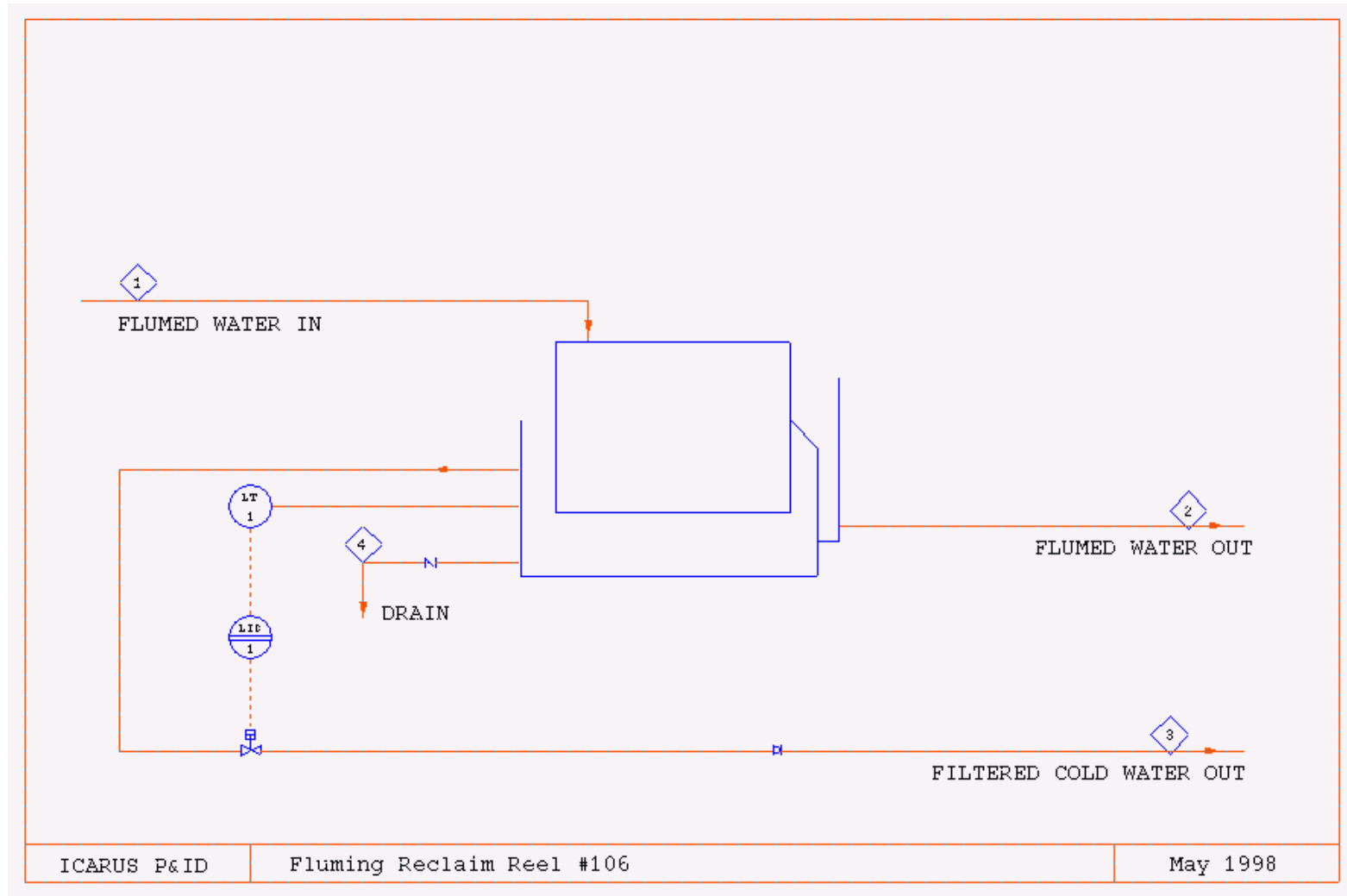
# 104 Sanitary Filter Press



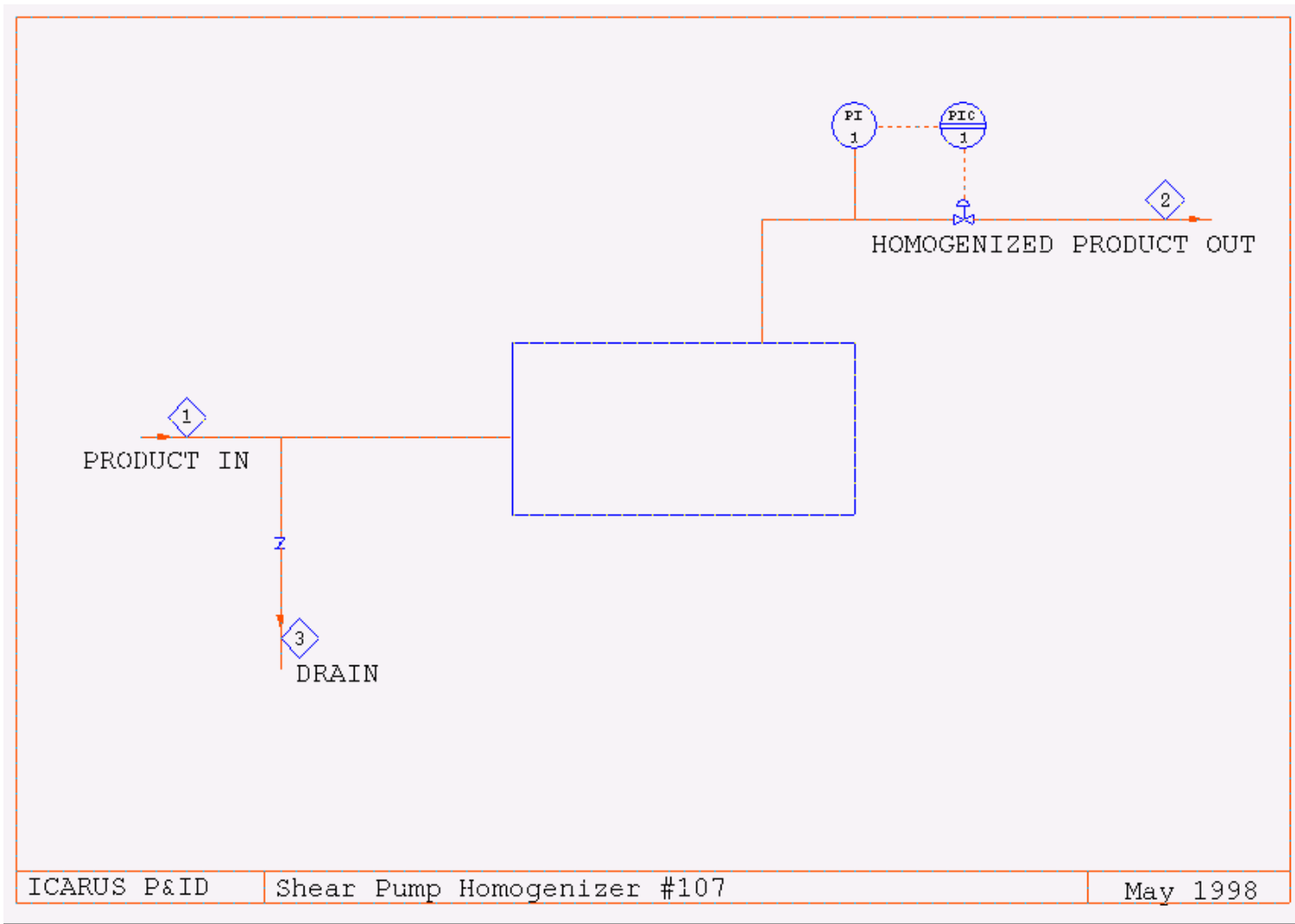
## 105 In-Line Metal Trap



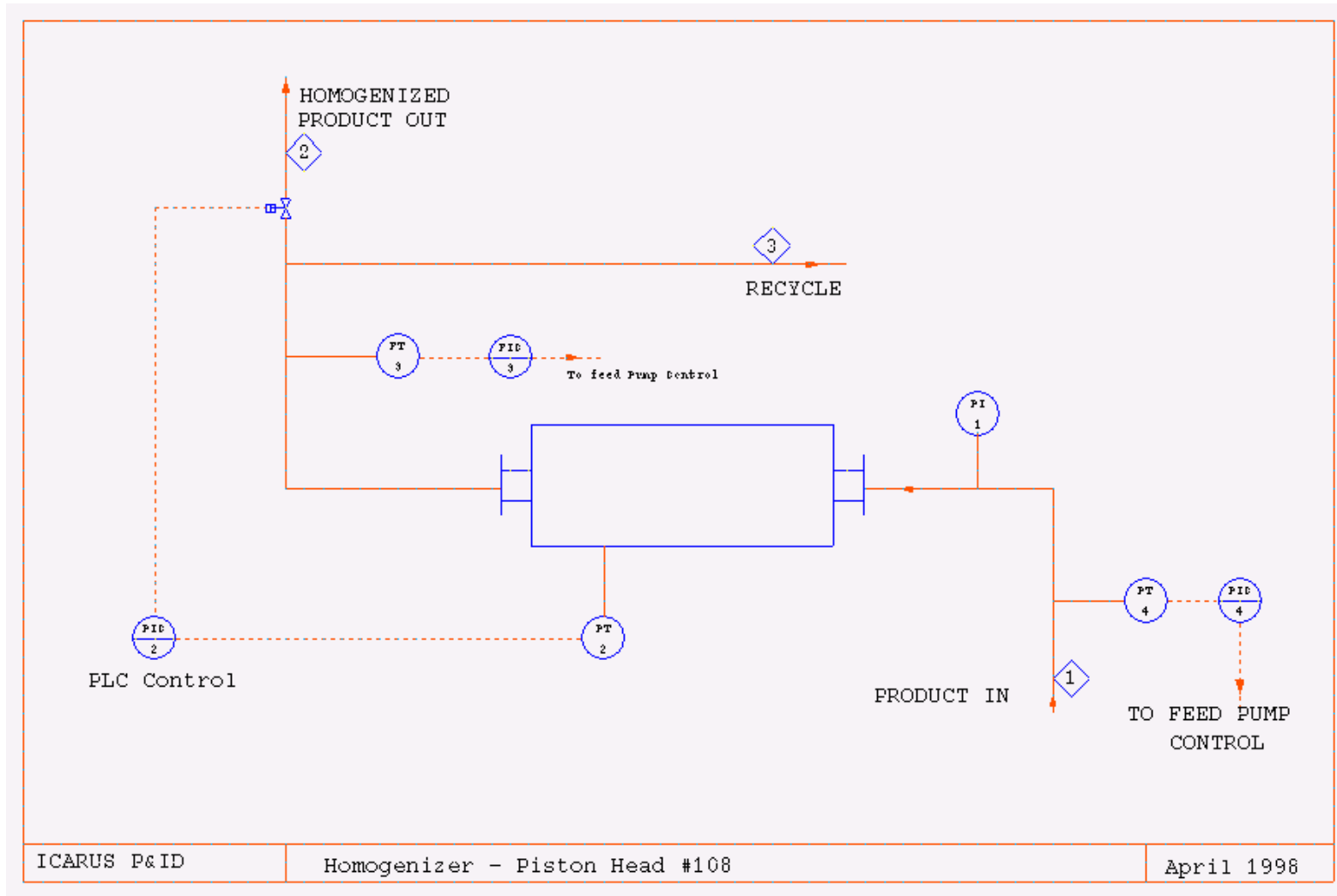
## 106 Fluming Reclaim Reel



## 107 Shear Pump Homogenizer

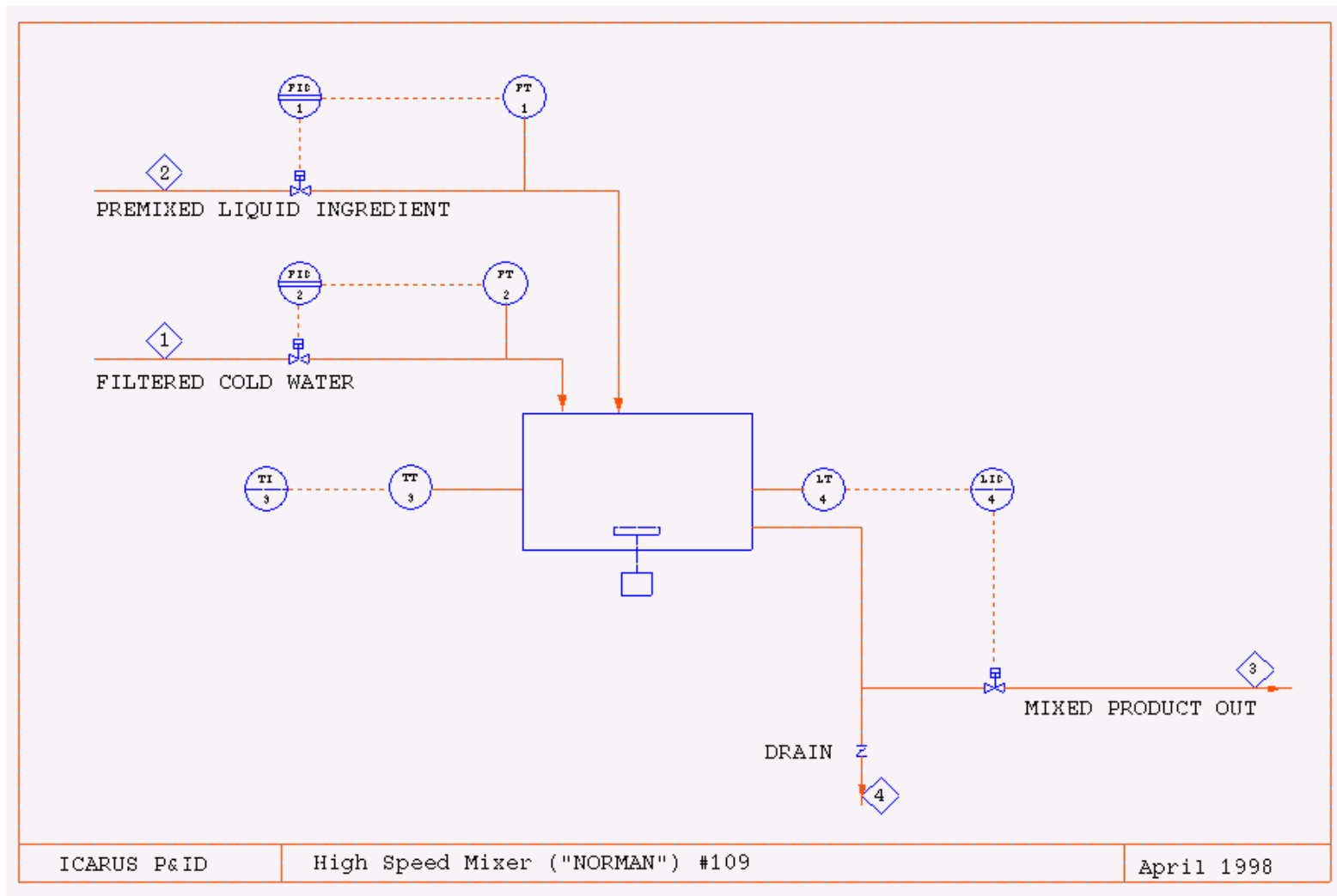


# 108 Homogenizer – Piston Head

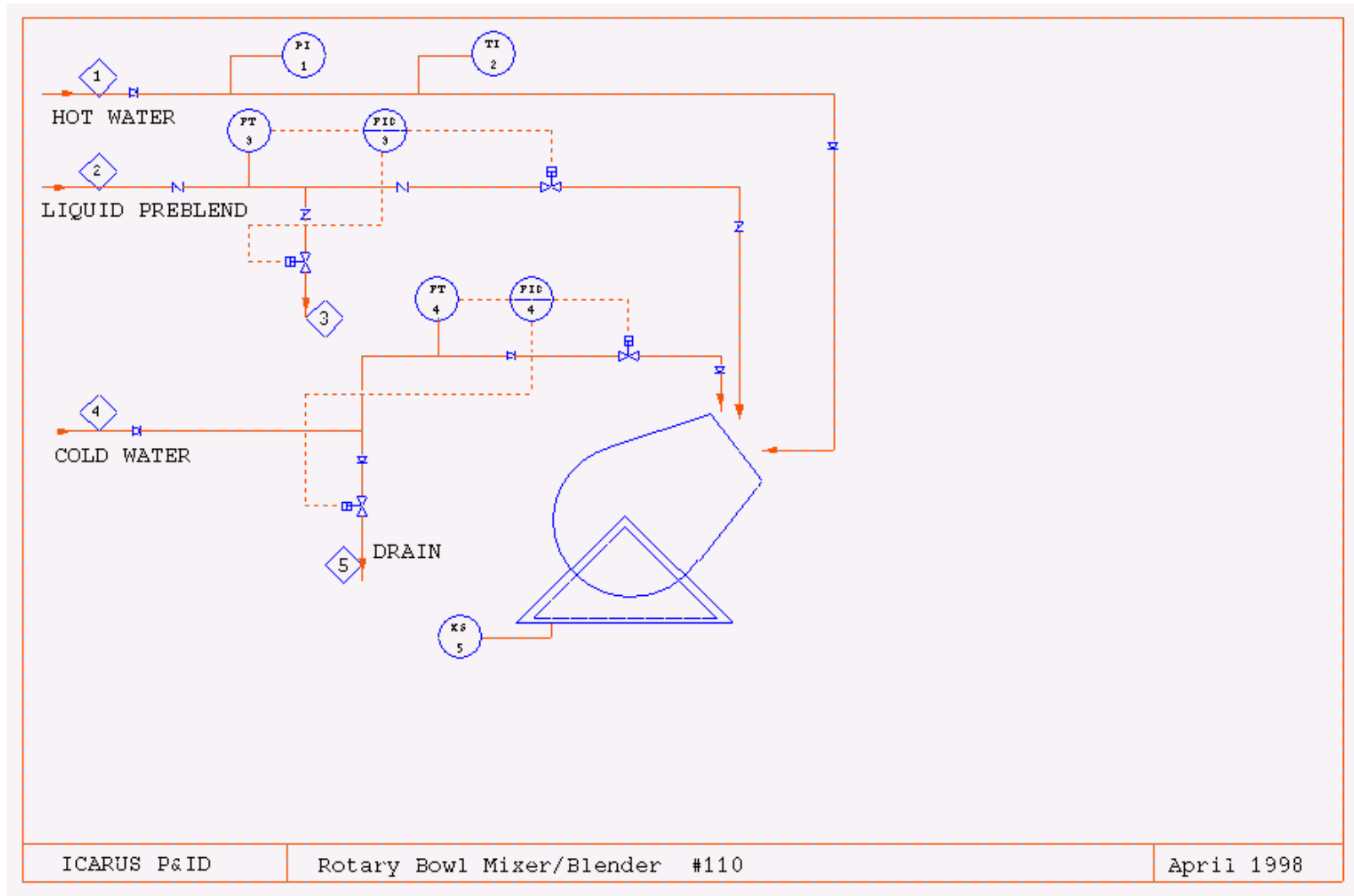




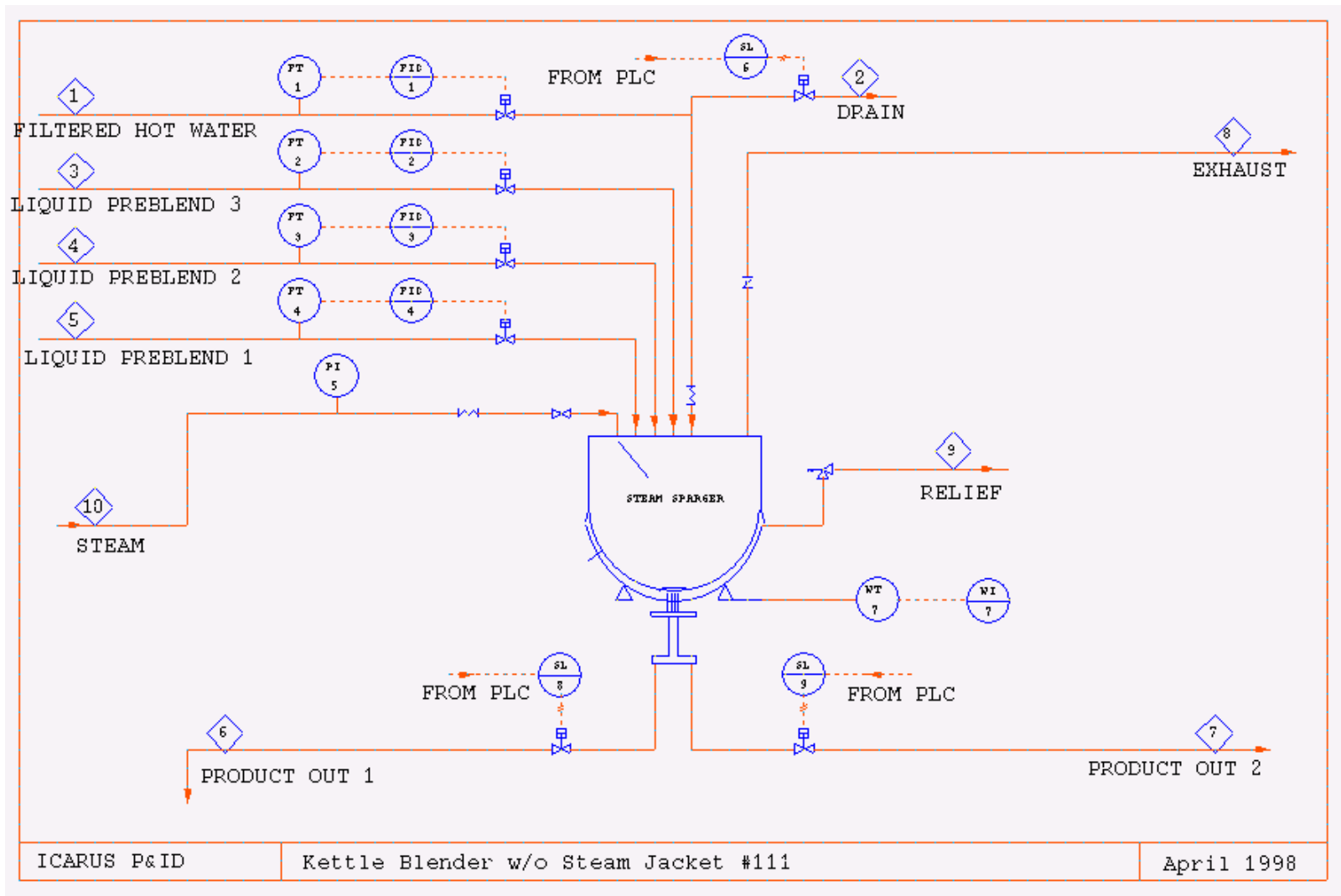
# 109 High-Speed Mixer ("Norman")



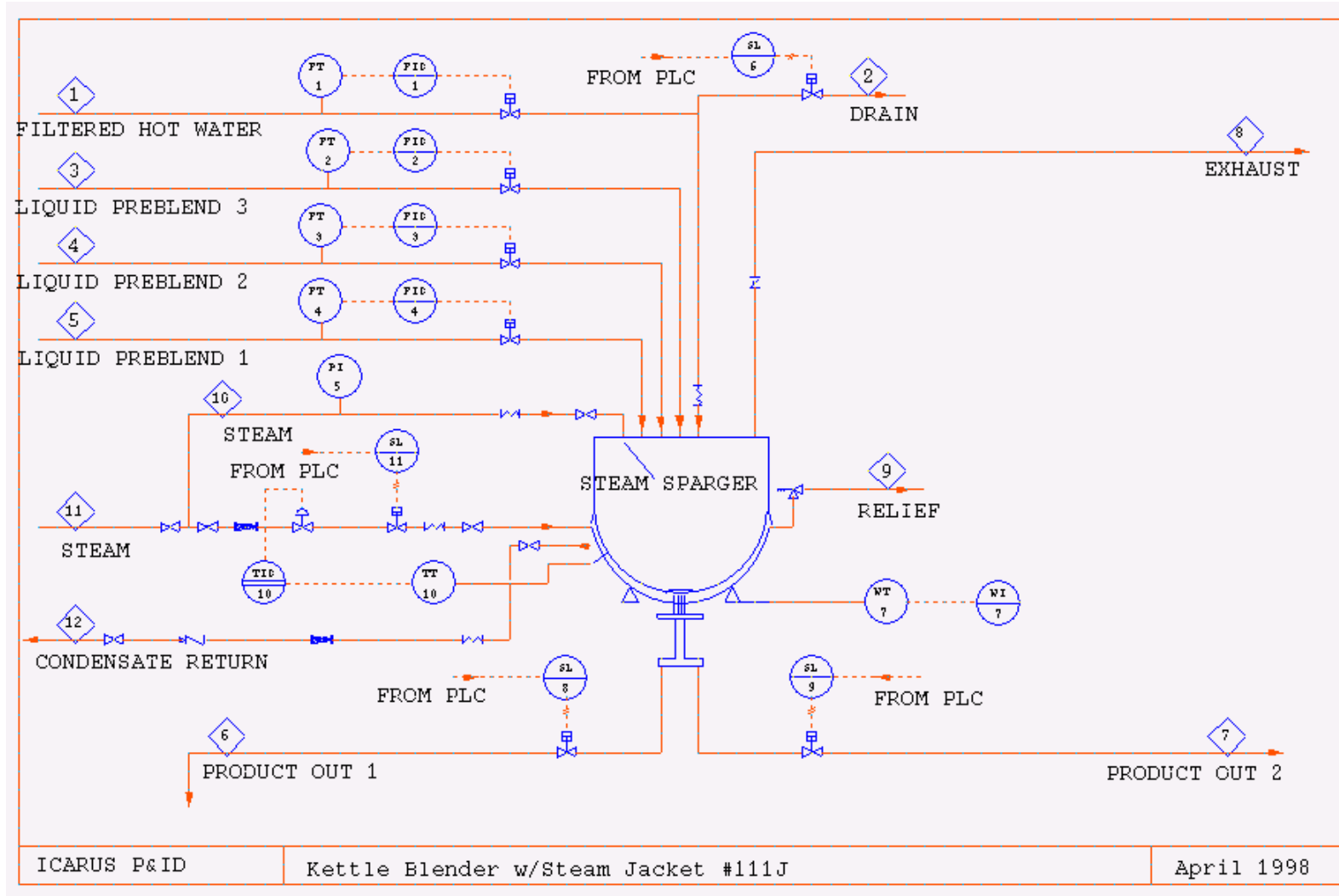
# 110 Rotary Bowl/Mixer Blender



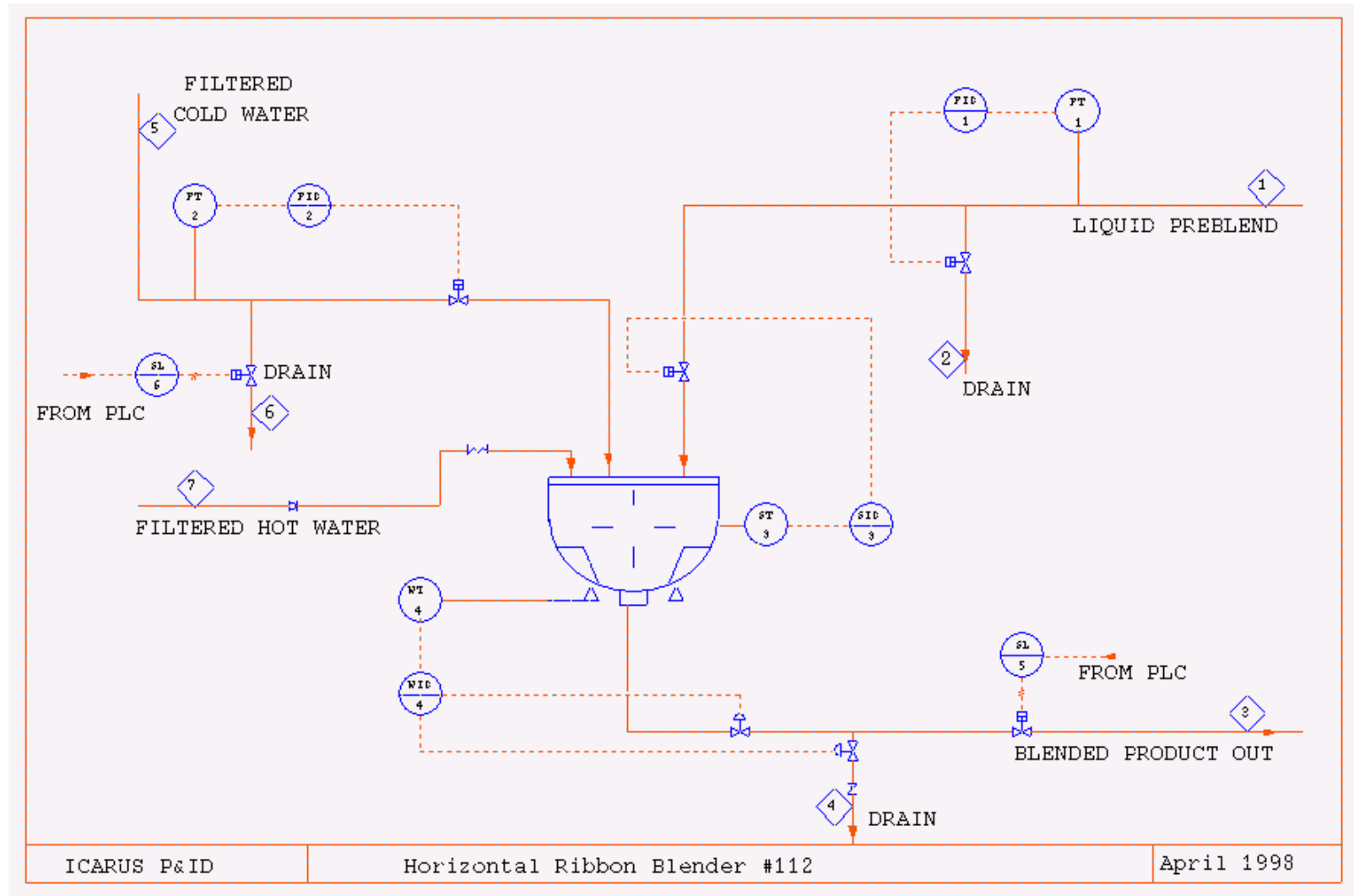
## 111 Kettle Blender Without Steam Jacket



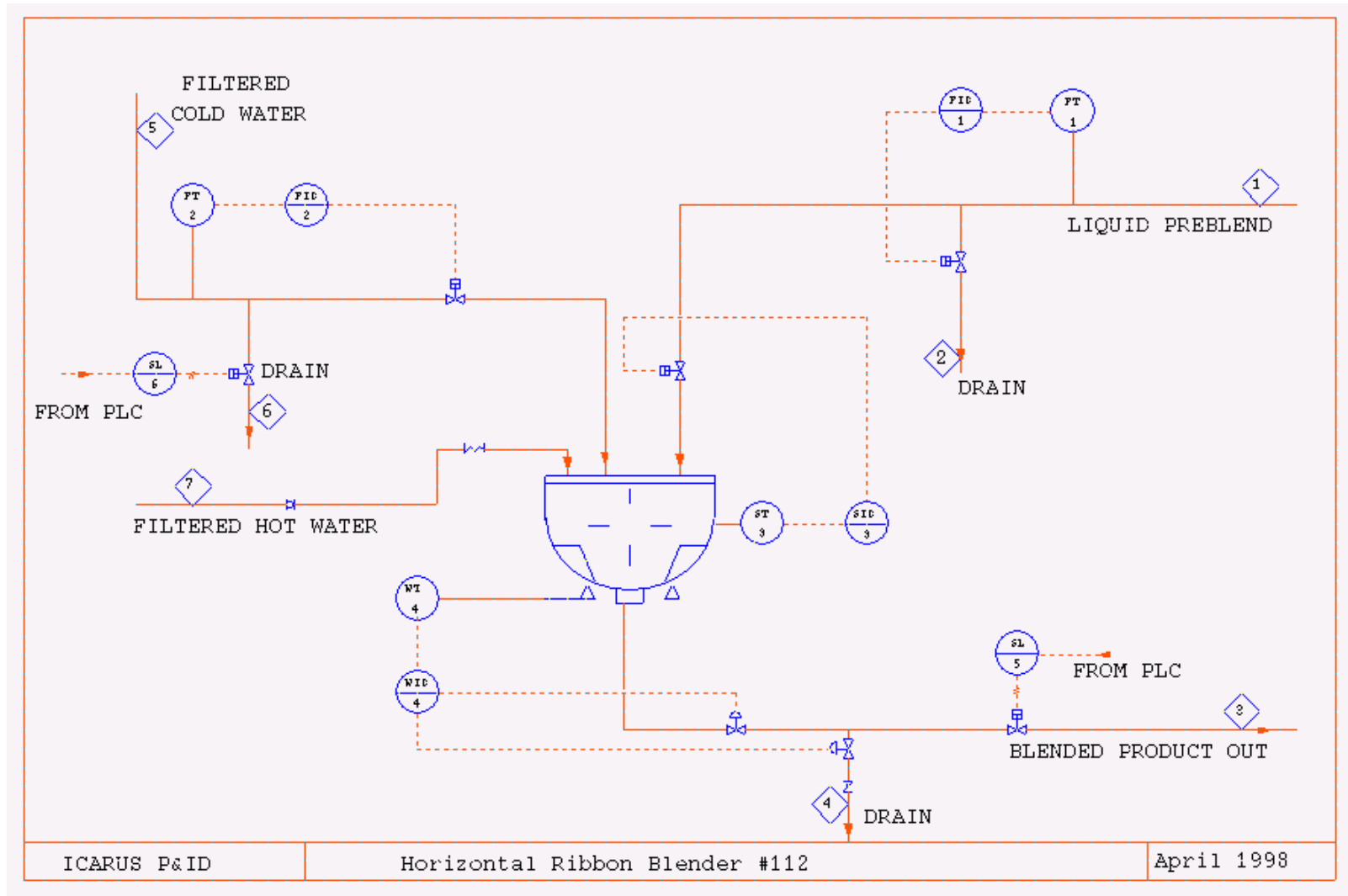
# 111 Kettle Blender With Steam Jacket



# 112 Horizontal Ribbon Blender



# 112 Jacket Horizontal Ribbon Blender

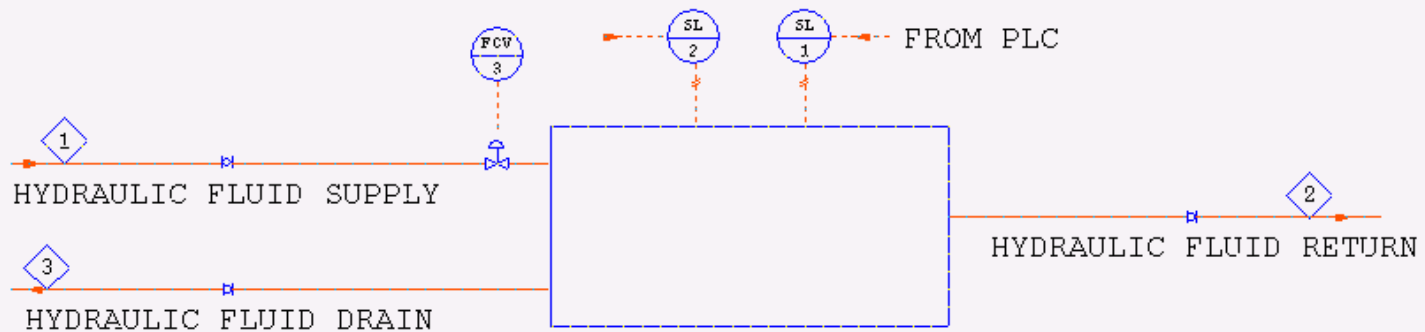


## 113 Reversing Anchor Agitator



Remarks:

1. Hydraulic control valve is vendor supplied
2. Solenoid valve is vendor supplied

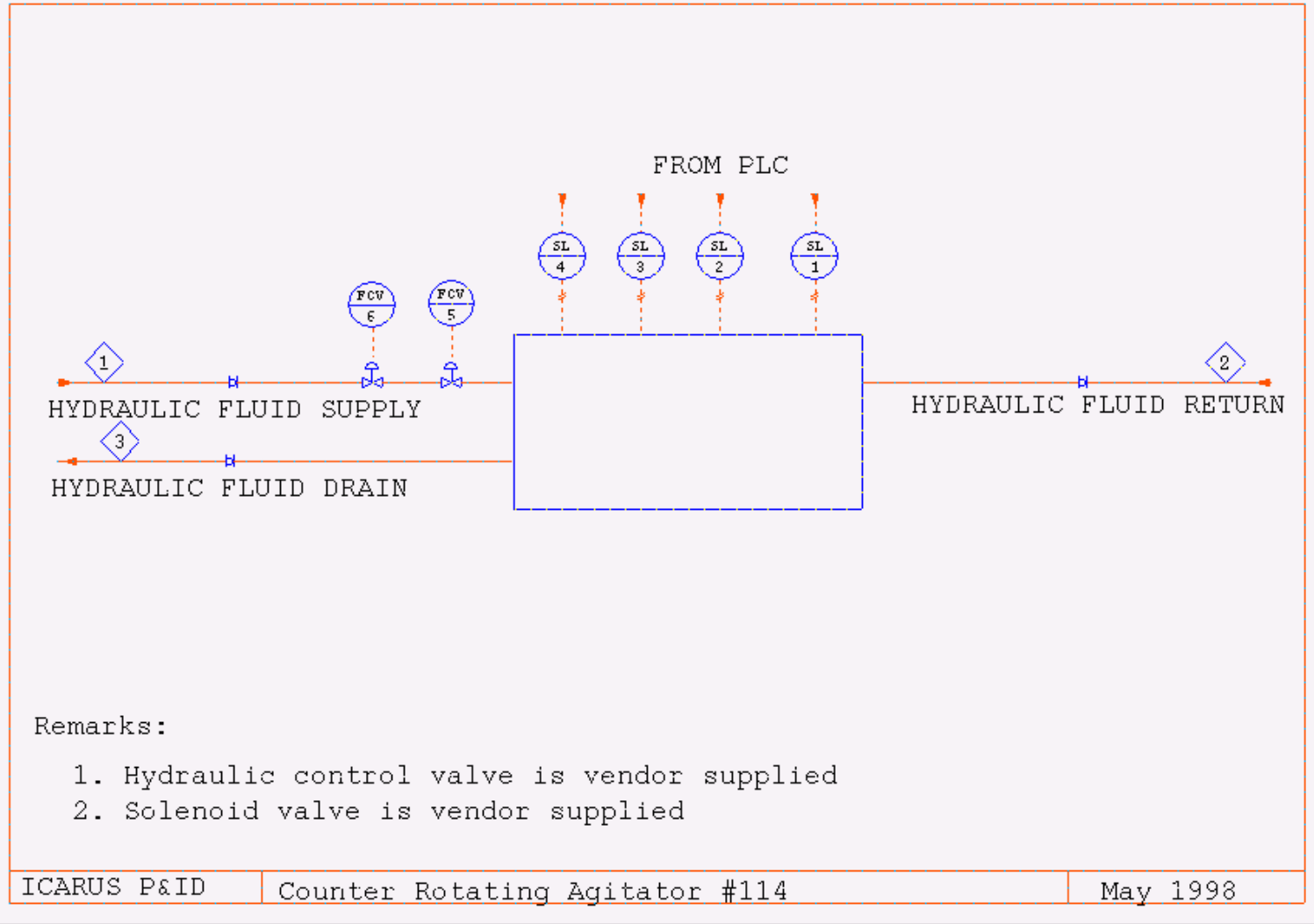


ICARUS P&ID

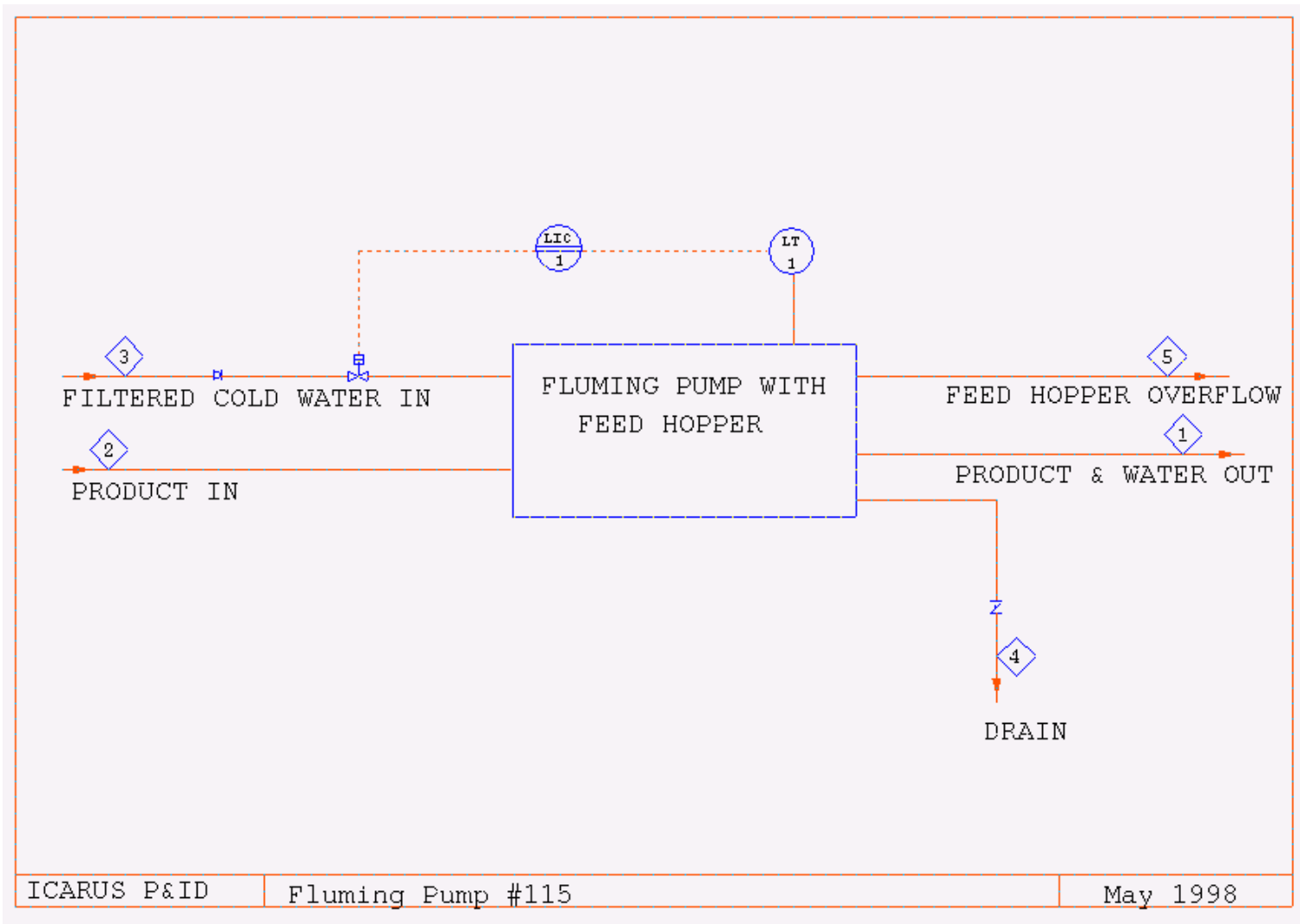
Reversing Anchor Agitator #113

May 1998

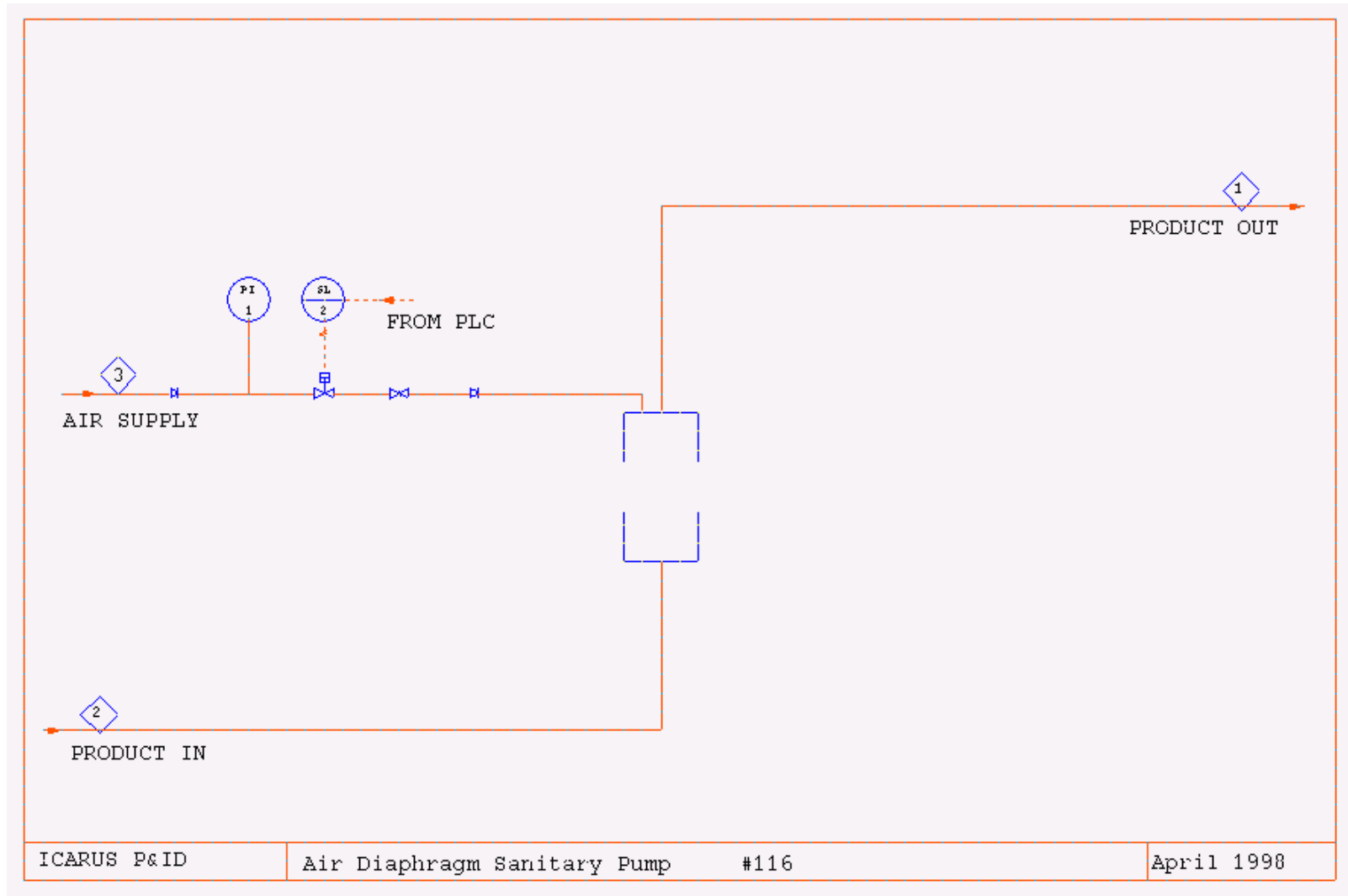
## 114 Double Motion Agitator



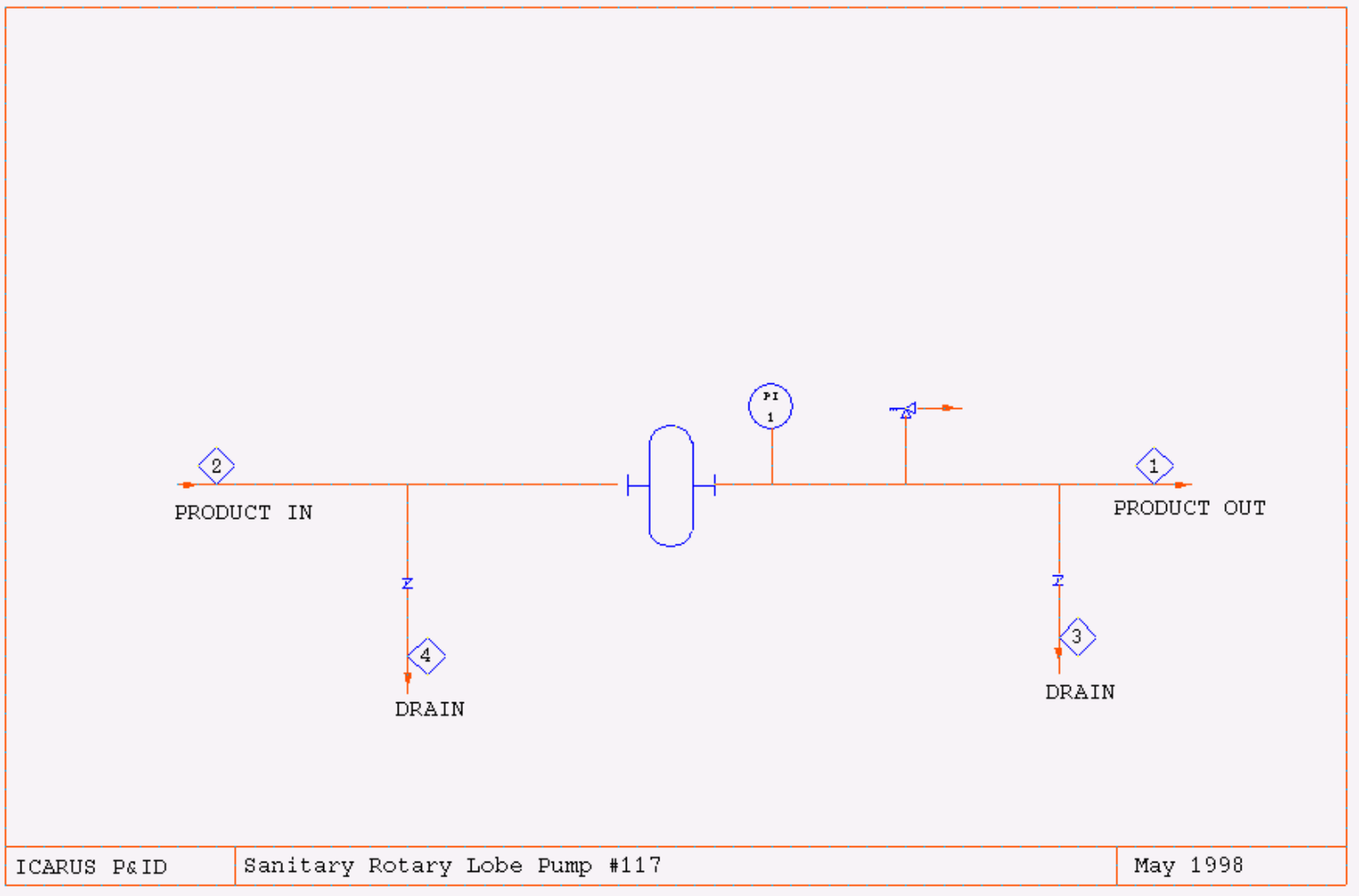
## 115 Fluming Pump



# 116 Air Diaphragm Sanitary Pump

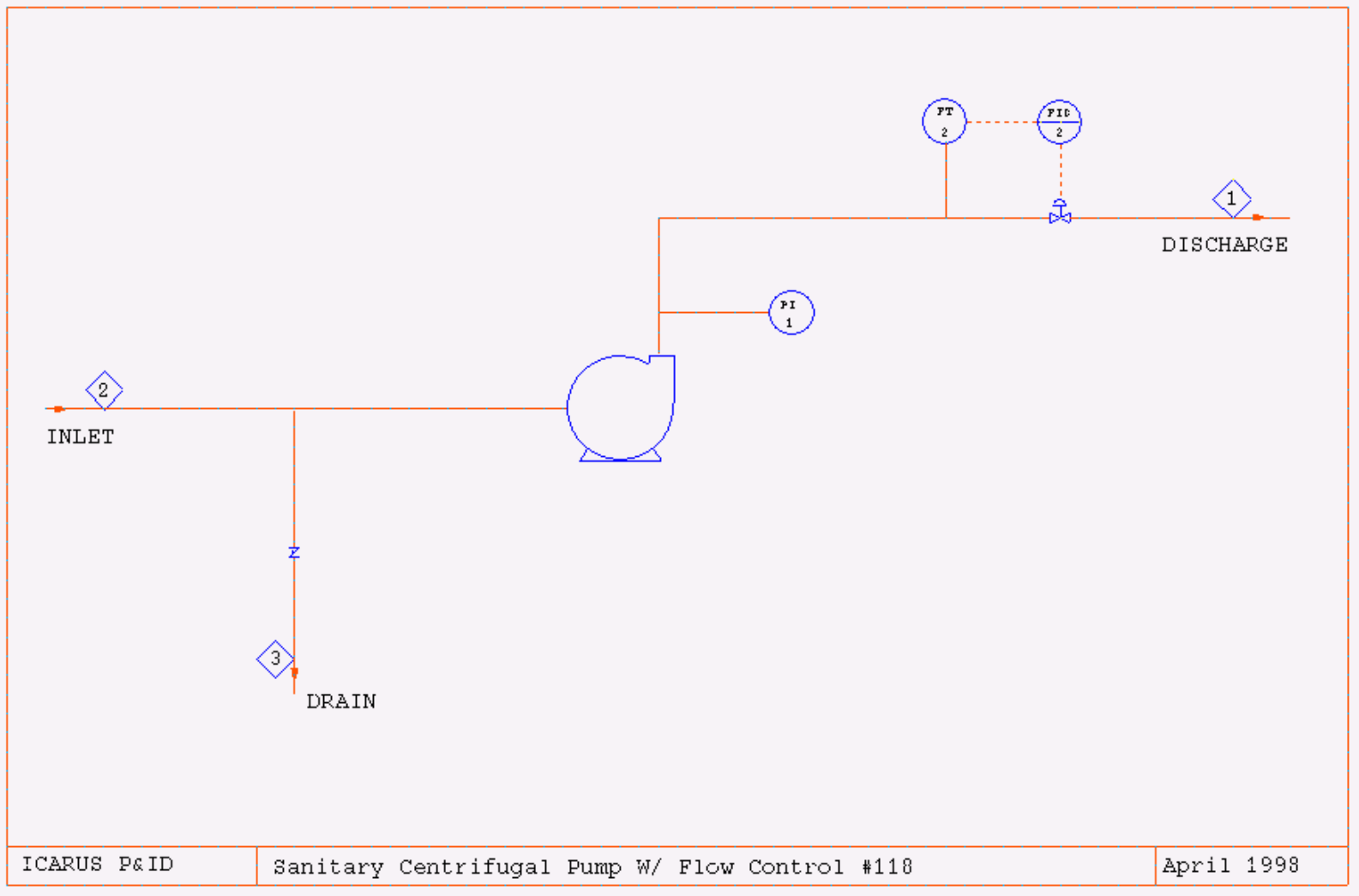


## 117 Sanitary Rotary Lobe Pump

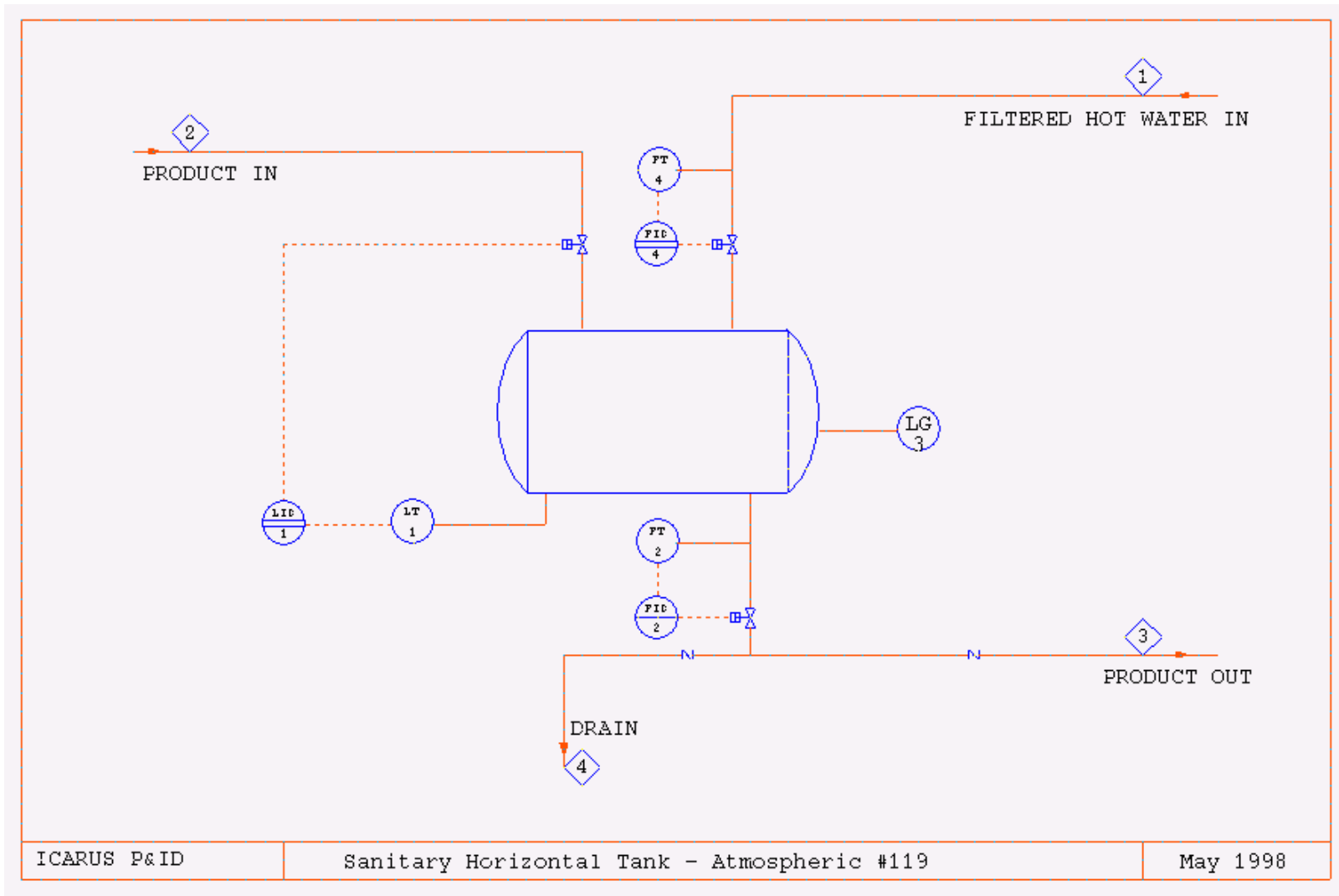




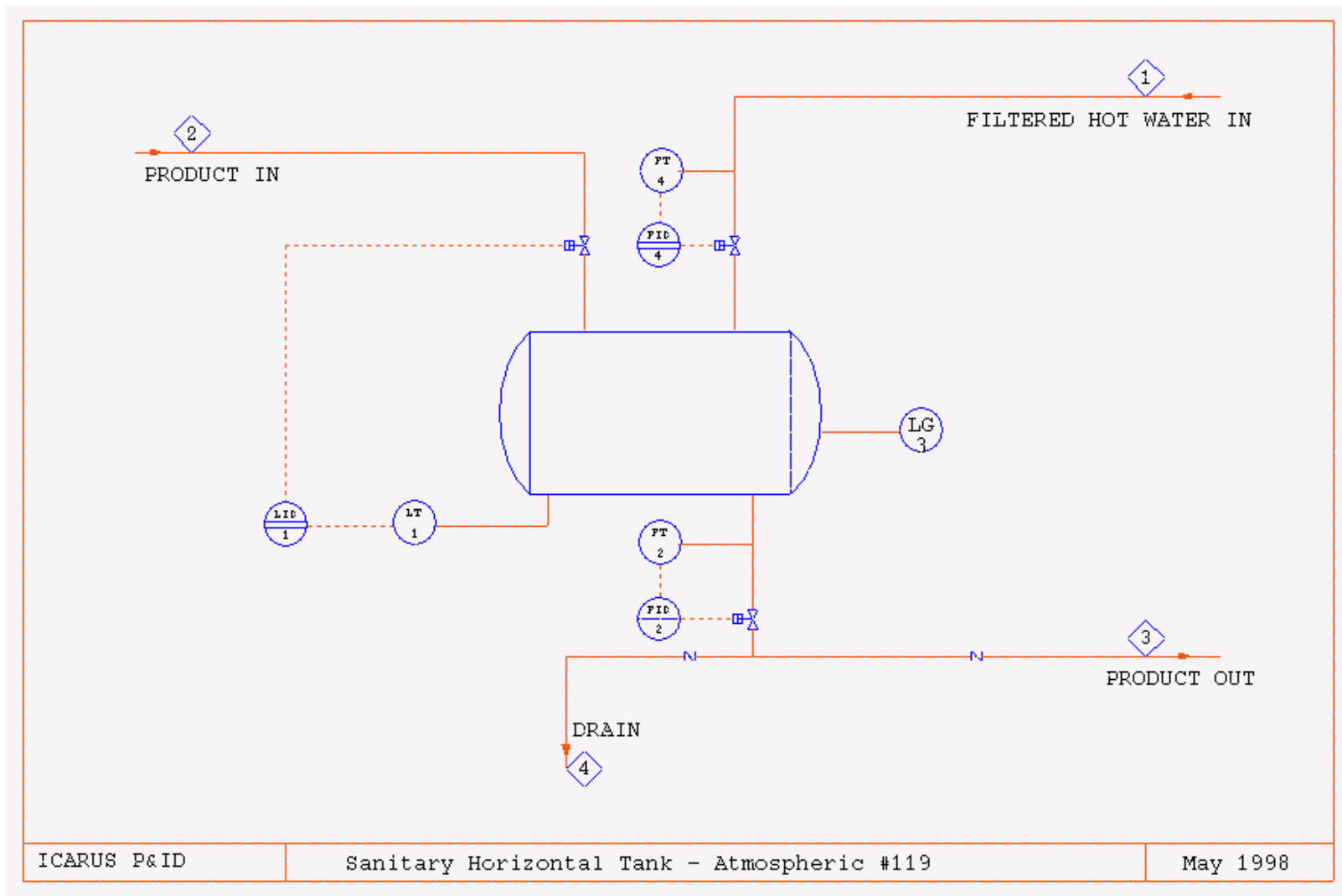
## **118 Sanitary Centrifugal Pump With Flow Control**



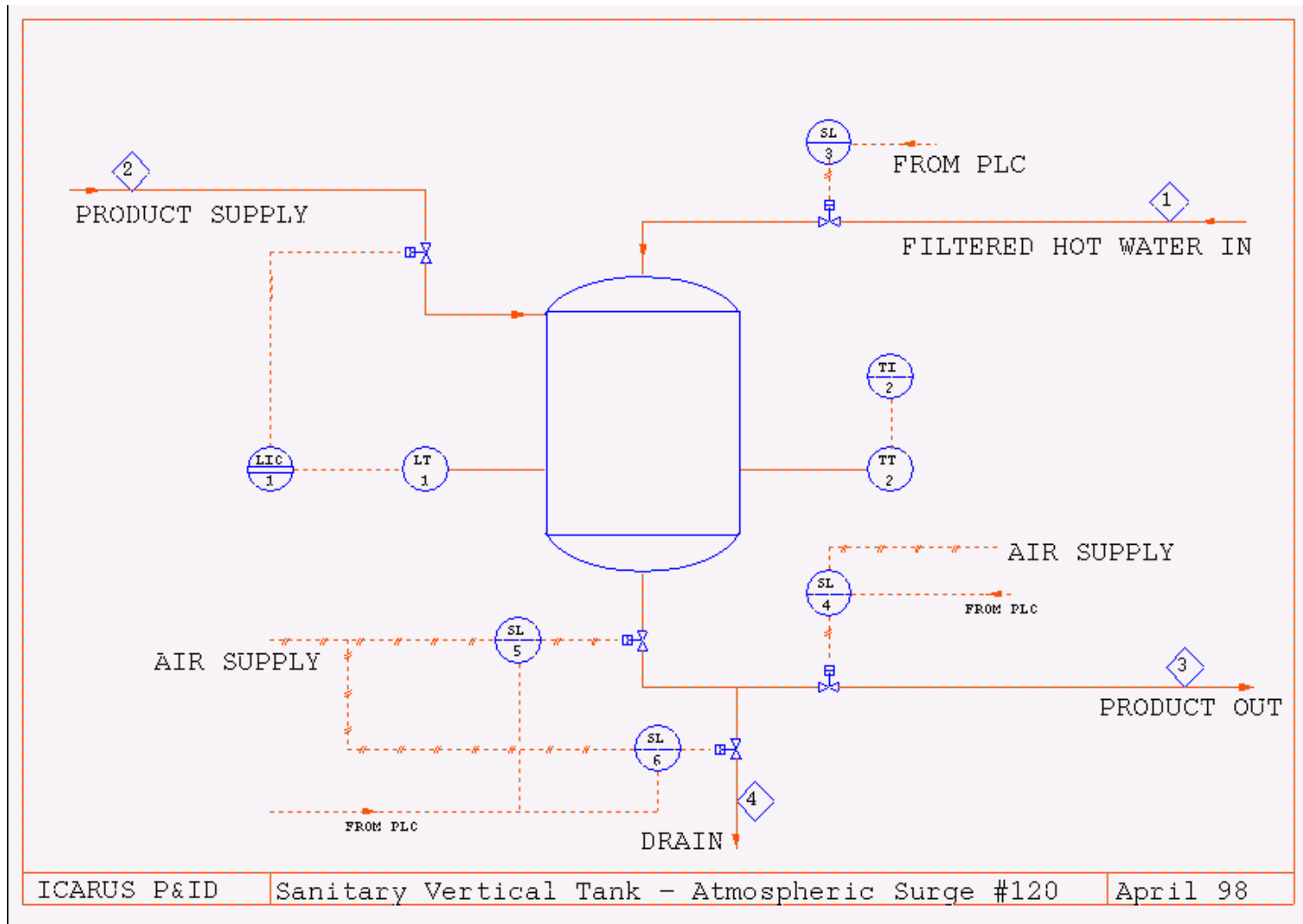
## 119 Sanitary Horizontal Tank



## 119 Jacket Sanitary Horizontal Tank

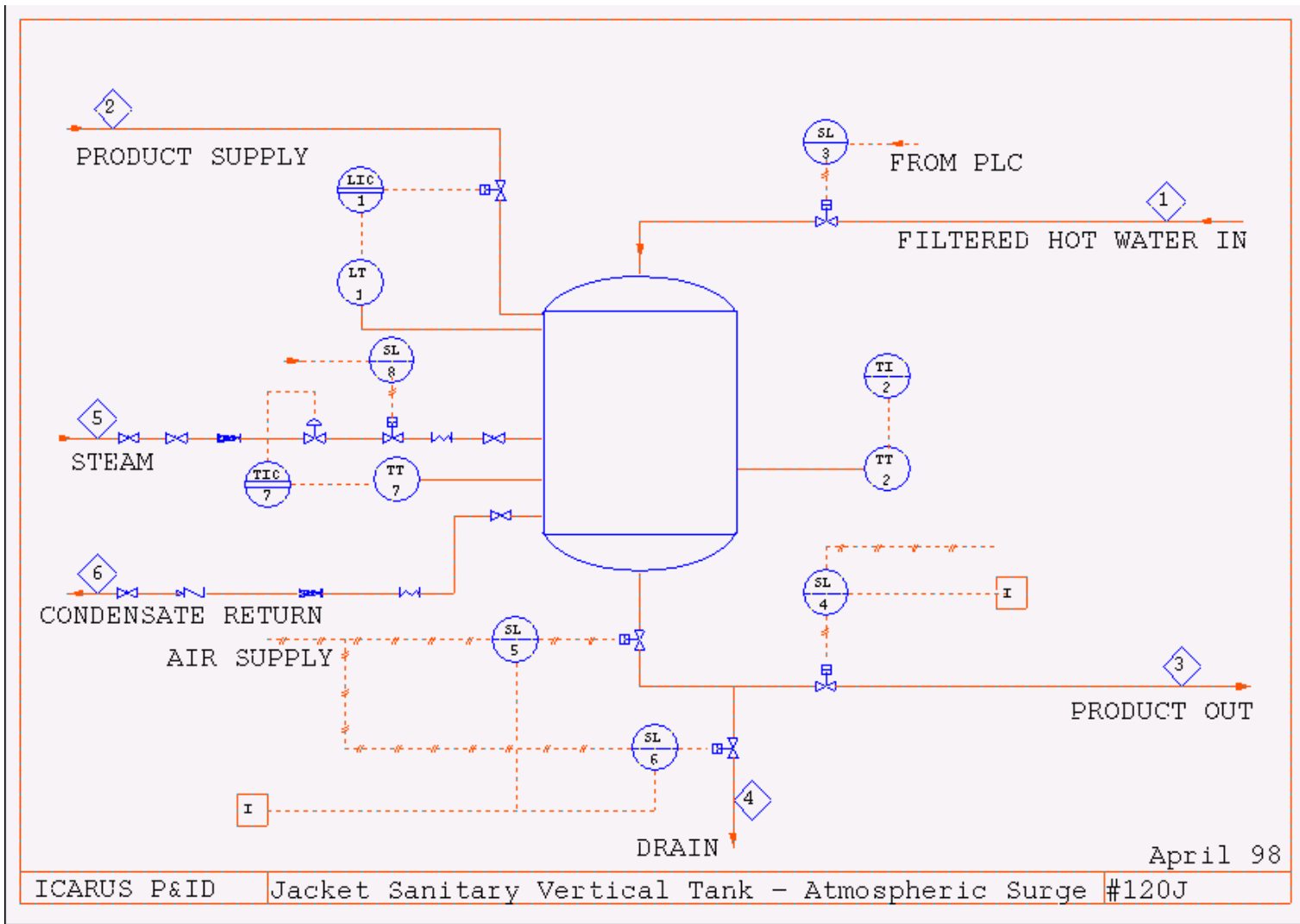


## **120 Sanitary Vertical Tank – Atmospheric Surge**

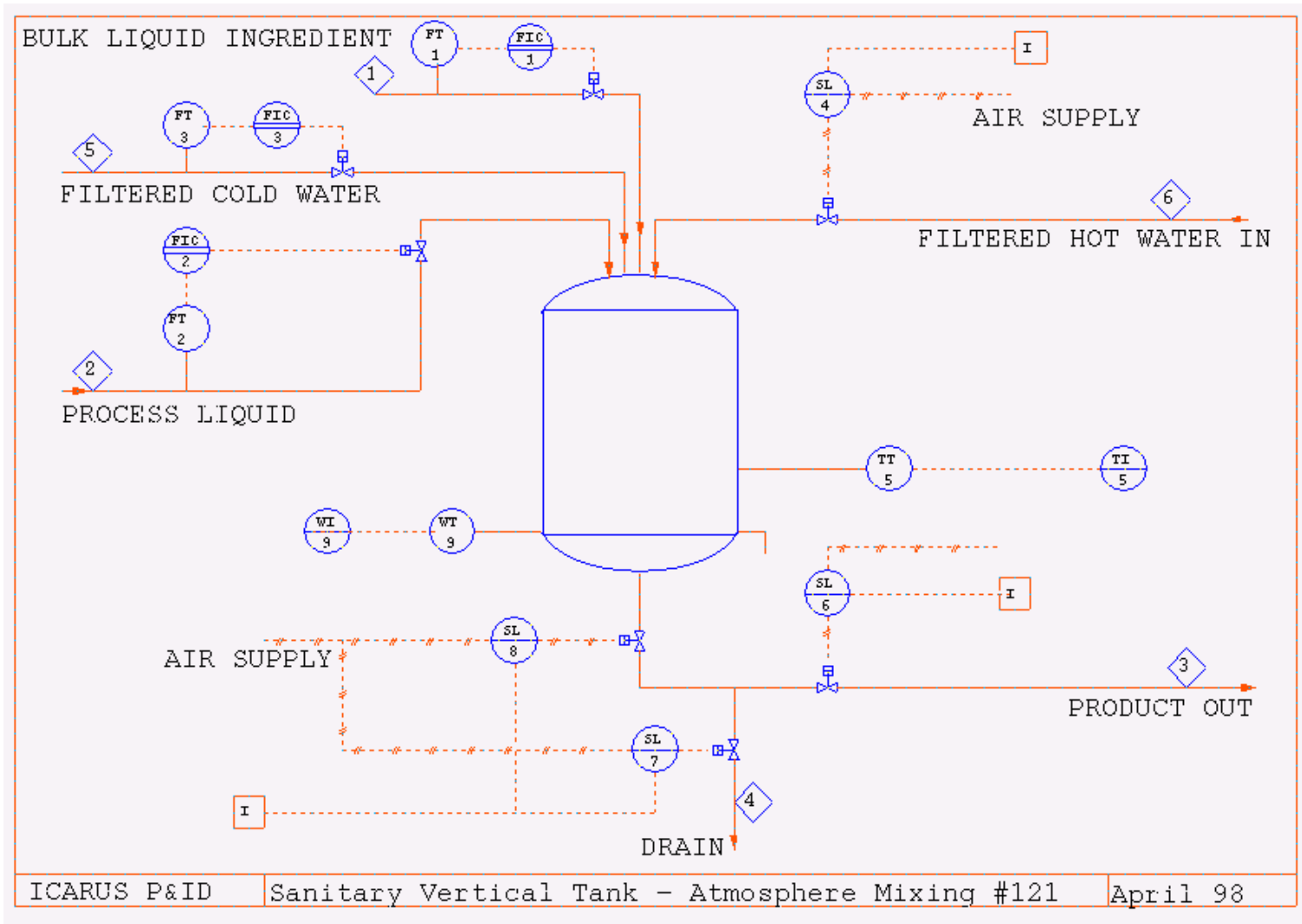




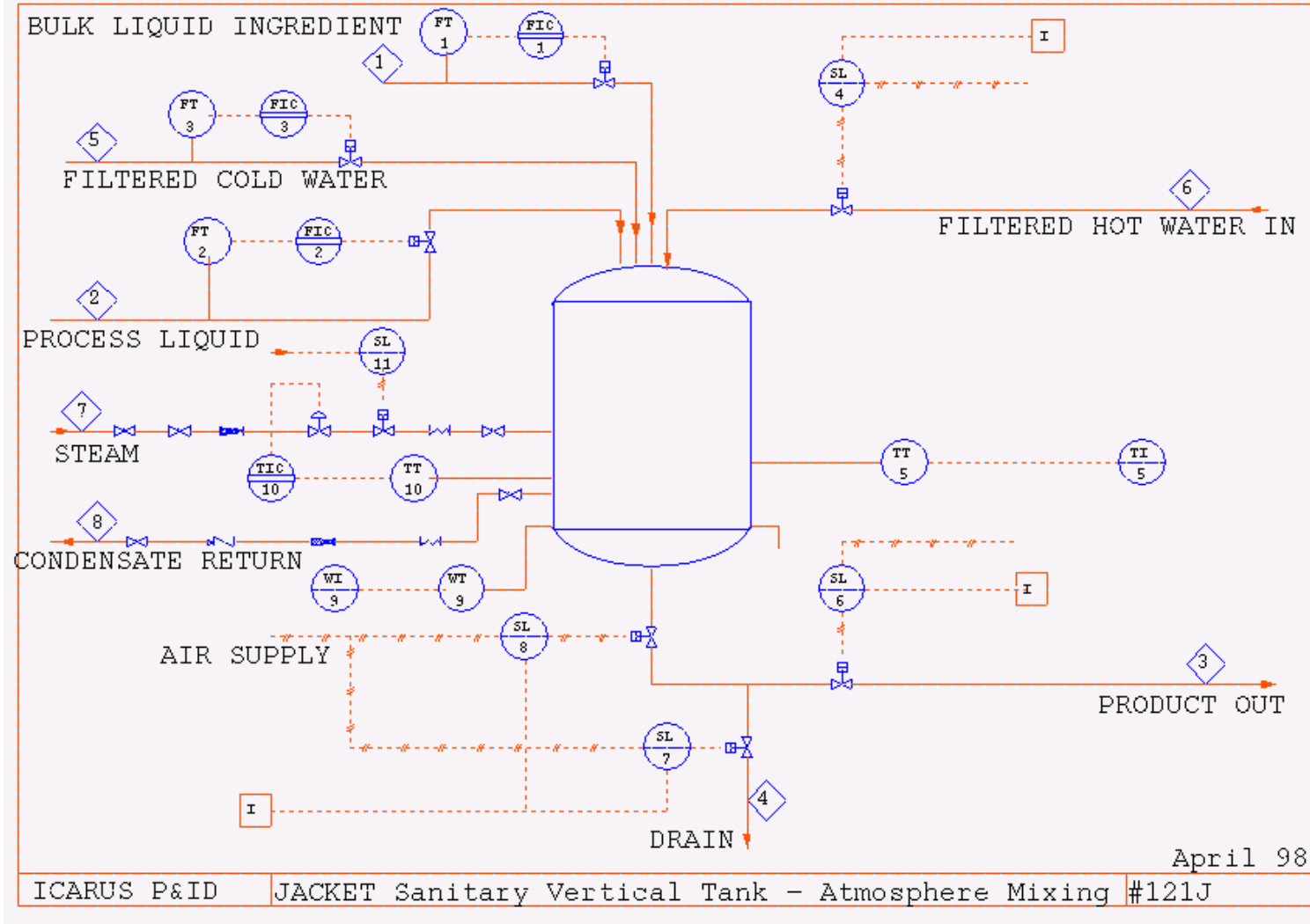
## **120 Jacket Sanitary Vertical Tank – Atmospheric Surge**



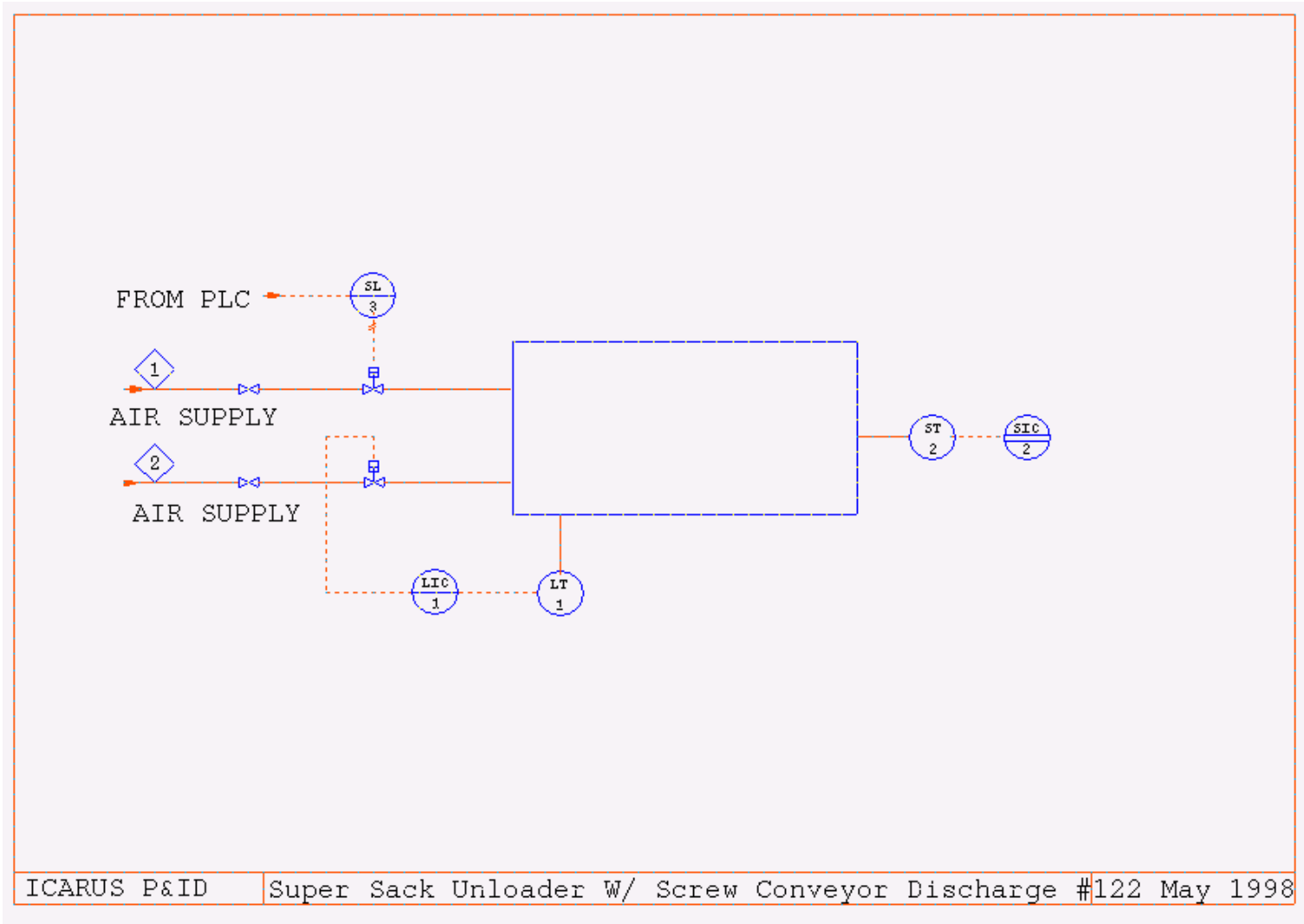
## **121 Sanitary Vertical Tank – Atmospheric Mixing**



## **121 Jacket Sanitary Vertical Tank – Atmospheric Mixing**

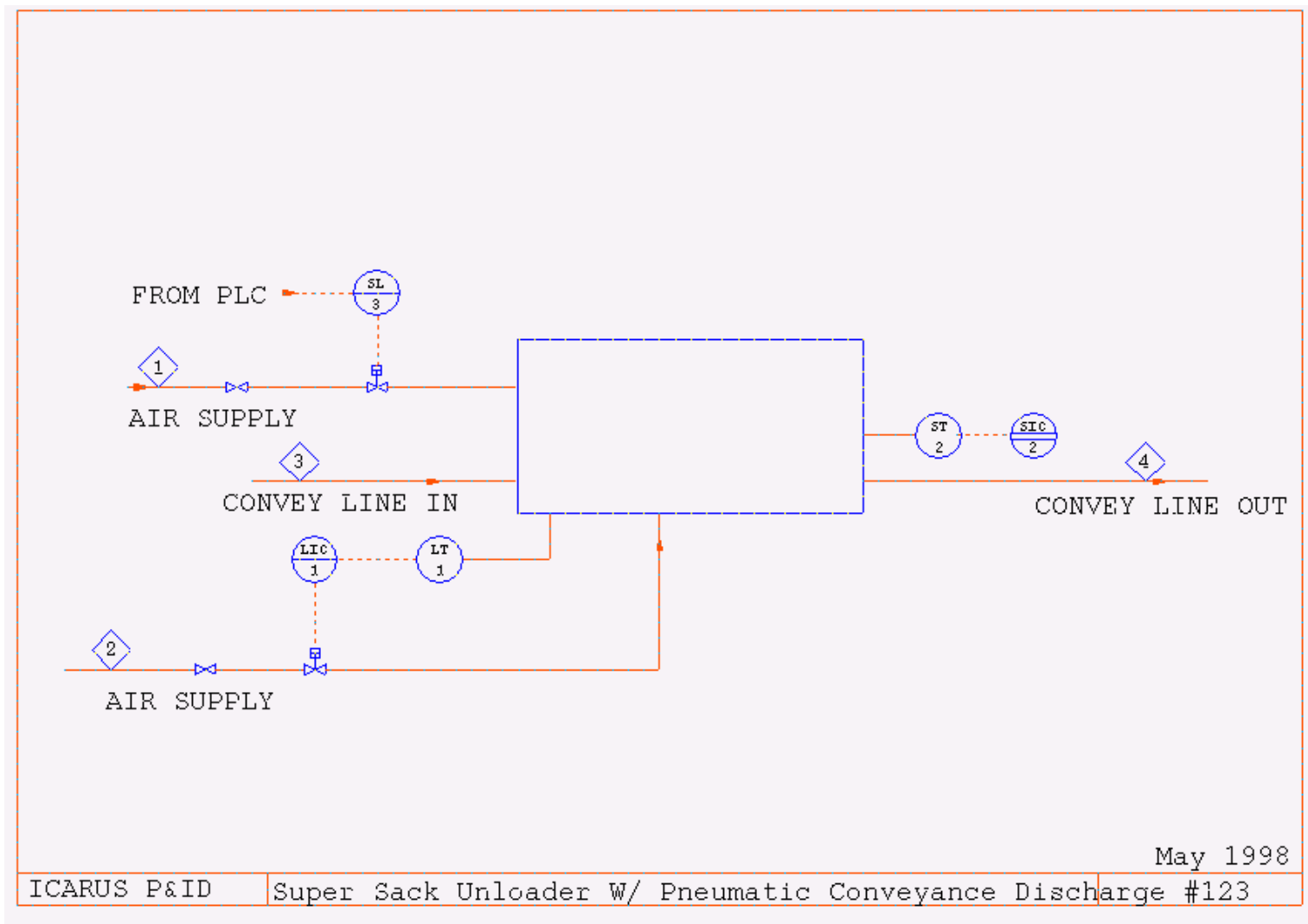


## **122 Super Sack Unloader With Screw Conveyor Discharge**

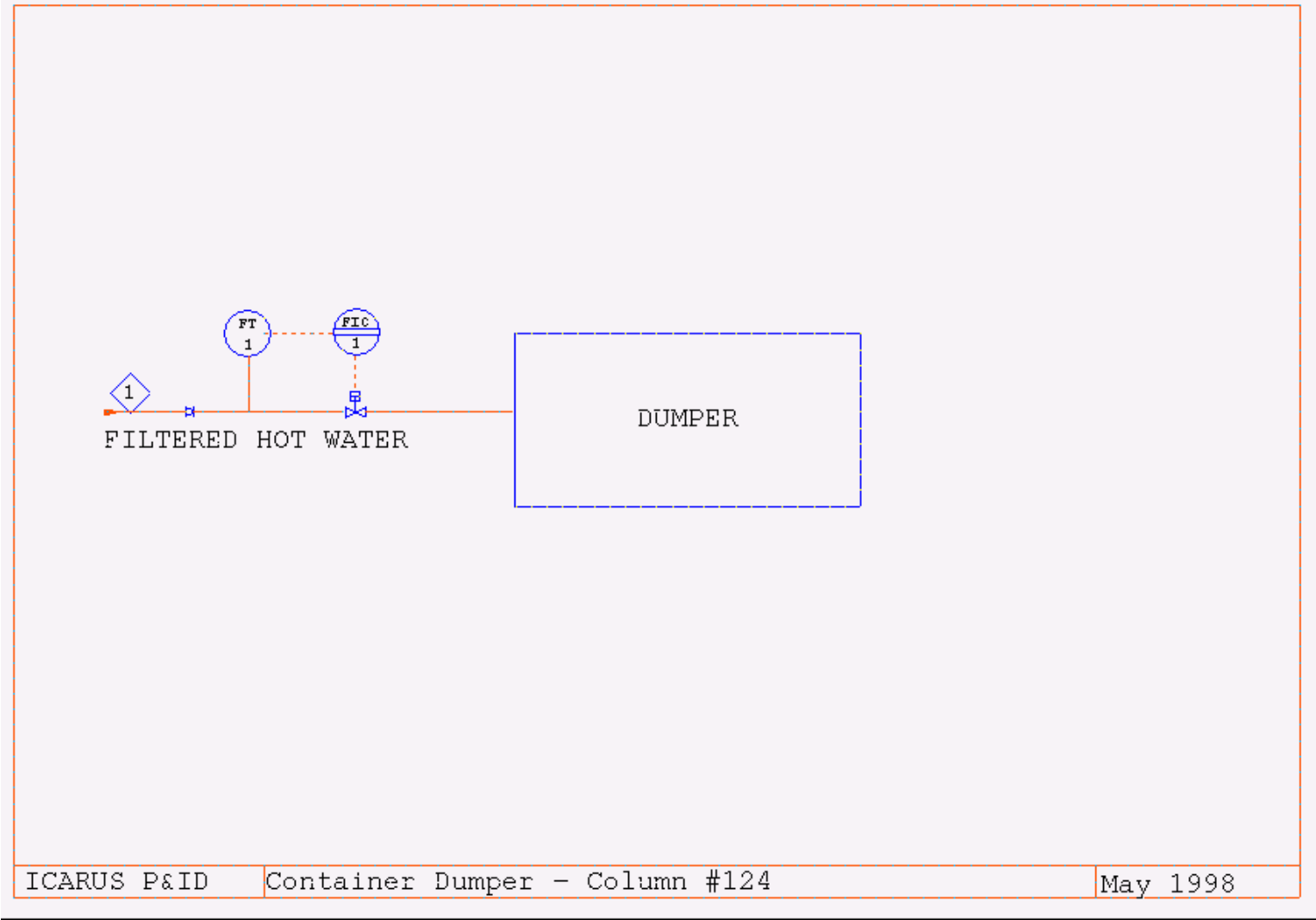




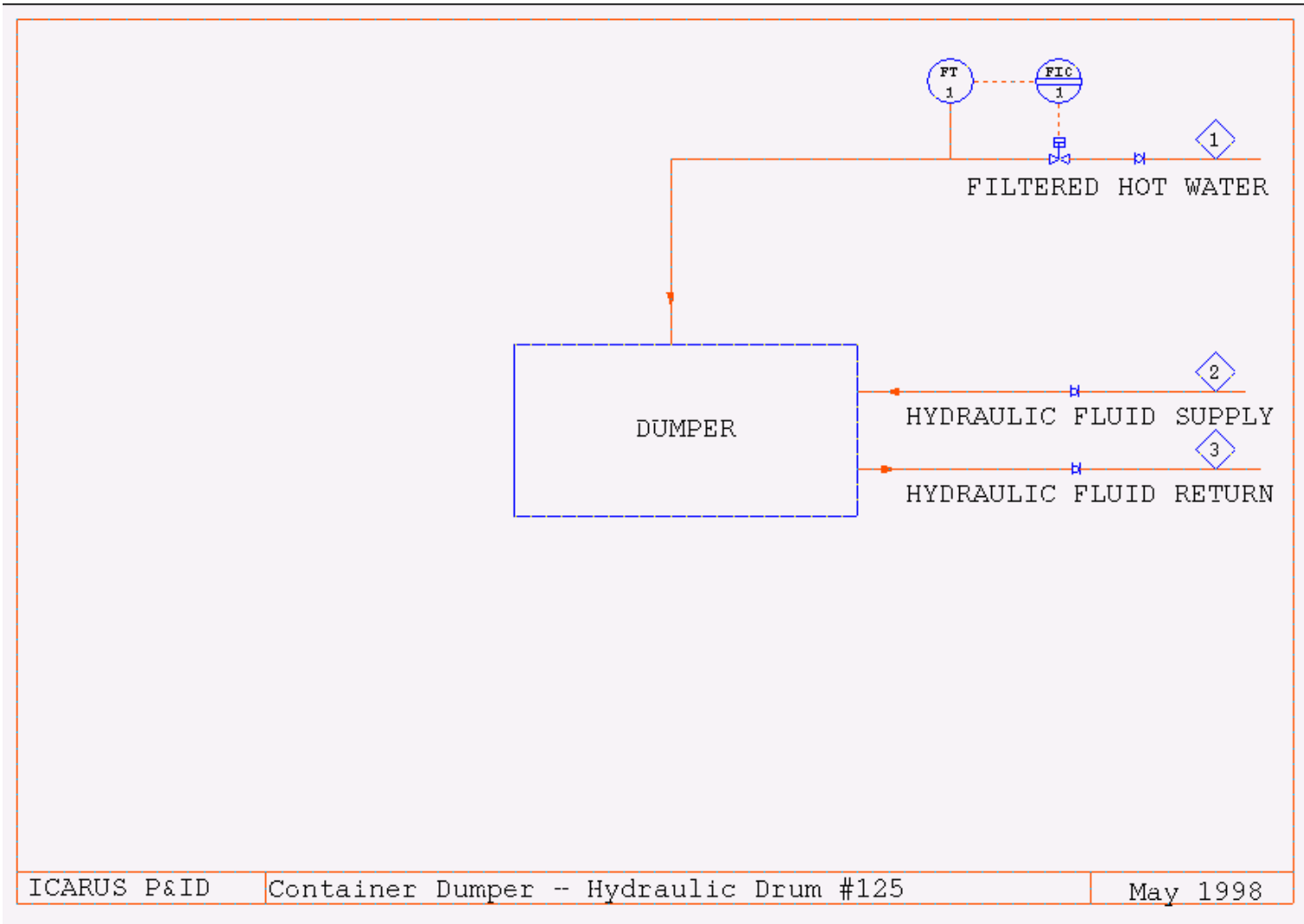
## **123 Super Sack Unloader With Pneumatic Conveyance Discharge**



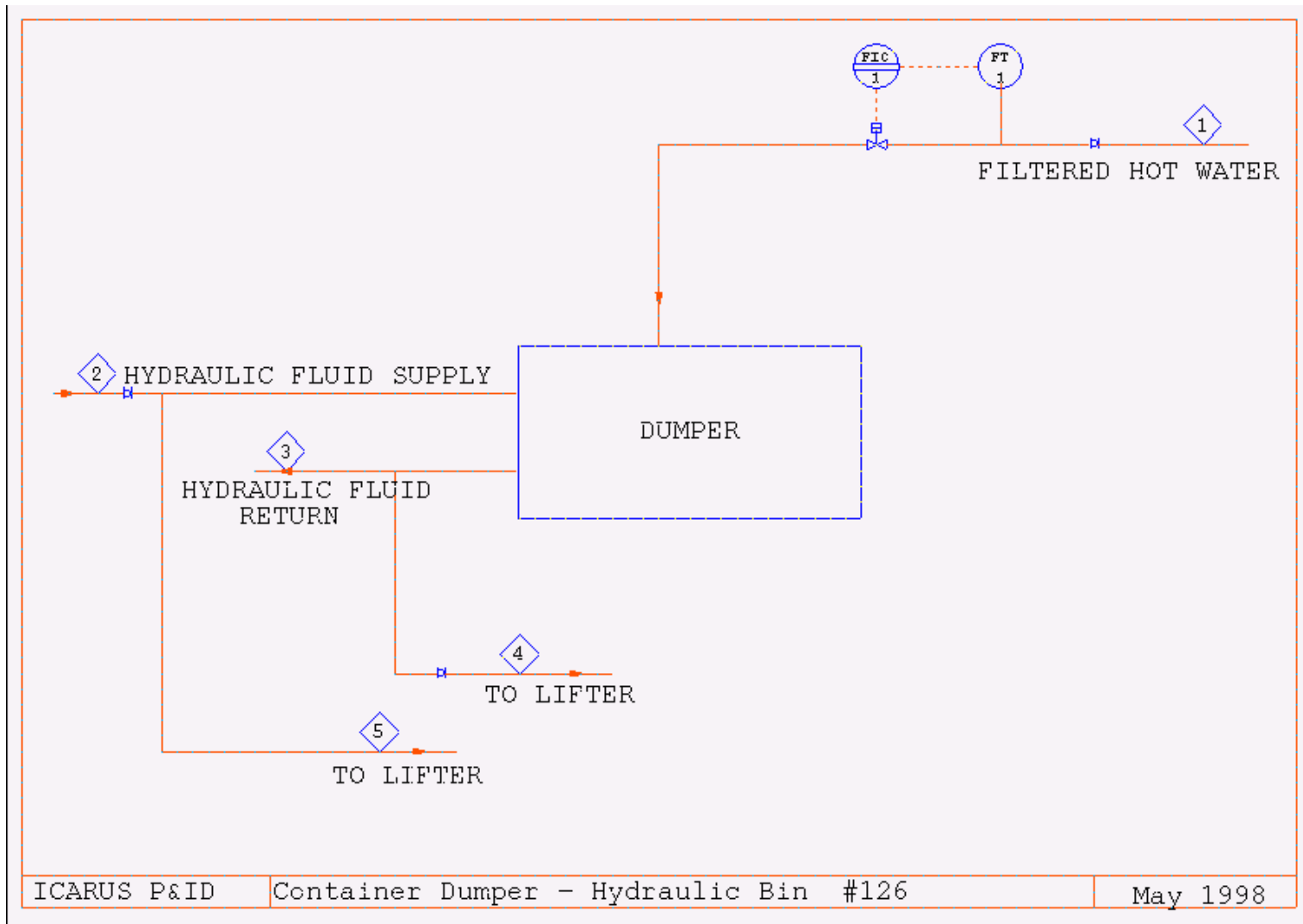
## 124 Container Dumper – Column



## 125 Container Dumper – Hydraulic Drum

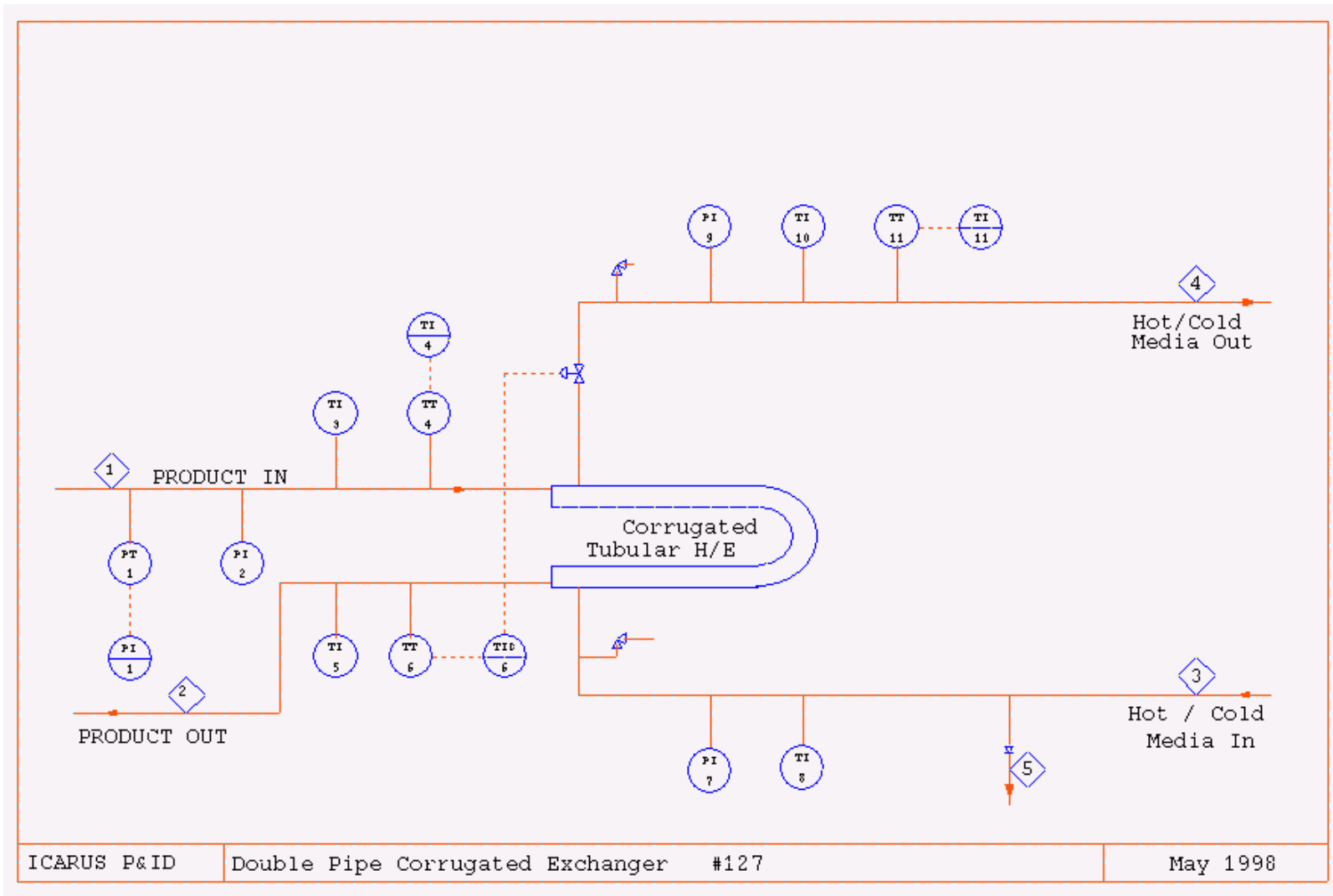


## 126 Container Dumper – Hydraulic Bin

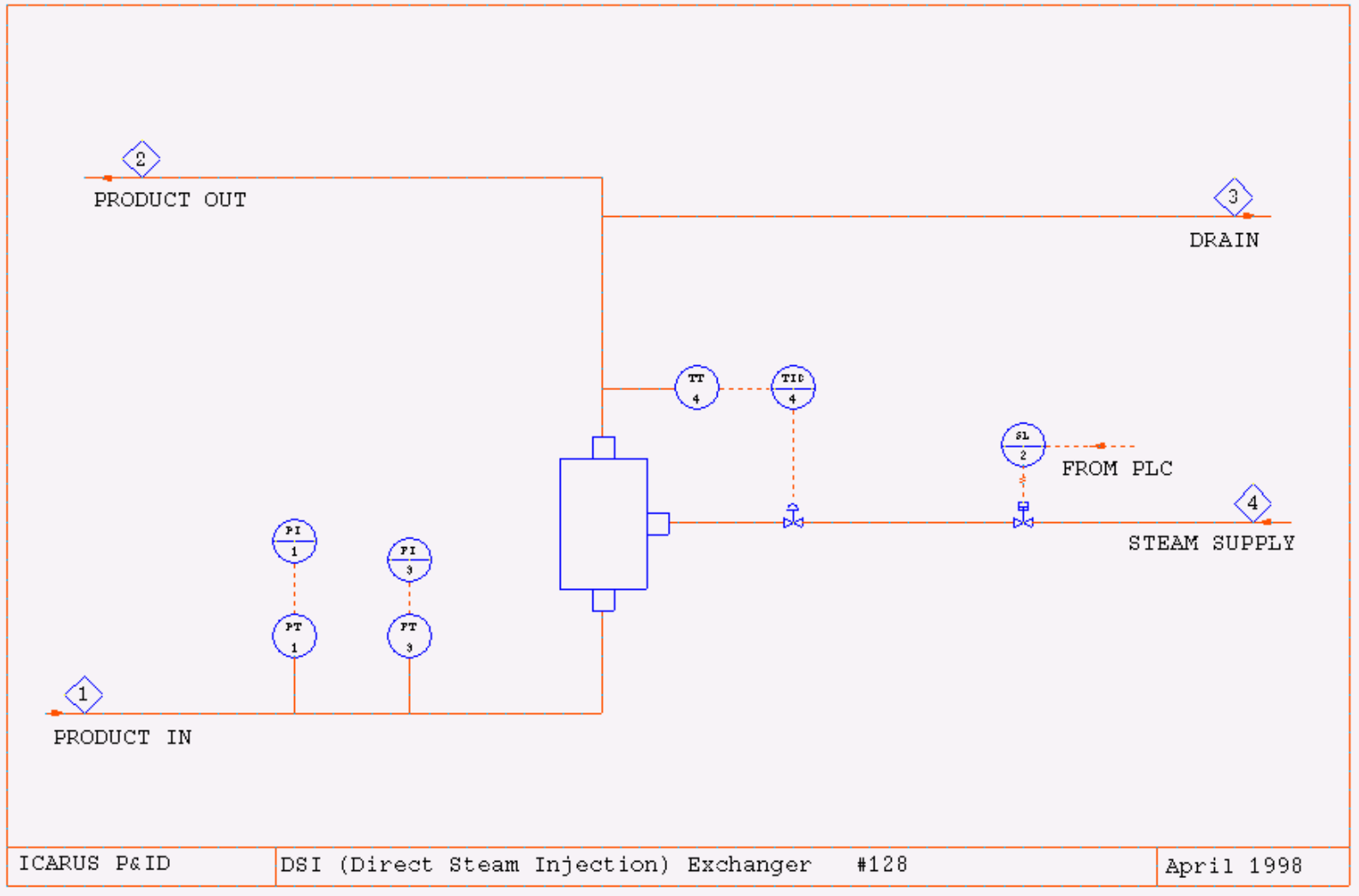




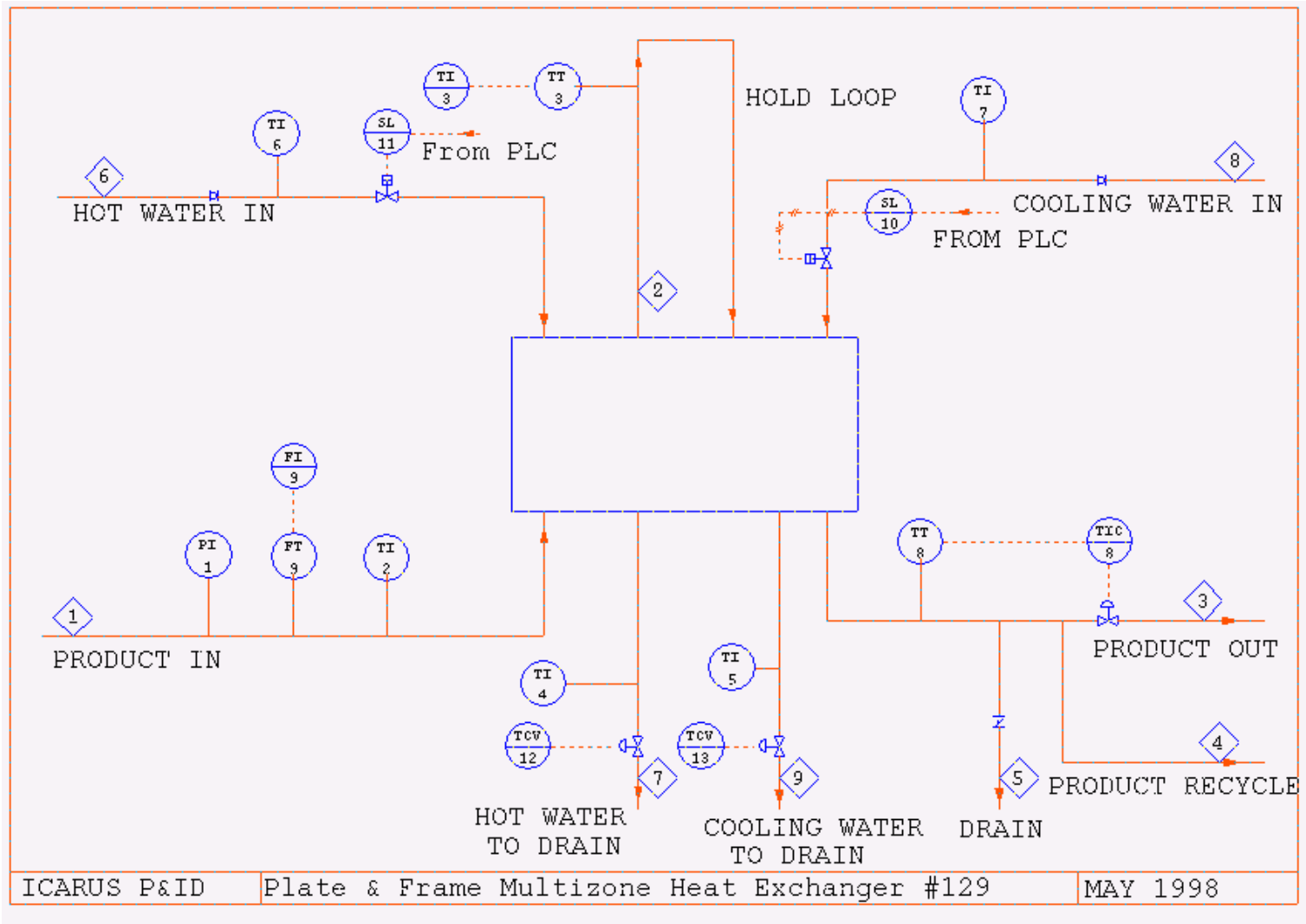
## 127 Double Pipe Corrugated Exchanger



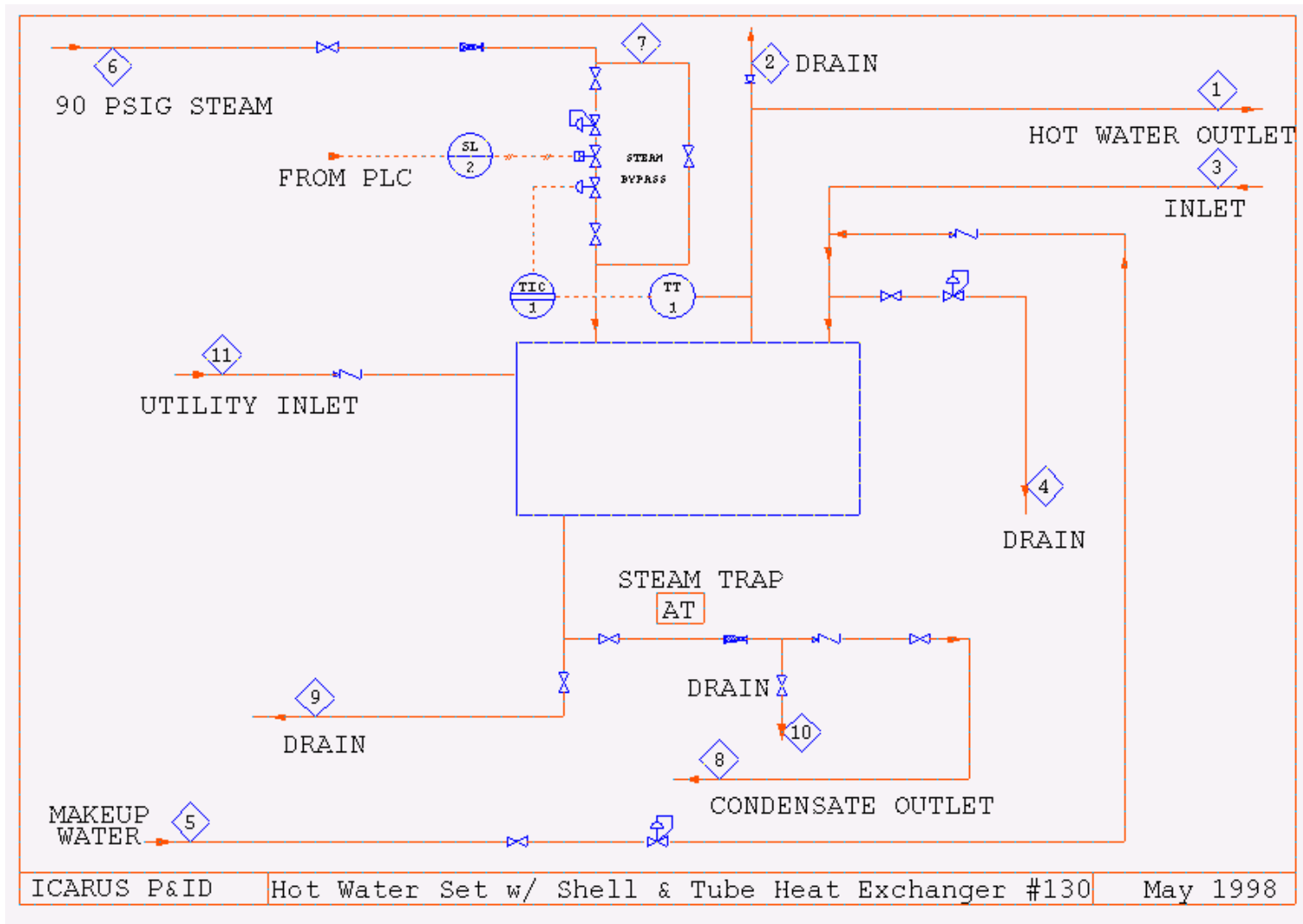
## 128 Direct Steam Injection (DSI) Exchanger



## 129 Plate & Frame Multizone Heat Exchanger

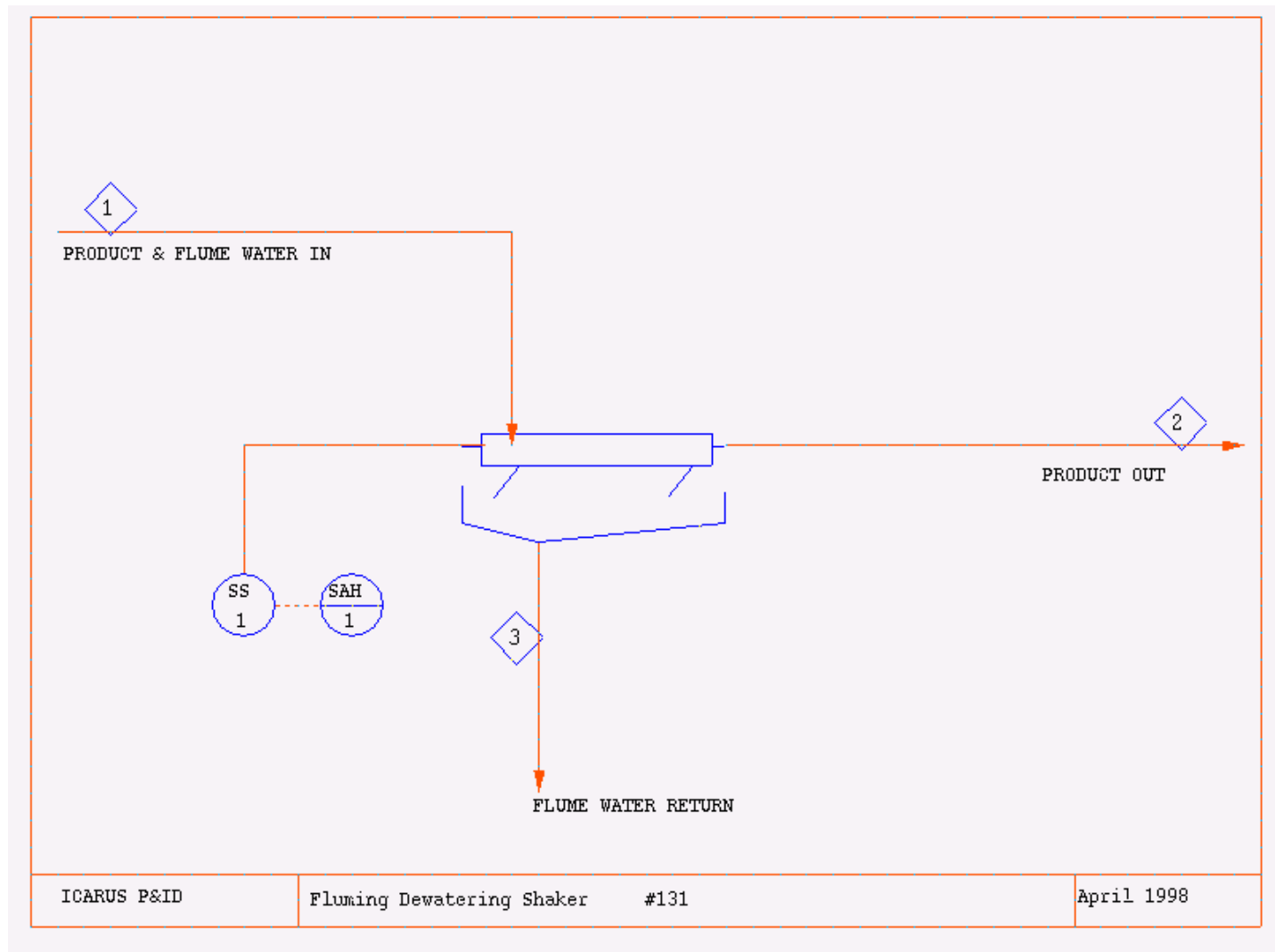


## **130 Hotwater Set With Shell & Tube Heat Exchanger**

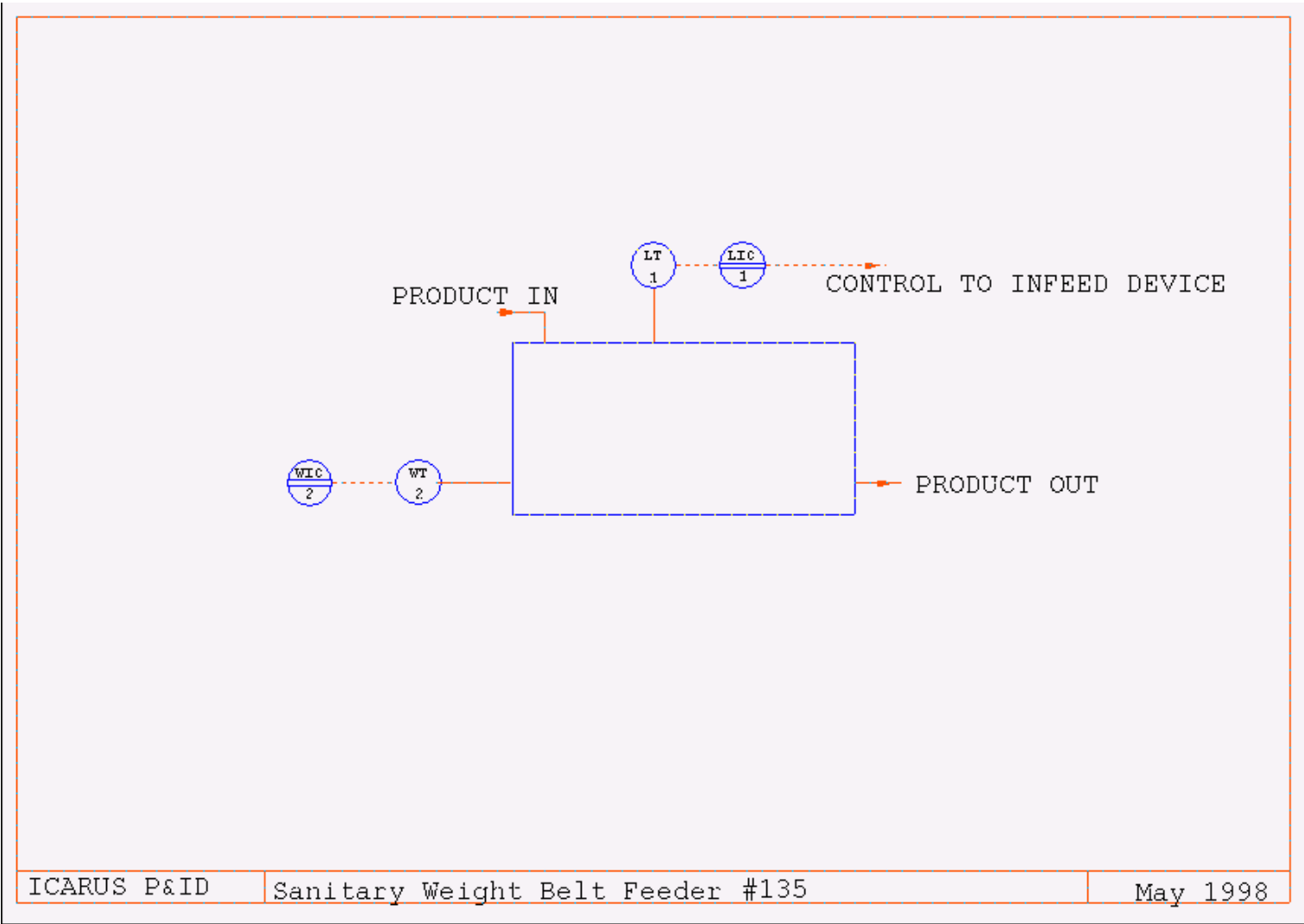




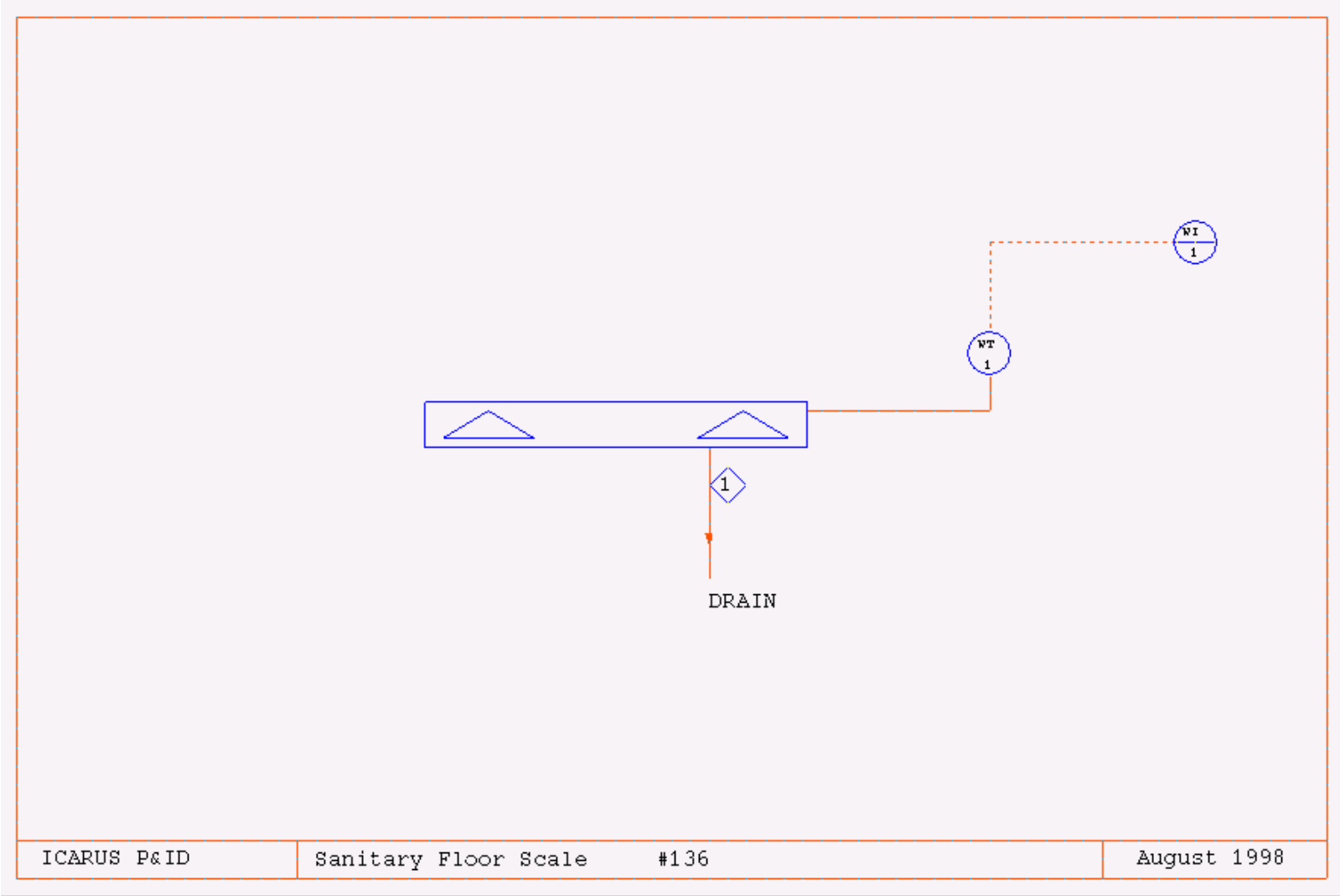
## 131 Fluming Dewatering Shaker



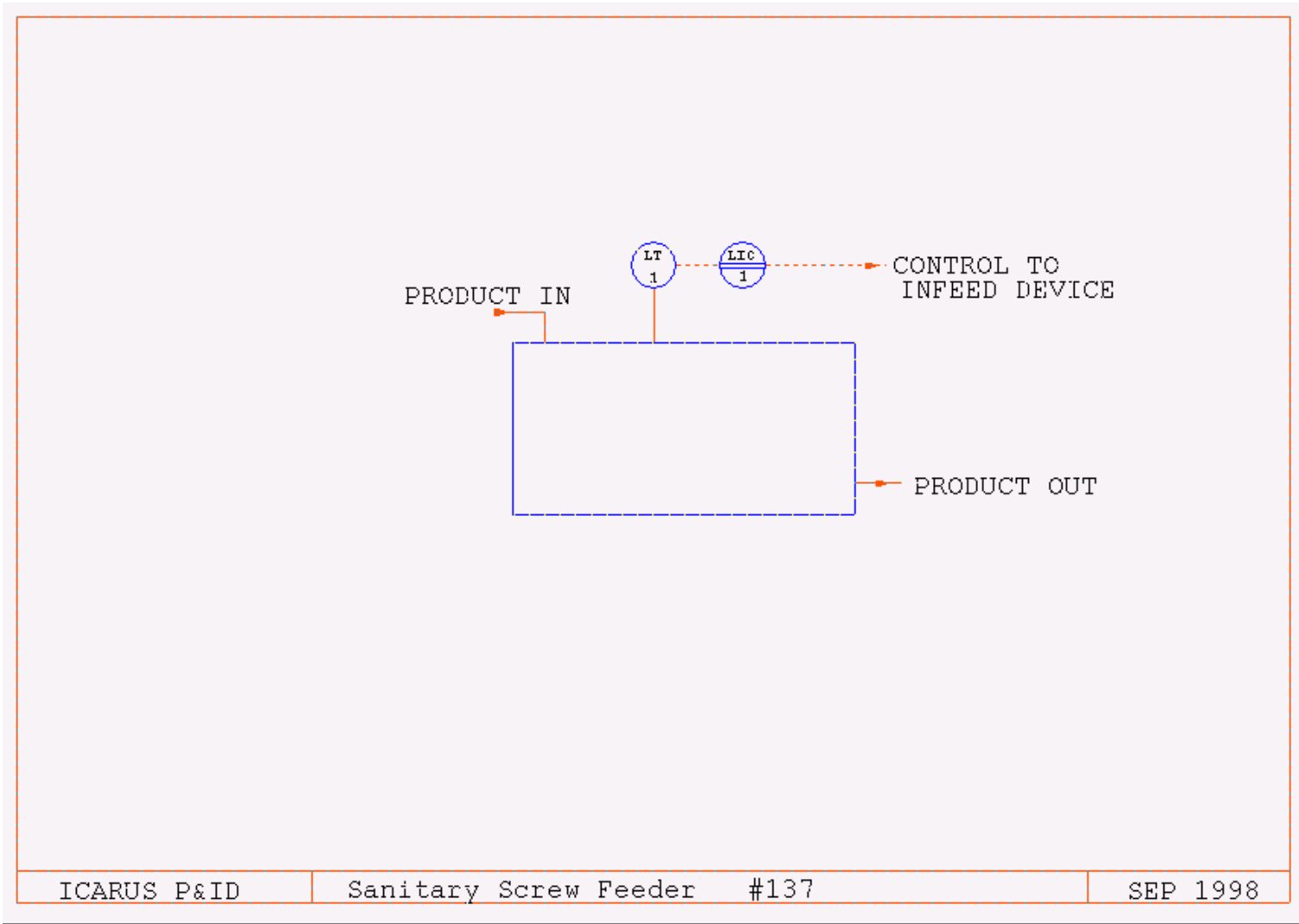
## 135 Sanitary Weight Belt Feeder



## 136 Sanitary Floor Scale



## 137 Sanitary Screw Feeder

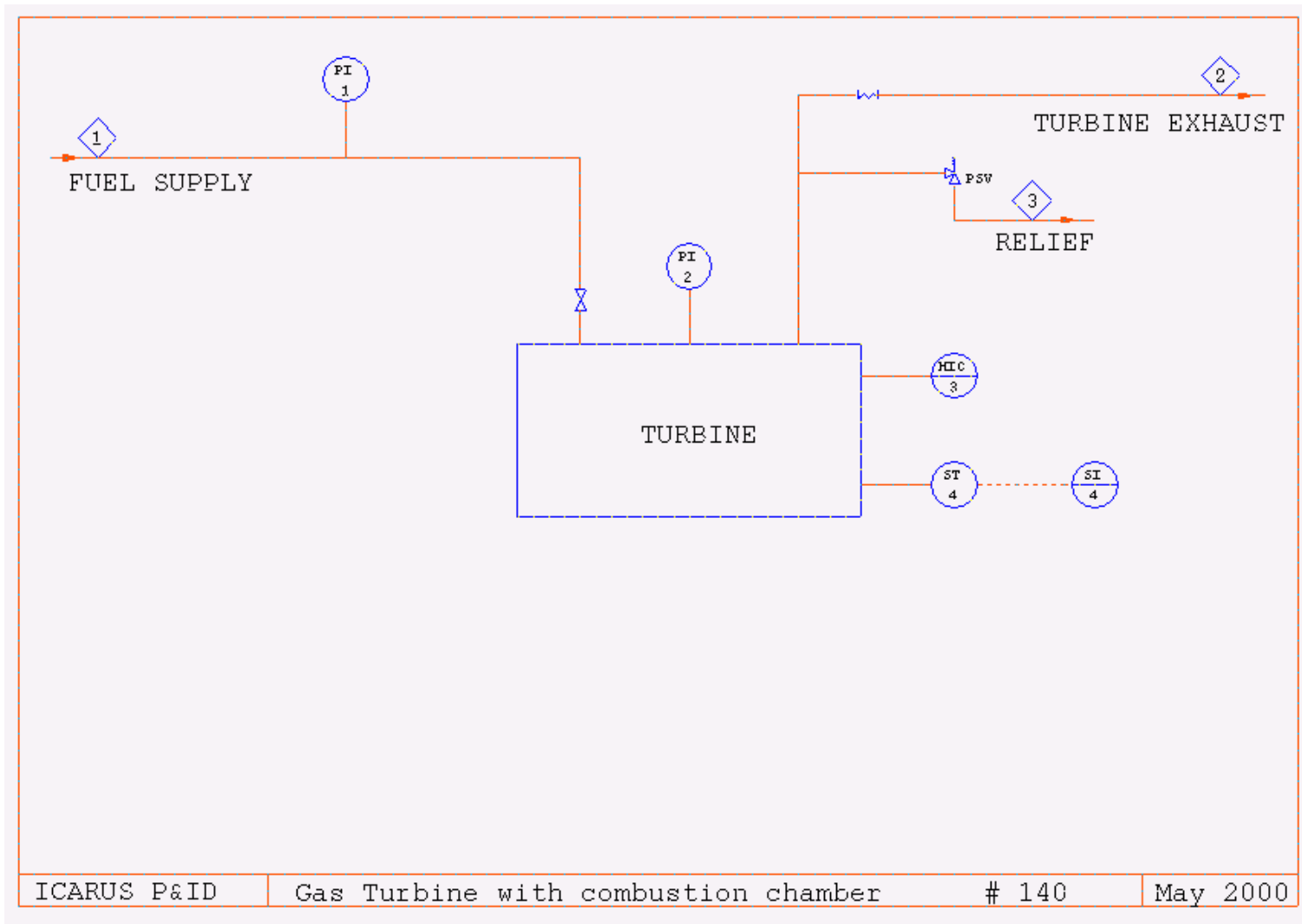




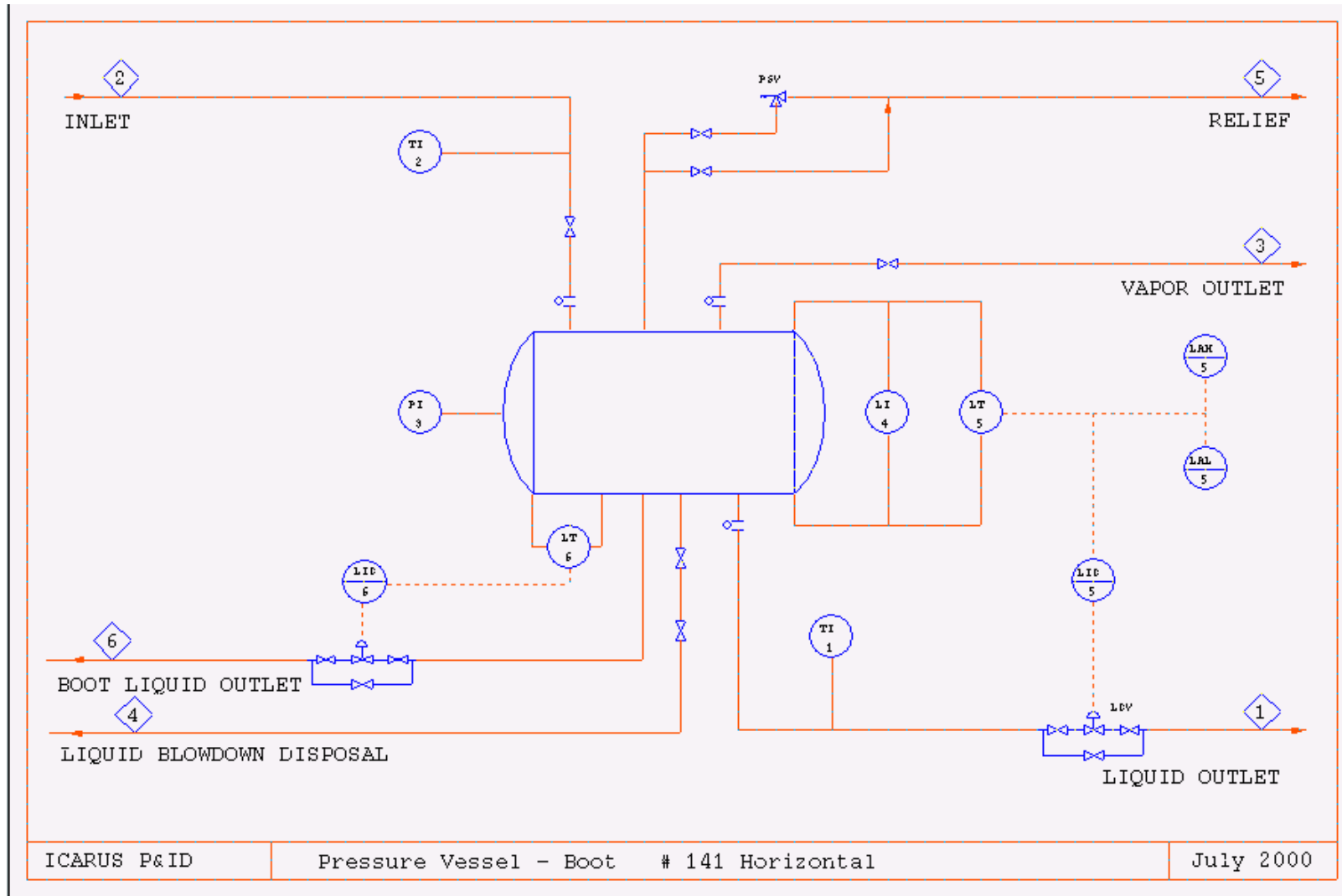
## 138 Rotary Drum Cooker-Cooler



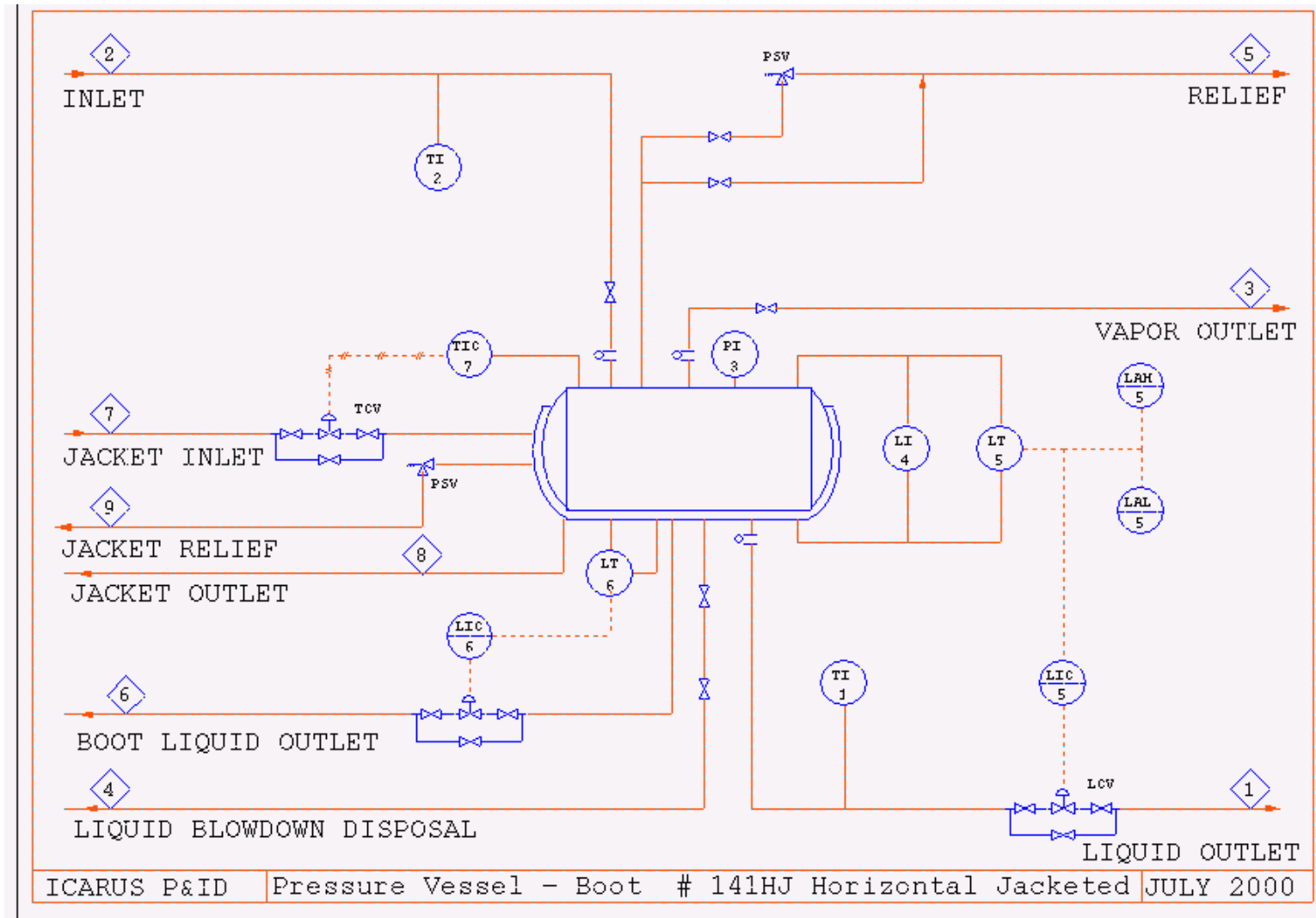
# 140 Gas Turbine With Combustion Chamber



# 141 Horizontal Pressure Vessel With Boot



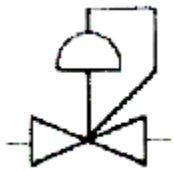
# 141 Horizontal Jacketed Pressure Vessel With Boot



# Appendix A: Symbols

The symbols represented in Appendix A are superseded by the symbols depicted in the Radpfs program. See the Radpfs drawing application for the latest and most complete drawing symbols.

## Piping Symbols



Regulating Valve



Pressure Safety Valve

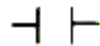
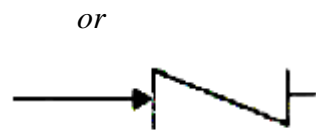


Spectacle Blind



Rupture Disk

Check Valve



Flanged Connection



Reducer

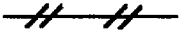
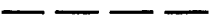









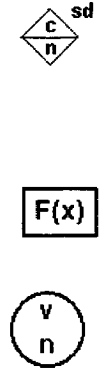
Drain



Expansion Joint

# Instrument Symbols

	Pneumatic Signal
	Electronic Signal
	Direct Connection
	Thermocouple Wire
	Solenoid
	Flow Indicator (Rotometer)
	Flow Indicator (Gauge)
	Orifice Plate
	Interlock



Input/Output Card  
 (s = A for Analog or D for Digital)  
 (d = I for Input or O for Output)

Relay Function

Mounted Local to Equipment

(v = Sensor Type)  
 (n = Loop Number)

Mounted on Control Center Panel



Front of Panel      Back of Panel  
Mounted on Equipment Panel



Front of Panel      Back of Panel

Note: Displayed on Operator Center CRT with Digital Controls



# Appendix B: Abbreviations

## Instrument Identification

Process Variable (first position of name)		Device (second position of name; MODE: F=field, P=panel)			Qualifiers (last position)	
<u>Symbol</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Symbol</u>	<u>Mode</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Symbol</u>	<u>Description</u>
C	Consistency	R	R,P	Recorder	H	High
F	Flow	I	F,P	Indicator	L	Low
T	Temperature	C	F,P	Controller	HH	High High
P	Pressure	RC	F,P	Recording Controller	LL	Low Low
dP	Differential Pressure	IT	F	Indicating Transmitter		
L	Level	S	F	Switch		
S	Speed	E	F	Element		
PN	Position	A	O	Alarm (F-O-P)		
PH	pH Analysis	Y	P	Relay (B-O-P)		
XM	Axial Motion	EY	F	Solenoid		
XR	Radial Motion	EL	P	Electric Light, Indicator		
H	Hand (no measurement)	PB	P	Push Buttons, Start/Stop		
X	Miscellaneous (e.g., Vibration)	CV	F	Control Valve		
		SV	F	Safety Valve		
<b>Special</b>		<b>Thermocouple Devices</b>				
TW	Thermowell	JI	P	Multipoint Indicator		
S.P.	Set Point	JR	P	Multipoint Recorder		
ESD	Emergency Shut-Down					

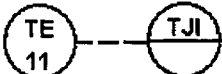
**Examples:**



Local flow indicating transmitter, pneumatic; Loop No. 3.



Pressure recording controller, electronic, mounted on panel; displayed, if digital at Loop No. 2.



Thermocouple element, local to equipment, connected via thermocouple wire to multipoint temperature indicator mounted on panel; displayed, if digital at Loop No. 11.



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